MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

IWMP-Batch-IV

YSR KADAPA -45/2012-13
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
December-2022

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5

AGRICULTURE & SOIL DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of Andhra Pradesh

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND WATERSHED MONITORING DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO

DEPARTMENT OF LAND RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

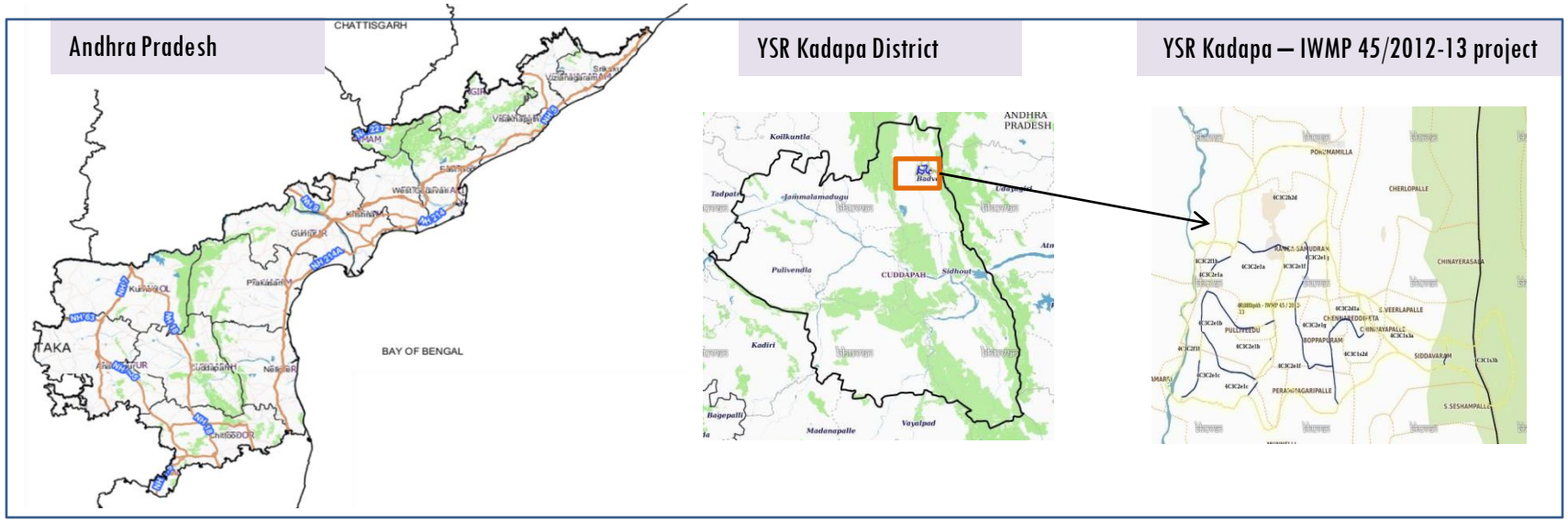
CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project– IWMP-45/2012-13, YSR Kadapa District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 6,132.4 ha. It comprises of 11 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 521 Drishti photos were uploaded showing check dams/Rock fill dam, livelihood activities, and remaining showing other activities.
- Water bodies have shown an decreased by 0.32 ha , which correspond to the other land use classes that have been converted into various water bodies in this period.
- Major percentage i.e. 62.5 % is covered by the agriculture, 12 % scrubland, 9.4 % is forest area and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : YSR KADAPA - IWMP-45/2012-13
DISTRICT : YSR KADAPA , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Porumamilla Mandal of YSR Kadapa district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 6,132.4 ha. It comprises of 11 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2012-13 (T0) period (***Batch -1***) projects taking 2020-21 (T5) period satellite images



- YSR Kadapa has a semi-arid climate, with hot and dry conditions for most of the year. Summers start in late February and peak in May with average high temperatures around the 38 °C range and it reaches around 44 °C to 45 °C .
- The average annual rainfall of the YSR Kadapa District is 710 mm, which ranges from nil rainfall in January to 137 mm in October. October is the wettest month of the year. The mean seasonal rainfall distribution is 402.4 mm in southwest monsoon (June - September), 239.1 mm in northeast monsoon (October – December), distribution of rainfall in season wise 56.7 % in south west monsoon, 33.7 % in north east monsoon period.

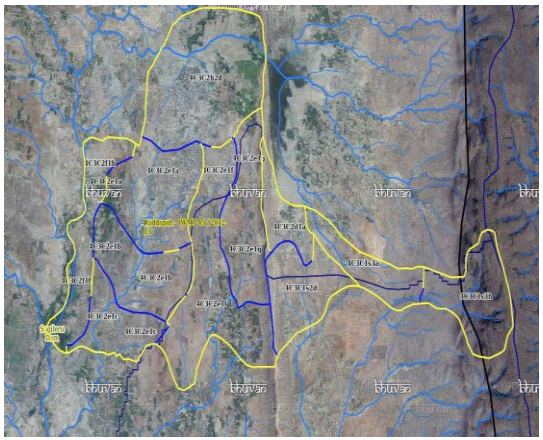
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2012-13	2011-12	2020-21
LISS IV	2012-13		
SCENE 1			19-Mar-21
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2012-13		
SCENE 1			19-Mar-21
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	521
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



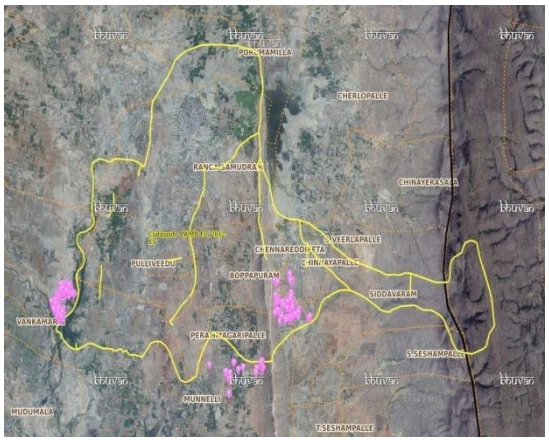
Legend

Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

MWS Boundary

Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

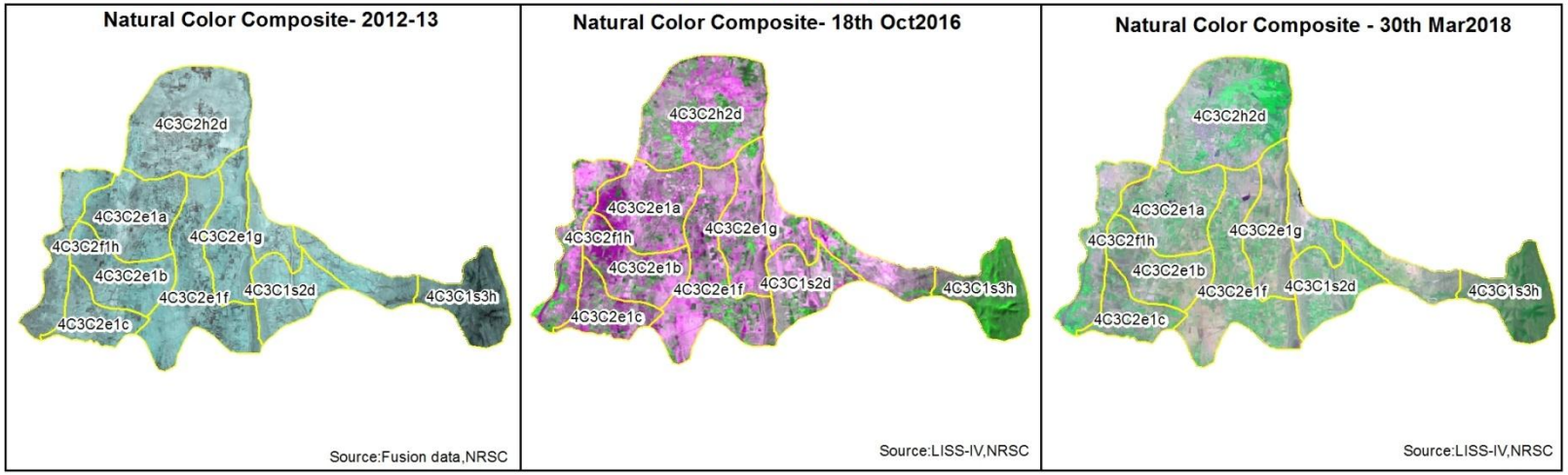
Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Agriculture/Horticulture	73	50
2	Afforestation	7	7
3	Black planting	0	0
4	Bund Planting/Horticulture	0	0
5	Trench	0	0
6	Field Bunds	0	0
7	Terrace	0	0
8	Checks & Plugs	7	7
9	New activity (boulder removal, farm ponds, dug out pits etc.,)	0	0
10	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	7	7
11	Civil work-Check dams /Rock fill dam	468	300
12	Drainage treatment /Nala Revetment, loose boulder structure, gully check	0	0
13	Land Developments (afforestation, horticulture and bund plantation of teak)	0	0
14	Lm (fodder development, varmi compost)	0	0
15	Soil moisture conservation	0	0
16	Water harvesting structures (recharge pits and check dams)	0	0
17	Entry Point Activity	0	0
18	Others	311	150
	TOTAL	**873**	**521**

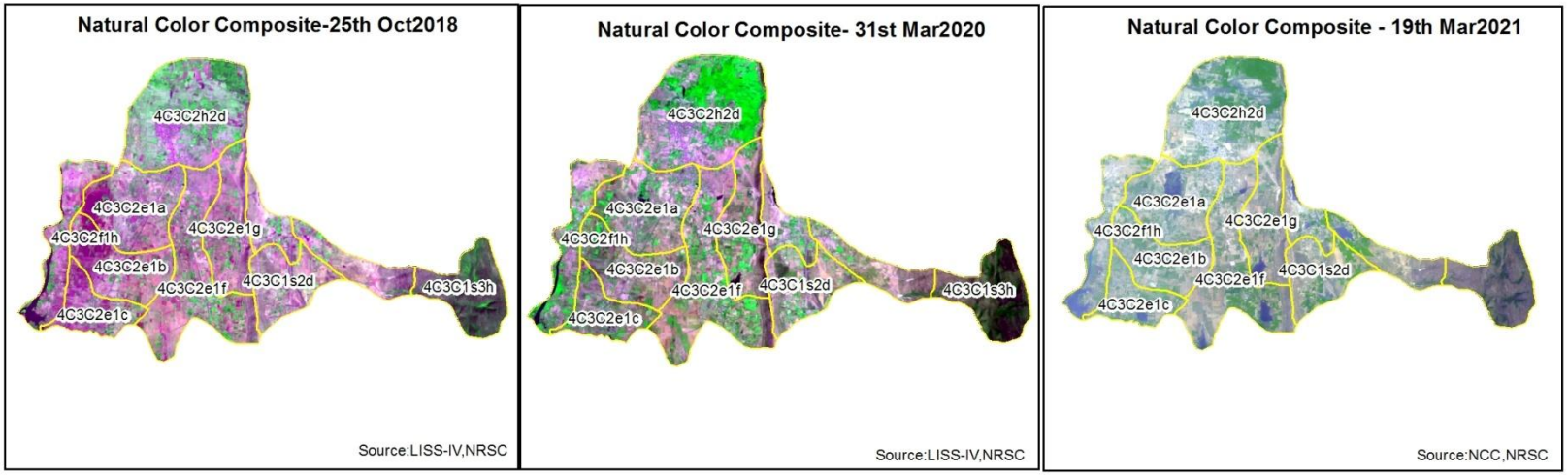
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2012-13) and T5 is 2020-21 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

Natural Colour Composite (NCC)





Monitoring of activities in YSR Kadapa District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-45/2012-13

T0 Satellite data 2010

T1 Satellite data 2014

T2 Satellite data 2016

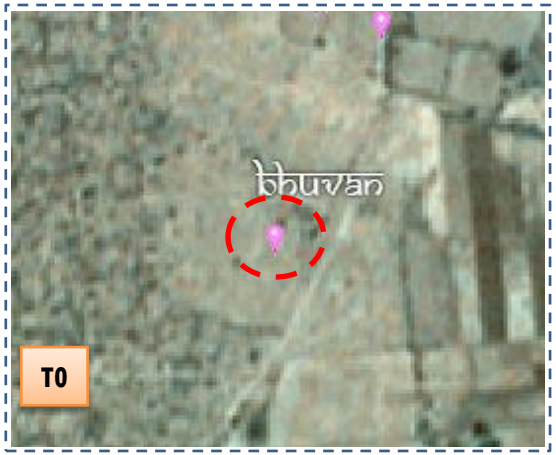
T3 Satellite data 2018

T4 Satellite data 2020

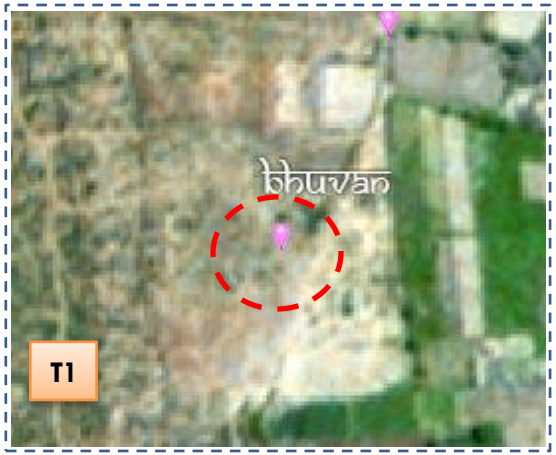
Drishti Id. 2388789

Horticulture

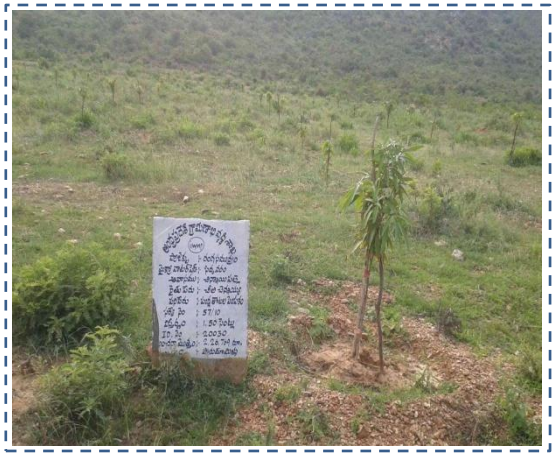
Monitoring of activities in YSR Kadapa Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-45/2012-13



T0: 2012-13



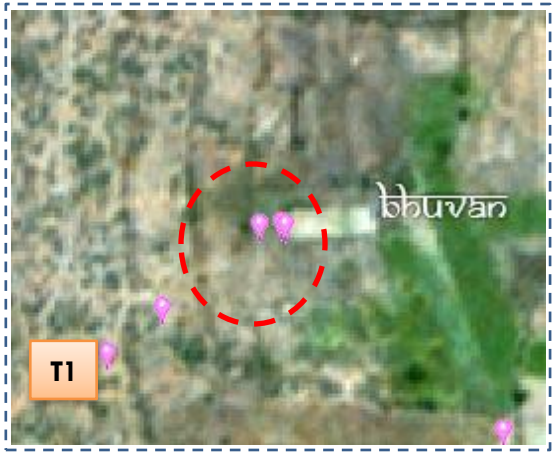
T1: 10 October 2016



Drishti Sl no. 87502- MWS : 4C3C1s2d

Horticulture

T0: 2012-13

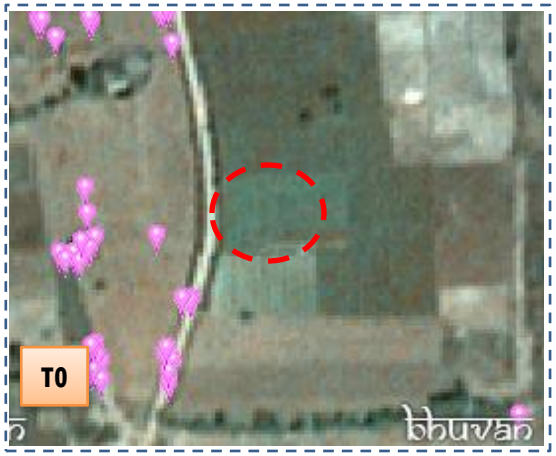


T1: 10 October 2016

Drishti Sl no. 1896707 MWS : 4C3C1s2d

Horticulture

Monitoring of activities in YSR Kadapa Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-45/2012-13

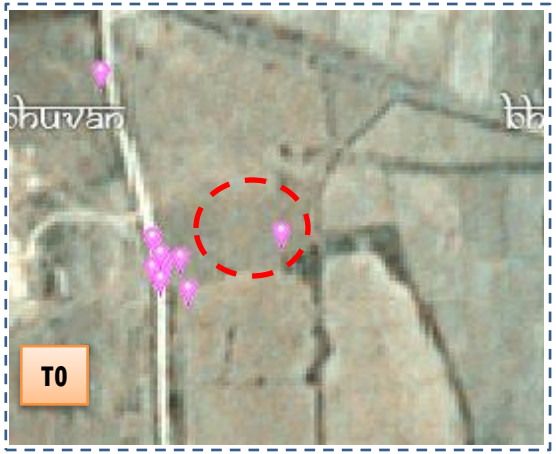


T0: 2012-13

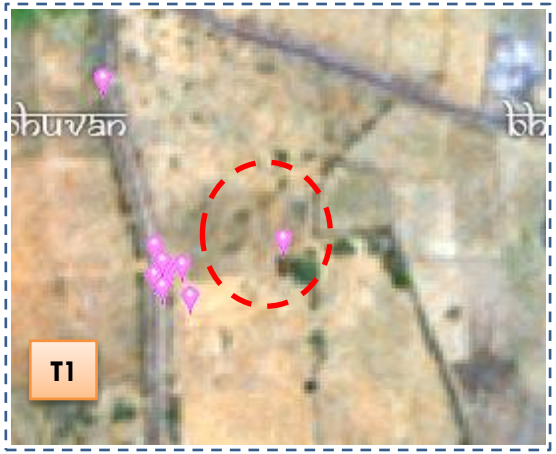
T1: T1: 10 October 2016

Drishti Sl no. 2047387 MWS : 4C3C1s2d

Horticulture



T0: 2012-13



T1: T1: 10 October 2016

Drishti Sl no. 2452041 MWS : 4C3C1s2d

Horticulture

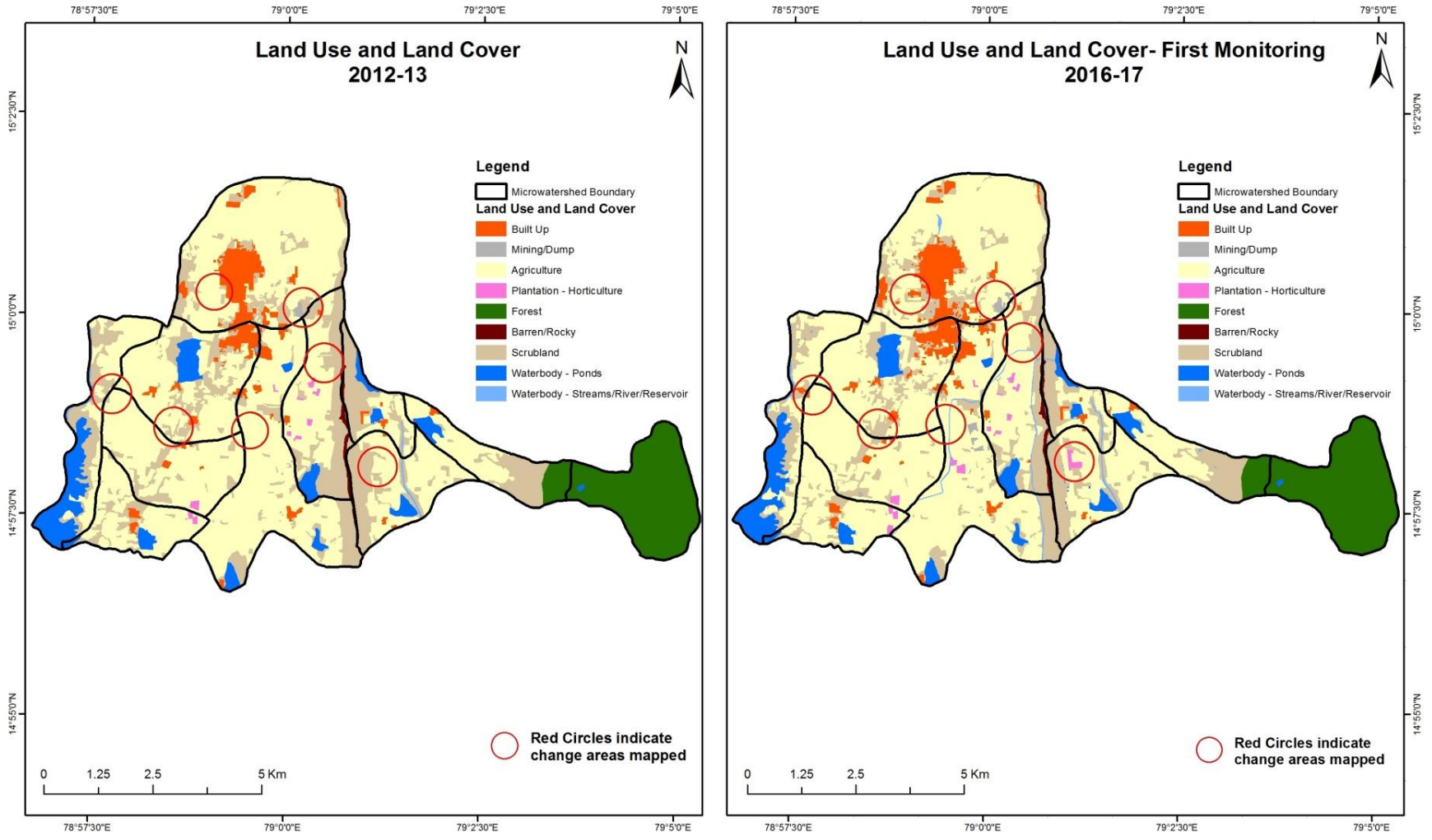
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover form T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody –ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2012-13) and row represents the T5 (2020-21)

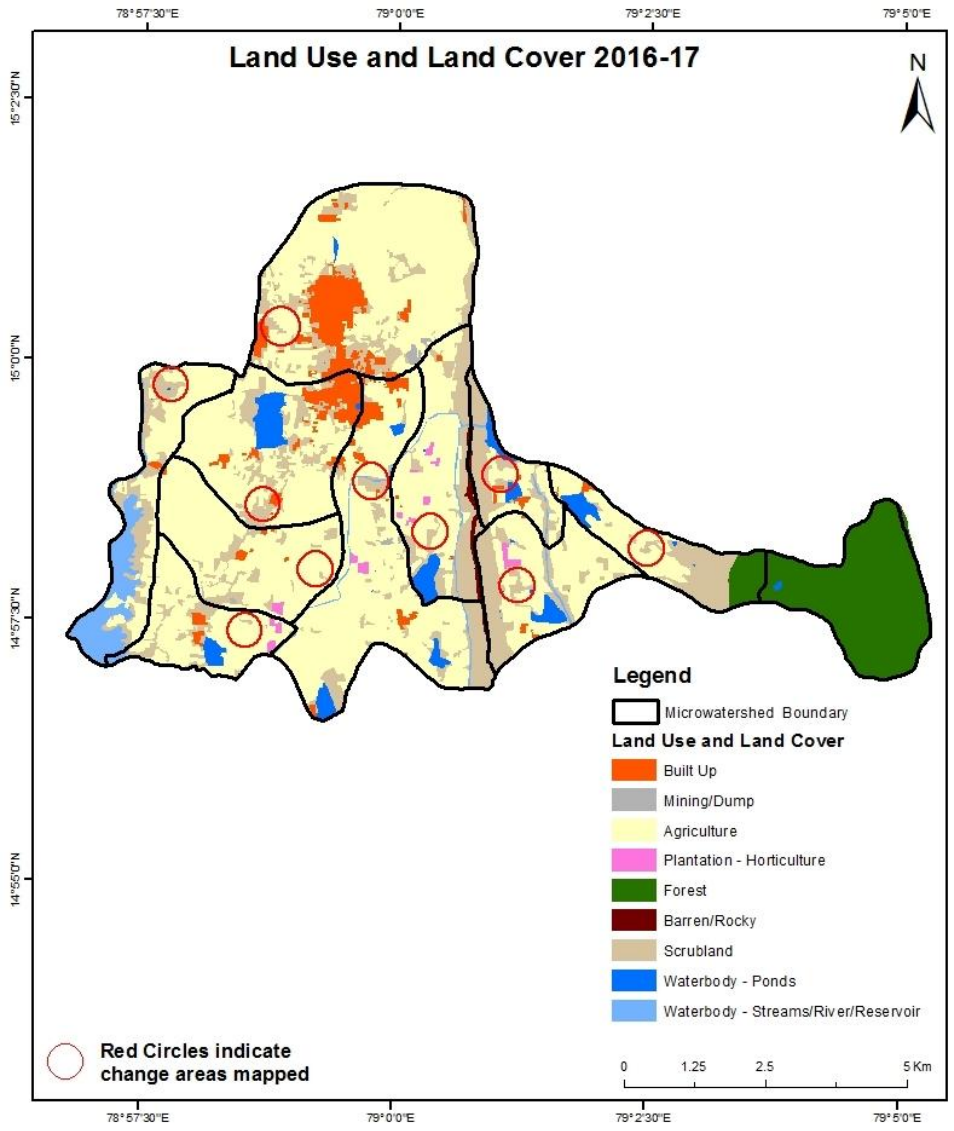
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2012-13 to 2016-17)

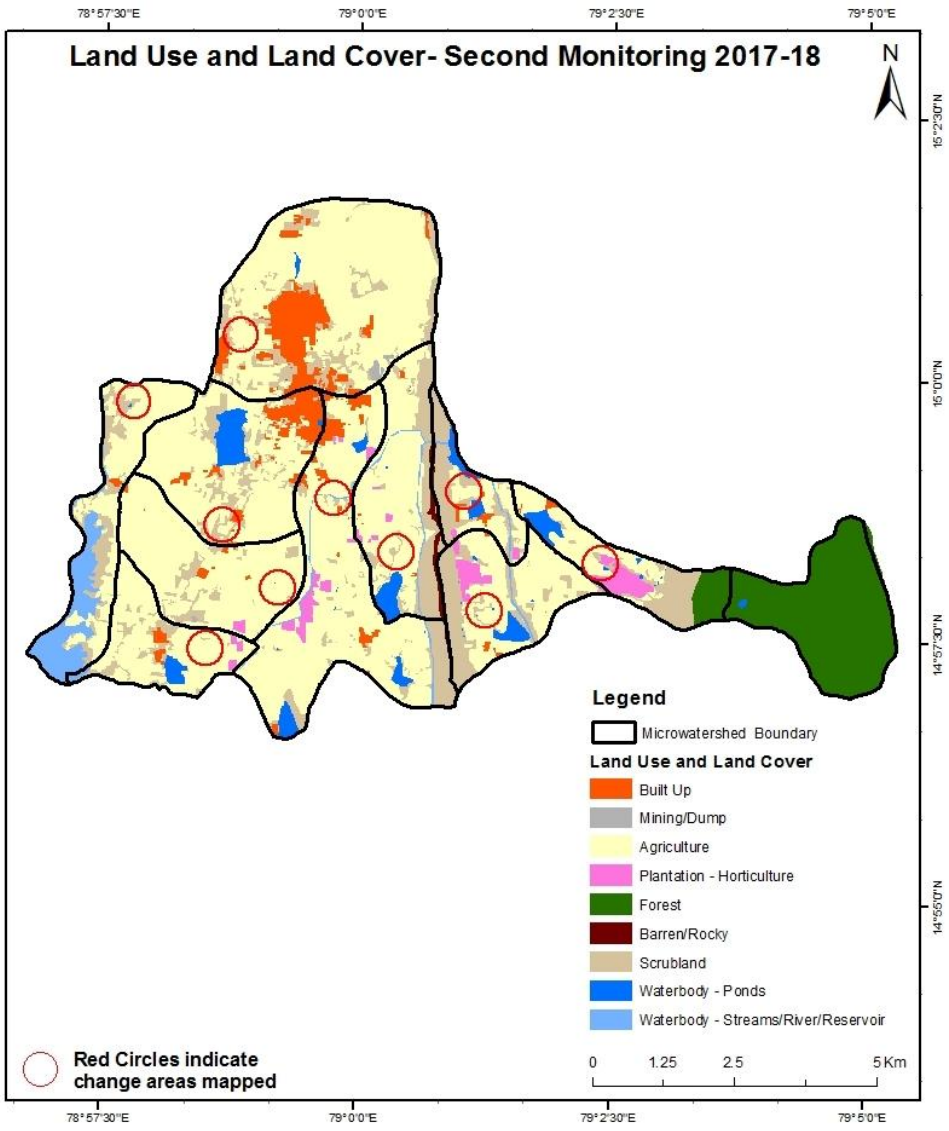
Scale: 1:10000



Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

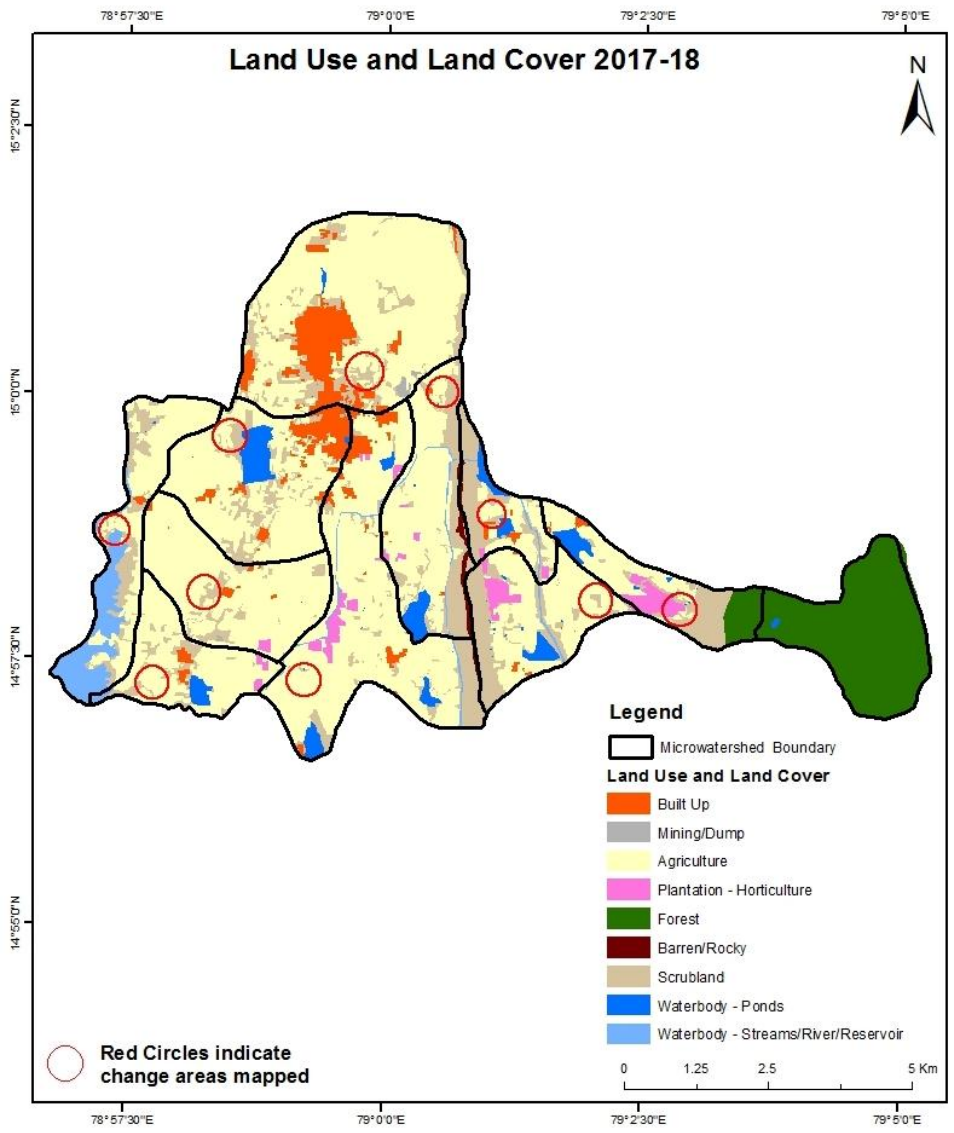
Scale: 1:10000

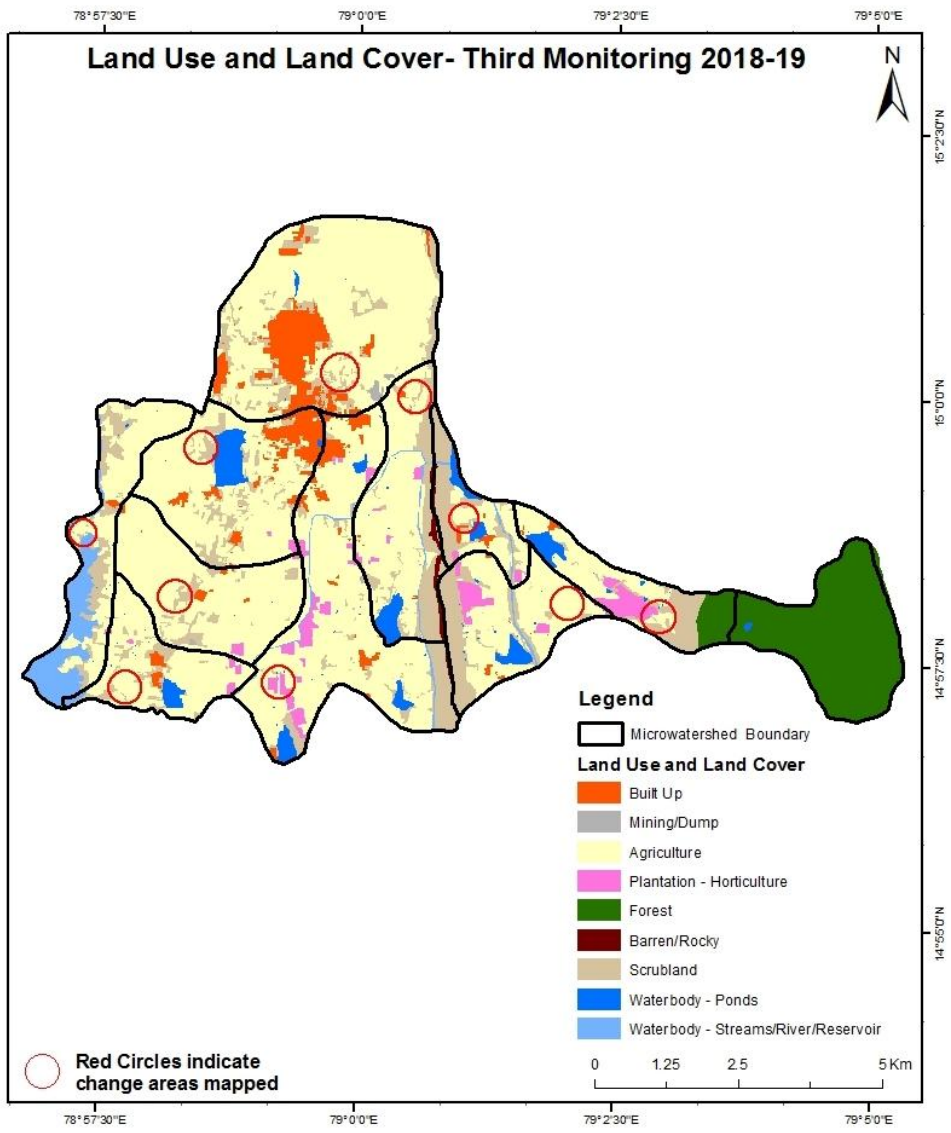




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

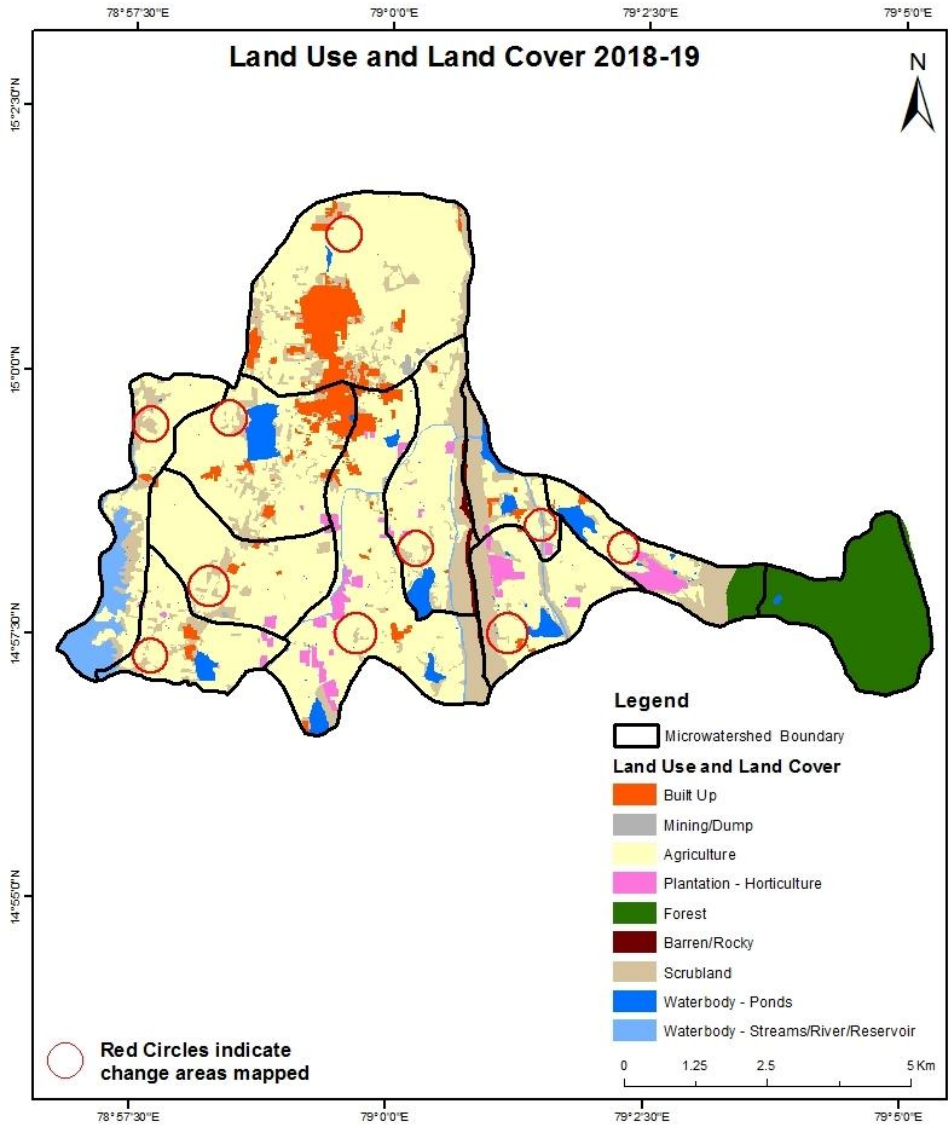
Scale: 1:10000

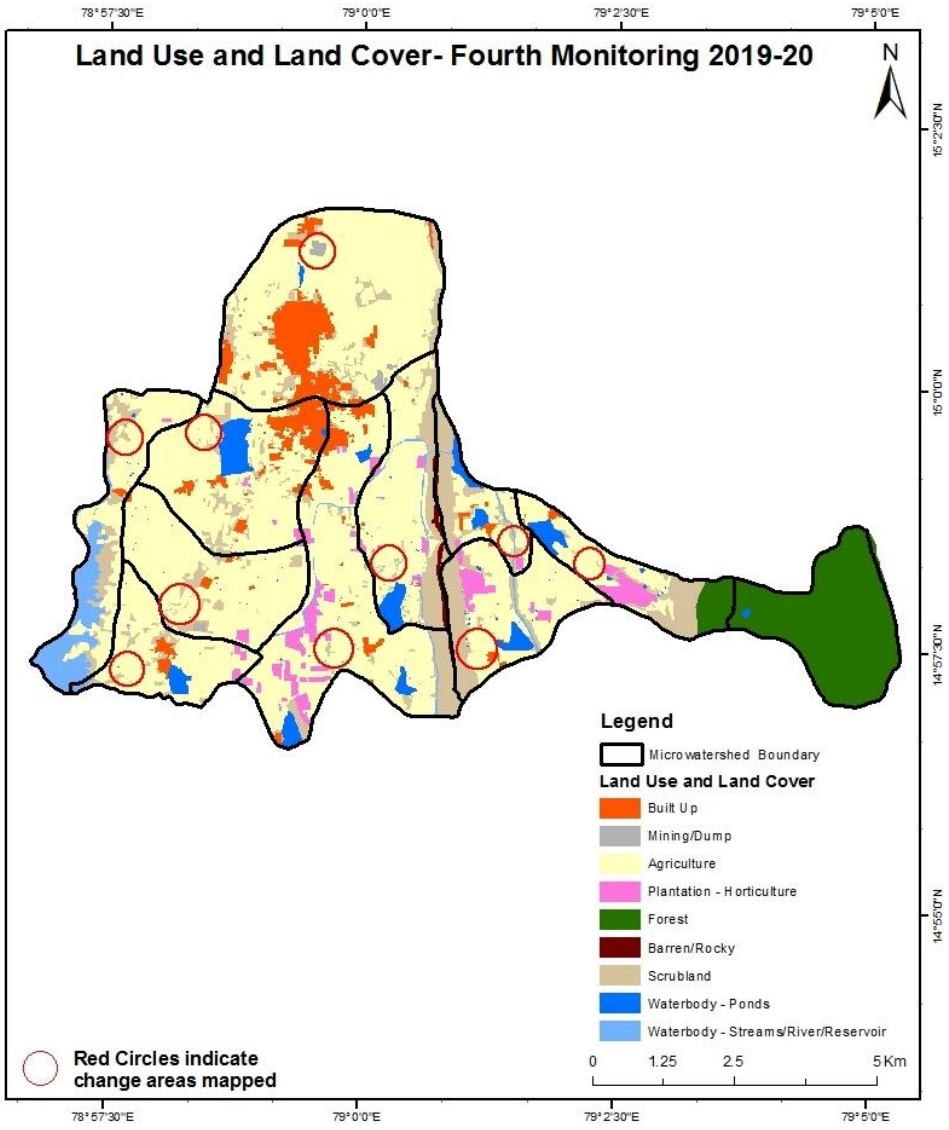




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2018-19 to 2019-20)

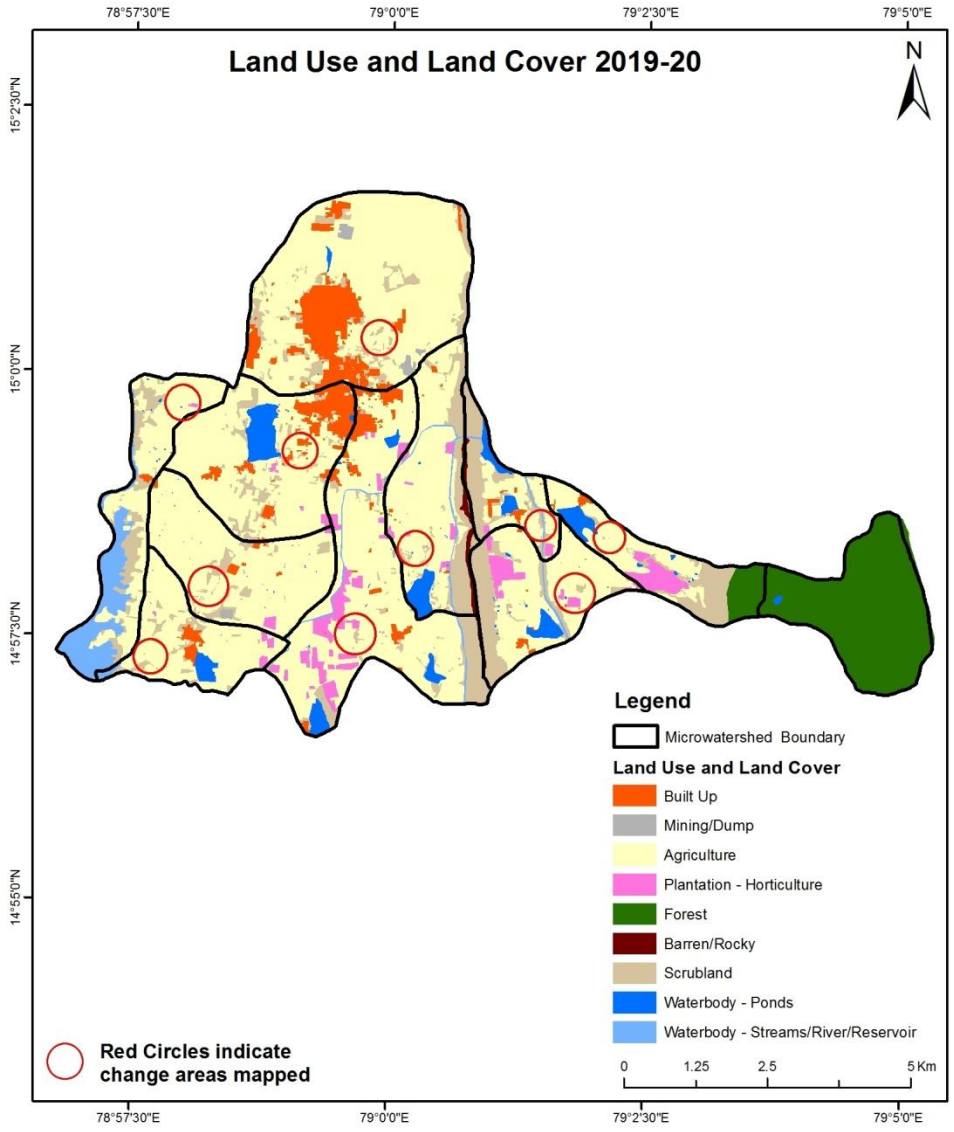
Scale: 1:10000

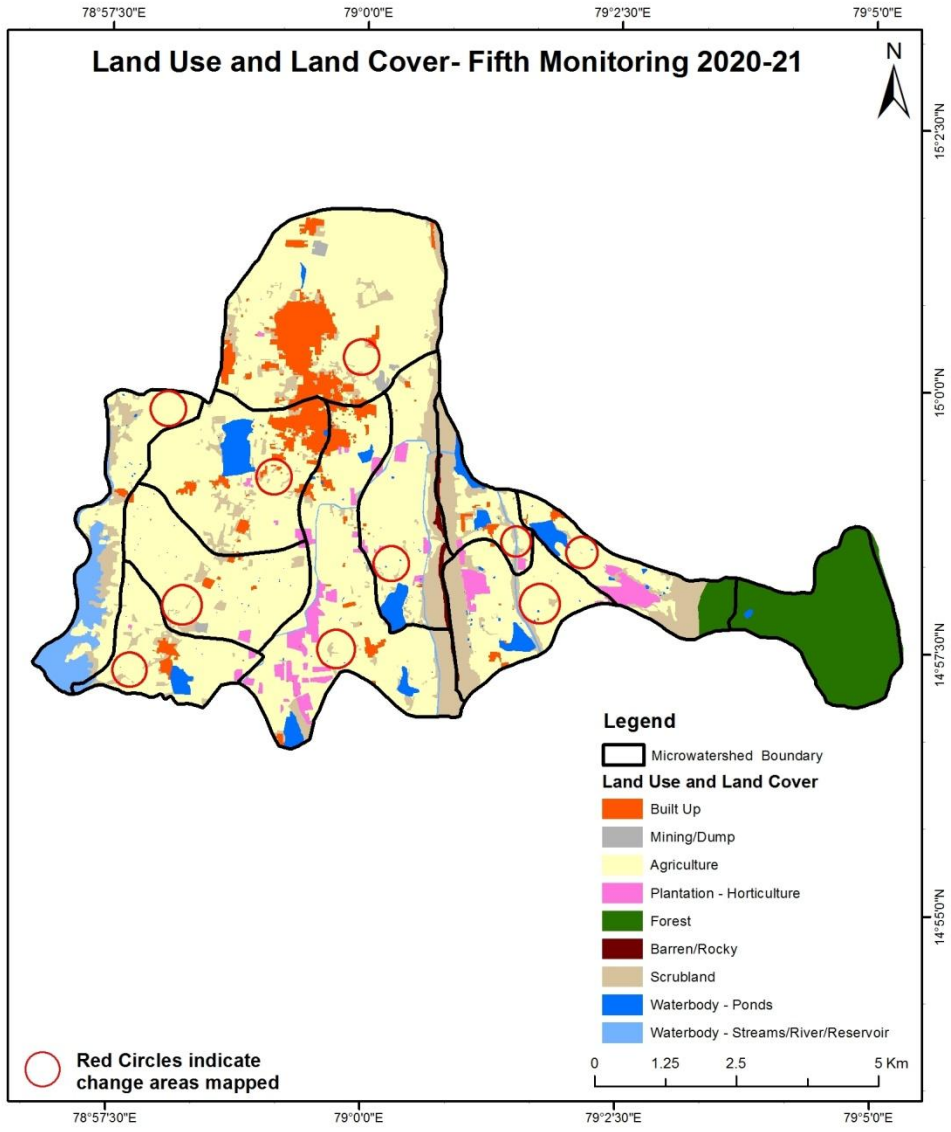




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2019-20 to 2020-21)

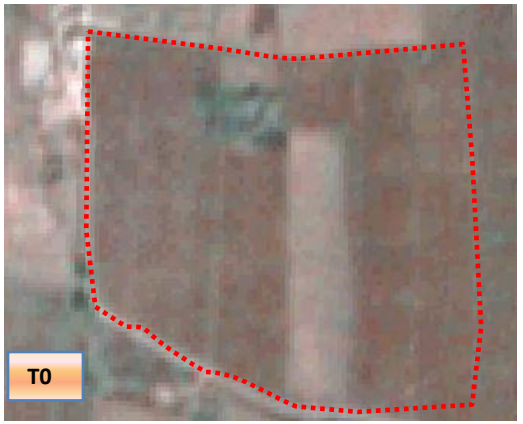
Scale: 1:10000





Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

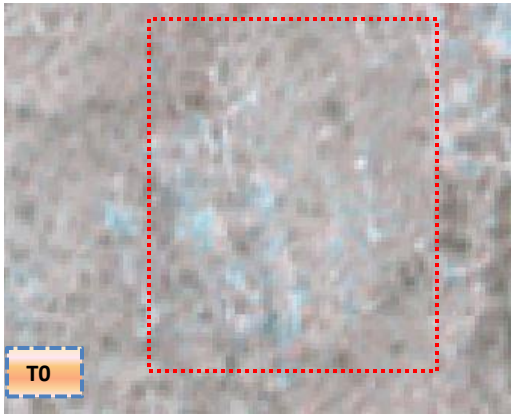
Agriculture to Plantation



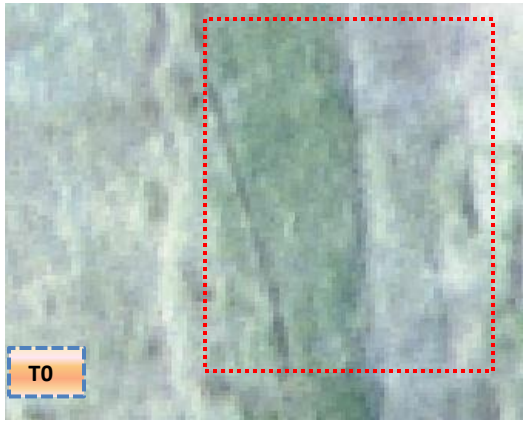
T0: 2012-213 (78°59'41.536"E 14°58'0.465"N)

T0: 18 October 2016

Scrub to Agriculture



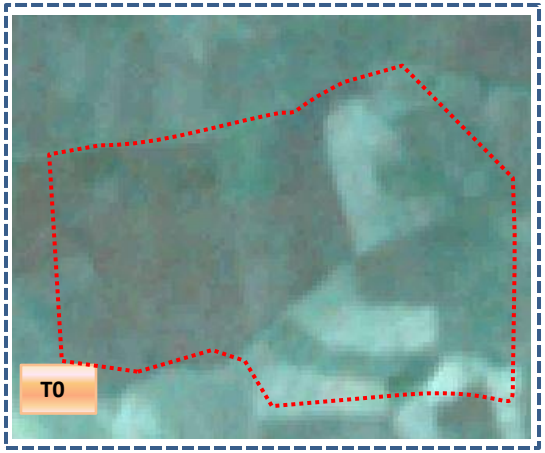
T0: 2012-13 (79°1'8.248"E 14°58'11.401"N)



T0: 18 October 2016

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Scrub



T0: 2012-13 (78°59'48.491"E 15°0'10.97"N)

T1: 18 October 2016

Agriculture To Pond

T0: 2012-13 (79°1'19.884"E 14°57'48.047"N)

T1: 18 October 2016

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2012-13 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares
T0	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	252.07										**252.07**
Mining/dump		3.62									**3.62**
Agriculture	42.99	2.29	3406.03	15.80				0.91		1.13	**3469.16**
Plantation Horticulture				12.32						0.17	**12.49**
Forest					576.73						**576.73**
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							31.25				**31.25**
Scrub	20.18	6.20	222.22	4.05				1152.81		1.45	**1406.91**
Waterbody-Streams/River			4.00						191.68		**195.68**
Waterbody – Ponds			3.78							180.86	**184.64**
Grand Total	**315.24**	**12.11**	**3636.03**	**32.17**	**576.73**		**31.25**	**1153.72**	**191.68**	**183.61**	**6132.55**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 63 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantation and water body in T1.
- In T1 230 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T2. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares
T1	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	315.24										315.24
Mining/dump		9.82	2.29								12.11
Agriculture	3.62		3538.42	92.10				0.91	0.48	0.51	3636.03
Plantation Horticulture			4.99	27.18							32.17
Forest					576.73						576.73
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							31.25				31.25
Scrub	5.60		178.13	0.66				967.12	0.23	1.98	1153.72
Waterbody-Streams/River			0.28						191.40		191.68
Waterbody – Ponds										183.61	183.61
Grand Total	**324.46**	**9.82**	**3724.11**	**119.94**	**576.73**		**31.25**	**968.04**	**192.10**	**186.10**	**6132.55**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 97 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up , plantations, scrubland and water body in T2.
- In T2 185 ha of the agriculture area has increased from mining/dump, plantations and scrubland of T1.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares
T2	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	324.46										324.46
Mining/dump		9.82									9.82
Agriculture	3.82		3676.59	41.55						2.16	3724.11
Plantation Horticulture			3.69	116.25							119.94
Forest					576.73						576.73
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							31.25				31.25
Scrub	6.63		75.20					885.94		0.26	968.04
Waterbody-Streams/River									192.10		192.10
Waterbody – Ponds			0.02							186.07	186.10
Grand Total	**334.90**	**9.82**	**3755.50**	**157.80**	**576.73**		**31.25**	**885.94**	**192.10**	**188.49**	**6132.55**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 47 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantations and water body in T3.
- In T3 78 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2018-19 to 2019-20

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares
T3	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	333.68		1.03							0.19	334.90
Mining/dump		9.82									9.82
Agriculture	14.62	6.03	3696.70	35.15						3.01	3755.50
Plantation Horticulture	0.09		4.38	153.33							157.80
Forest					576.73						576.73
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							31.25				31.25
Scrub	20.45	2.40	84.16	2.00				776.68		0.26	885.94
Waterbody-Streams/River			1.59						190.51		192.10
Waterbody – Ponds			2.81	0.05				0.16		185.47	188.49
Grand Total	**368.84**	**18.25**	**3790.67**	**190.52**	**576.73**		**31.25**	**776.84**	**190.51**	**188.94**	**6132.55**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

•In T3 58.8 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantations and water body in T4.

•In T4 92.9 ha of the agriculture area has increased from mining/dump, plantations, scrubland and water body of T3.

• The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2019-20 to 2020-21

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares
T4	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	368.84										**368.84**
Mining/dump		18.25									**18.25**
Agriculture			3781.77	8.34						0.56	**3790.67**
Plantation Horticulture			17.19	173.34							**190.52**
Forest					576.73						**576.73**
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							31.25				**31.25**
Scrub	0.86		37.37	0.80				737.82			**776.84**
Waterbody-Streams/River									190.51		**190.51**
Waterbody – Ponds										188.94	**188.94**
Grand Total	**369.70**	**18.25**	**3836.32**	**182.48**	**576.73**		**31.25**	**737.82**	**190.51**	**189.49**	**6132.55**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

•In T4 8.9 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantations and water body in T5.

•In T5 54 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, scrubland and water body of T4.

• The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an decrease of 0.32 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 166, 88, 31, 35 & 45 Hectares from T0 to T1, T1 to T2, T2-T3, T3-T4 & T4-T5 respectively and overall increase of 367 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
5. There is an **increase of 169 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared** between 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
6. There is a decrease of 669 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
7. Farm ponds (13) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (13) verified from the portal.