MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

IWMP-Batch-IV

Prakasam-56/2012-13
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
December-2022

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5

AGRICULTURE & SOIL DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of Andhra Pradesh

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND WATERSHED MONITORING DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO

DEPARTMENT OF LAND RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

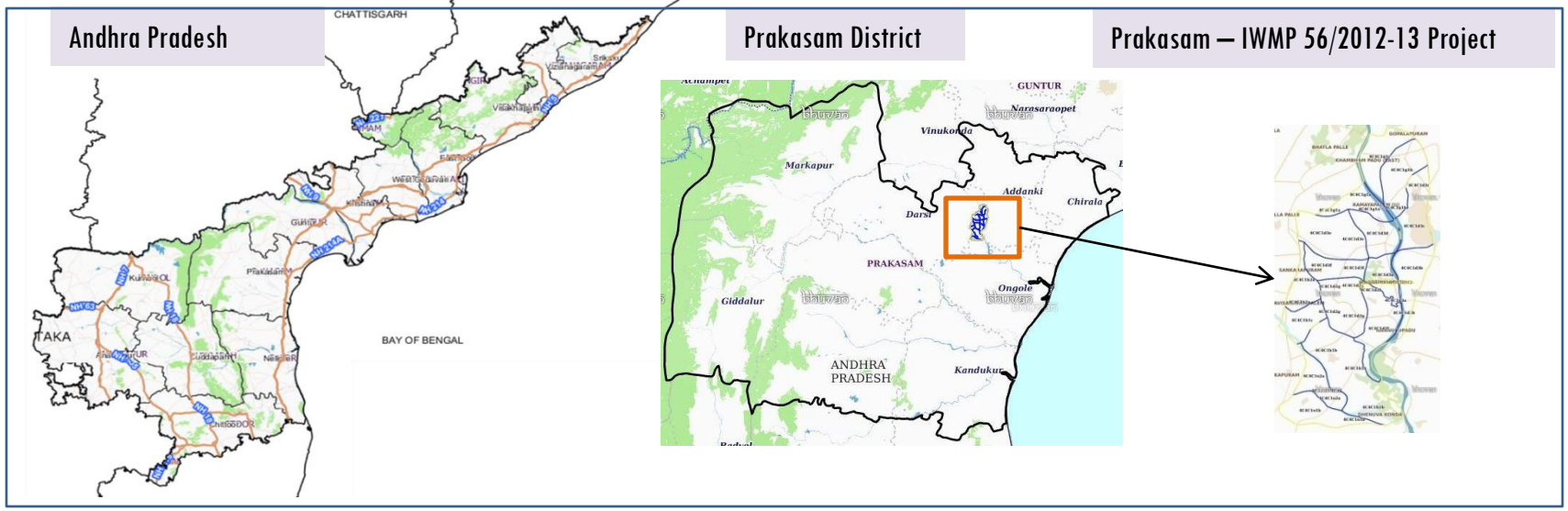
CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-56/2012-13, Prakasam District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is **7,718** ha. It comprises of 17 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 155 Drishti photos were uploaded showing 30 check dams/Checks & plugins, 3 Farm ponds/Percolation tanks, 2 Afforestation, and remaining others.
- Water bodies have shown an increase by 298 ha, which correspond to the other land use classes that have been converted into various water bodies in this period.
- Major percentage i.e. 68 % is covered by the agriculture, 6.2 % is covered by plantation/horticulture, 10 % by water body and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : PRAKASAM - IWMP-56/2012-13
DISTRICT : PRAKASAM , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Addanki Mandal of Prakasam district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is **7,718** ha. It comprises of 17 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below Analysis is done for 2012-13 (T0) period (***Batch -1***) projects taking 2020-21 (T5) period satellite images.



- Project area witnesses tropical wet and dry climate characterized by year round high temperatures. Prakasam has a record of reaching more than 46°C.
- The average annual rainfall of the district is 798.6 mm, monthly rainfall ranges from nil in March to 182.9 mm in October. October is the wettest month of the year. Southwest monsoon contributes significant rainfall in southern part of the district and Northeast monsoon contributes more than 70% of the rainfall.
- December is the coldest month with normal mean maximum temperature of about 27.1°c and mean minimum temperature of 19.2°C. Temperature begins to rise after February. May is the hottest month with mean daily maximum temperature of about 36.1°C and the mean daily minimum temperature of about 27.7°C. During May and early June the maximum temperature rises occasionally to 46°C and with the onset of SW monsoon by about second week of June, temperature begins to drop rapidly.

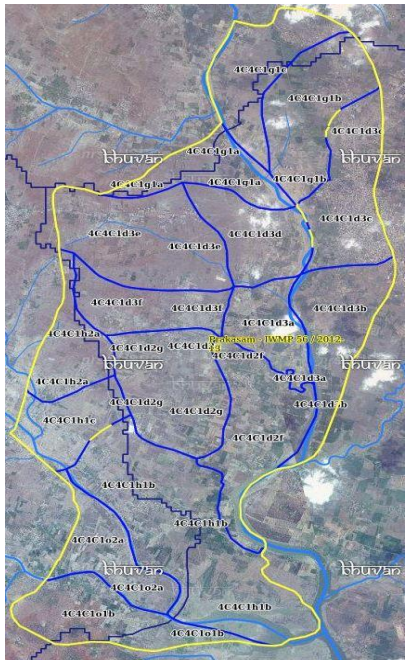
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2012-13	2011-12	2020-21
LISS IV	2012-13		
SCENE 1			30-Oct-20
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2012-13		
SCENE 1			30-Oct-20
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	130
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



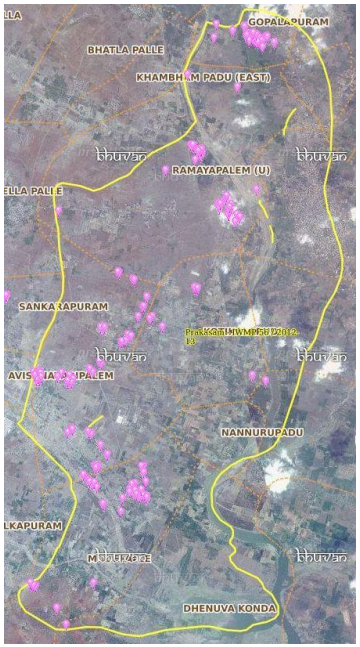
Legend

Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

MWS Boundary

Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

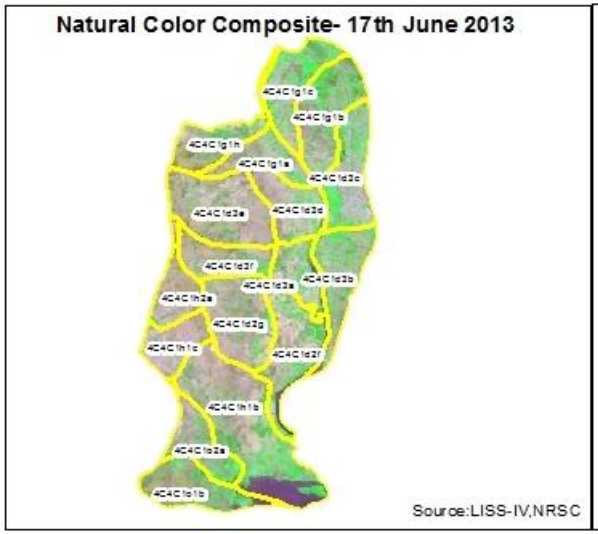
Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Afforestation	2	2
2	Horticulture/Agriculture	0	0
3	Block planting	0	0
4	Pasture	0	0
5	Trench	0	0
6	Field Bunds	0	0
7	Terrace	0	0
8	Checks & Plugs	39	30
9	Gabion structure	0	0
10	Farm ponds	3	3
11	Check dams	0	0
12	Nallah Bunds	0	0
13	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	0	0
14	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
15	Livelihood Activities	0	0
16	Production system and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
17	Entry Point Activity	0	0
18	Others	200	120
	TOTAL	**244**	**155**

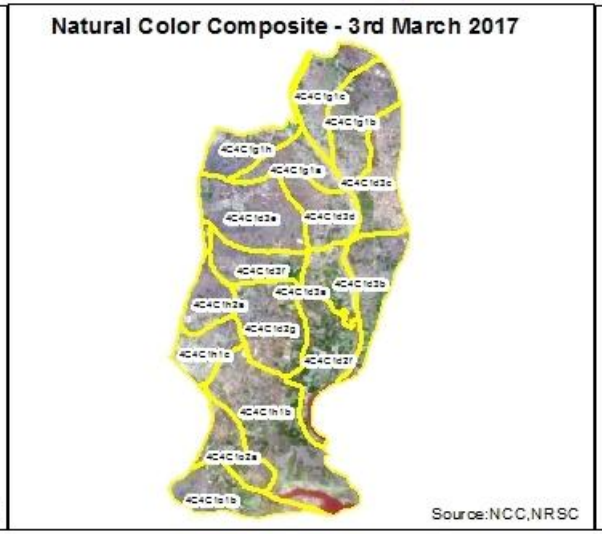
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

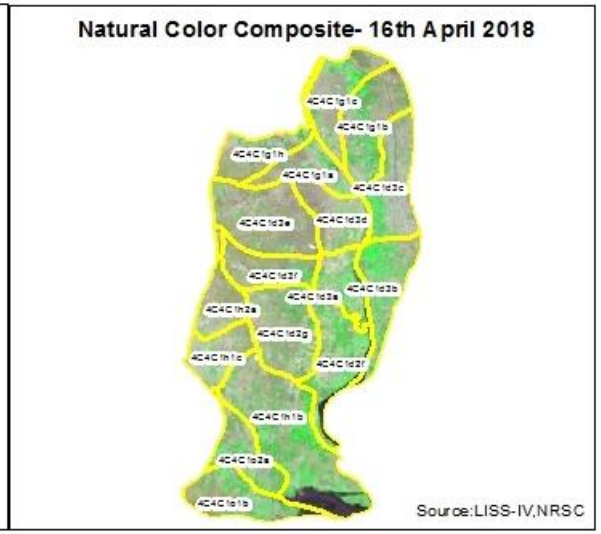
Site Wise Changes in the Project

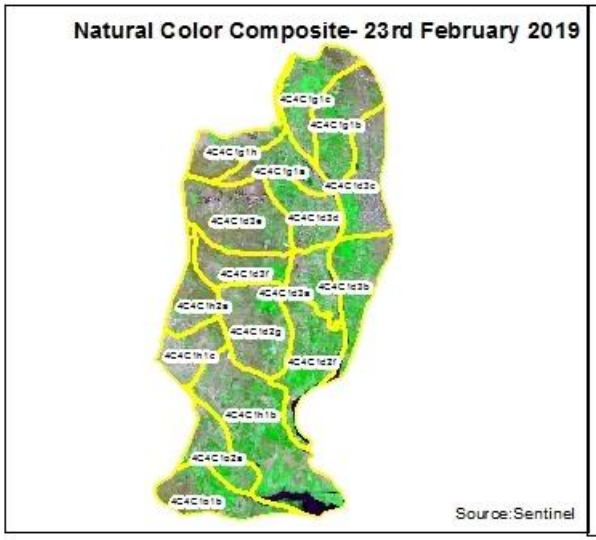
- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2012-13) and T5 is 2020-21 period for monitoring
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

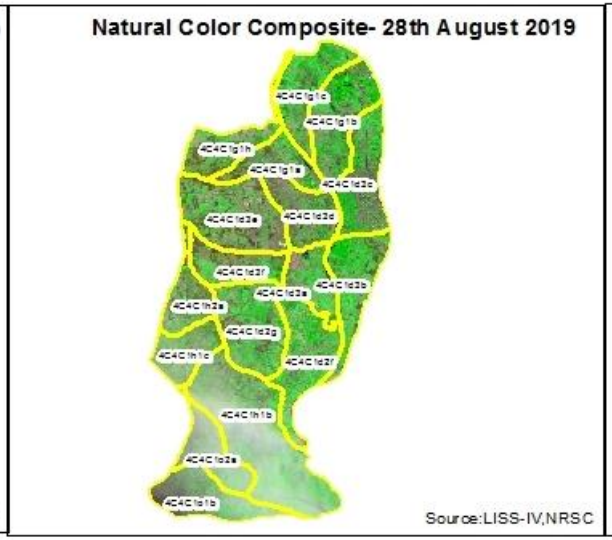
Natural Color Composite (NCC)



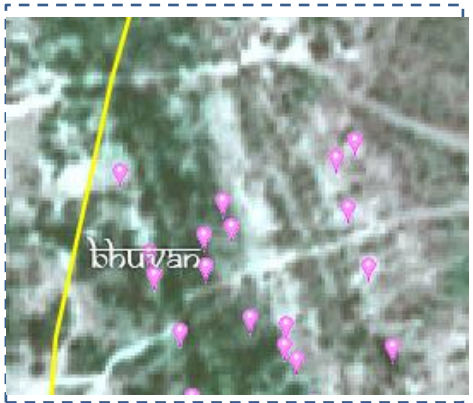




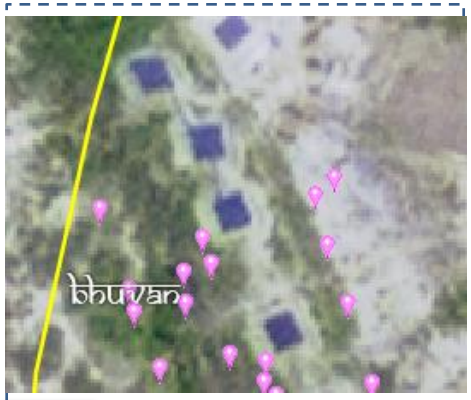




Monitoring of activities in Prakasam District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-56/2012-13



T0 Satellite data 2010

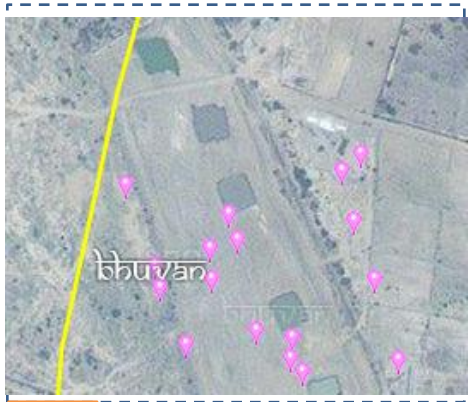


T1 Satellite data 2013

T2 Satellite data 2016

T3 Satellite data 2017

T4 Satellite data 2019



T5 Satellite data 2020

Drishti Id. 7018795

Farm pond

Monitoring of activities in Prakasam District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-56/2012-13

T1:2012-13

T2: 03 March 2017

Drishti Sl no. 7007395 MWS : 4C4C1h1b

Check dam

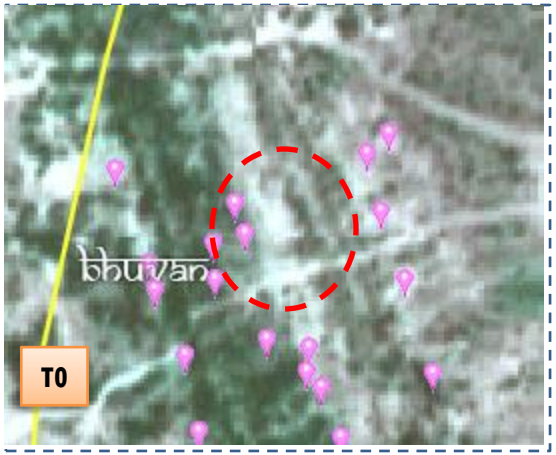
T1:2012-13

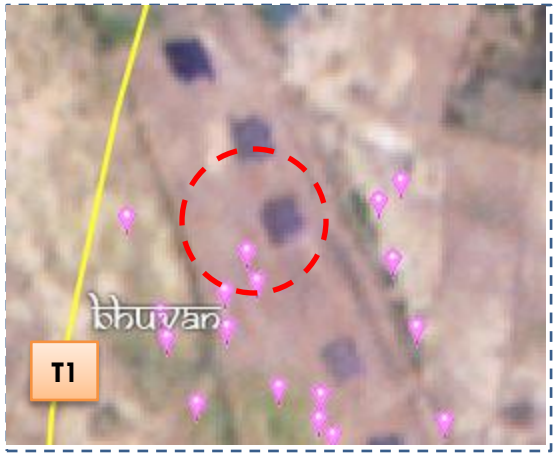
T2: 03 March 2017

Drishti Sl no. 7018809 MWS : 4C4C1h1c

Check dam

Monitoring of activities in Prakasam District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-56/2012-13





T0: 2012-13

T1: 03 March 2017

Drishti Sl no. 7018795 MWS : 4C4C1h1b

Check dam

T0: 2012-13

T2: 03 March 2017

Drishti Sl no. 7008306 MWS :4C4C1h1c

Percolation tank

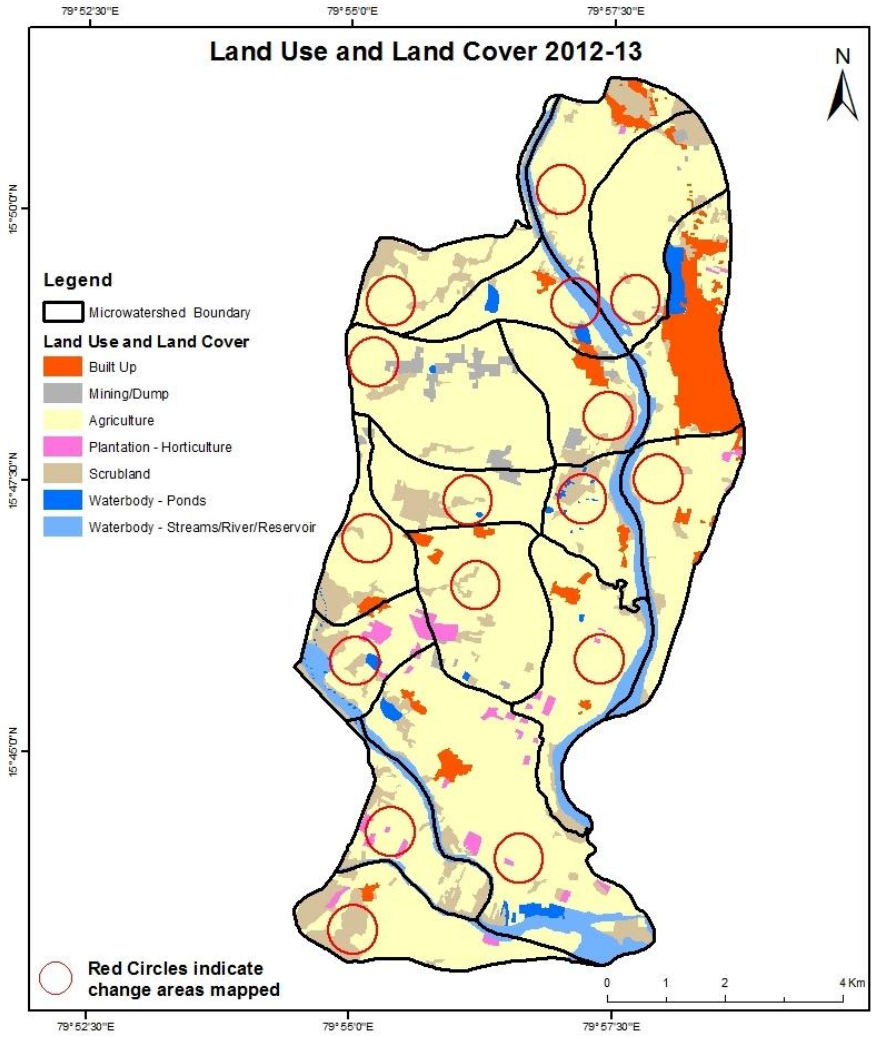
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

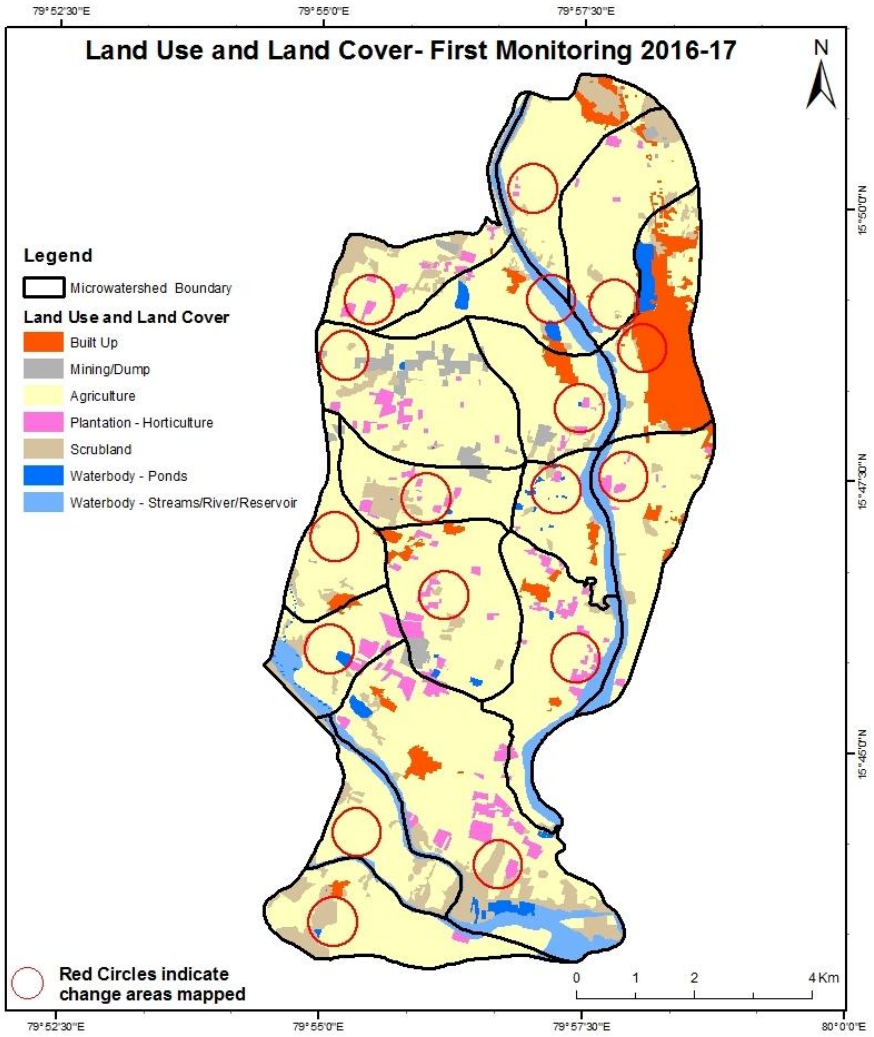
Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover form T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture , plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody –ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the pre implementation period as T0 (2012-13) and row represents the post implementation period as T5 (2020-21) .

Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2012-13 to 2016-17)

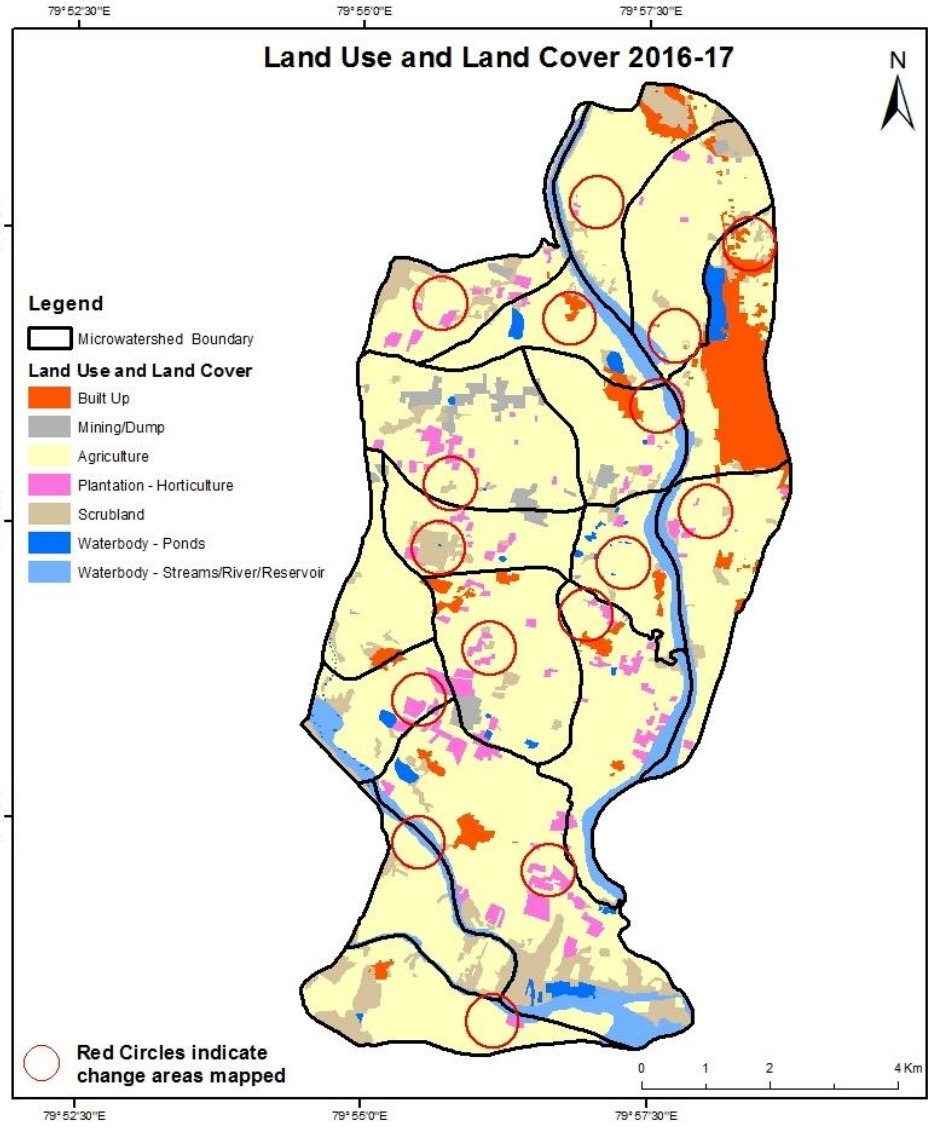
Scale: 1:10000

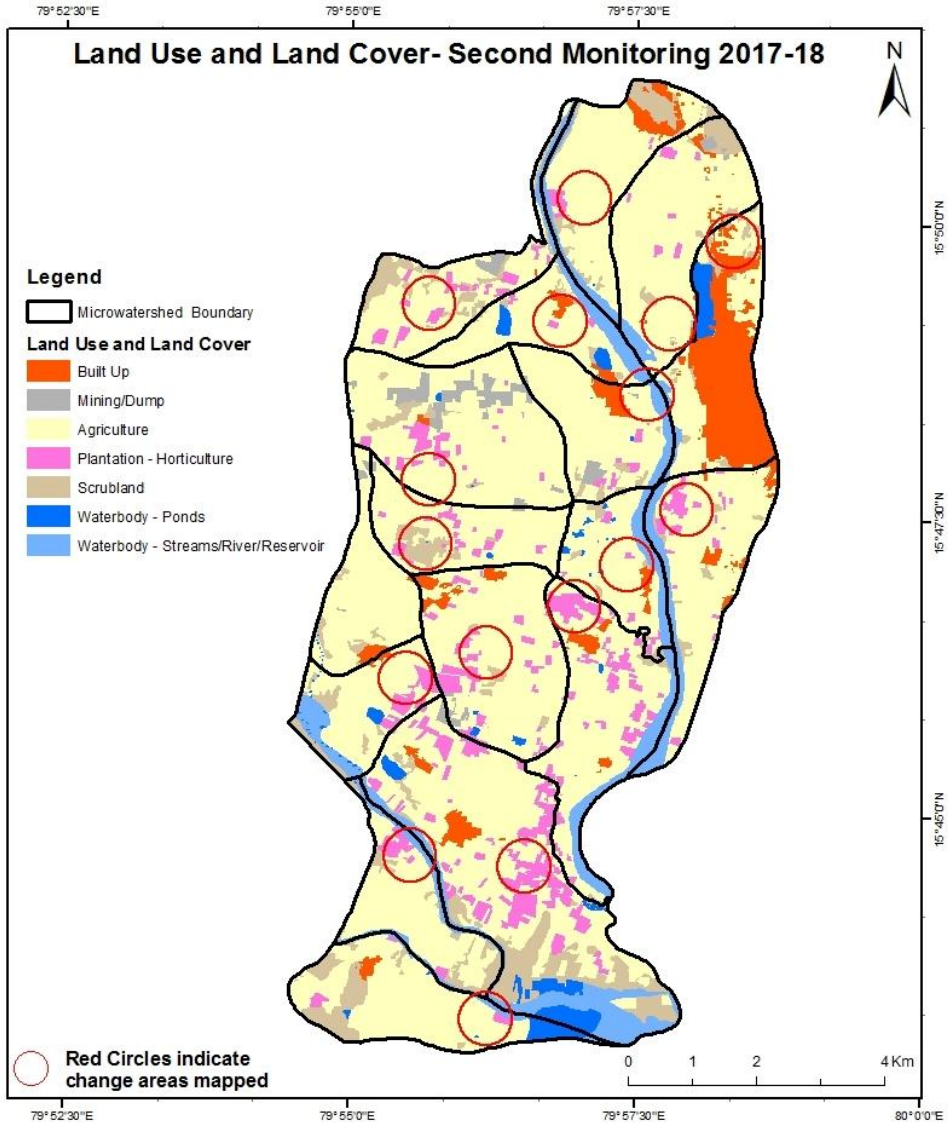




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

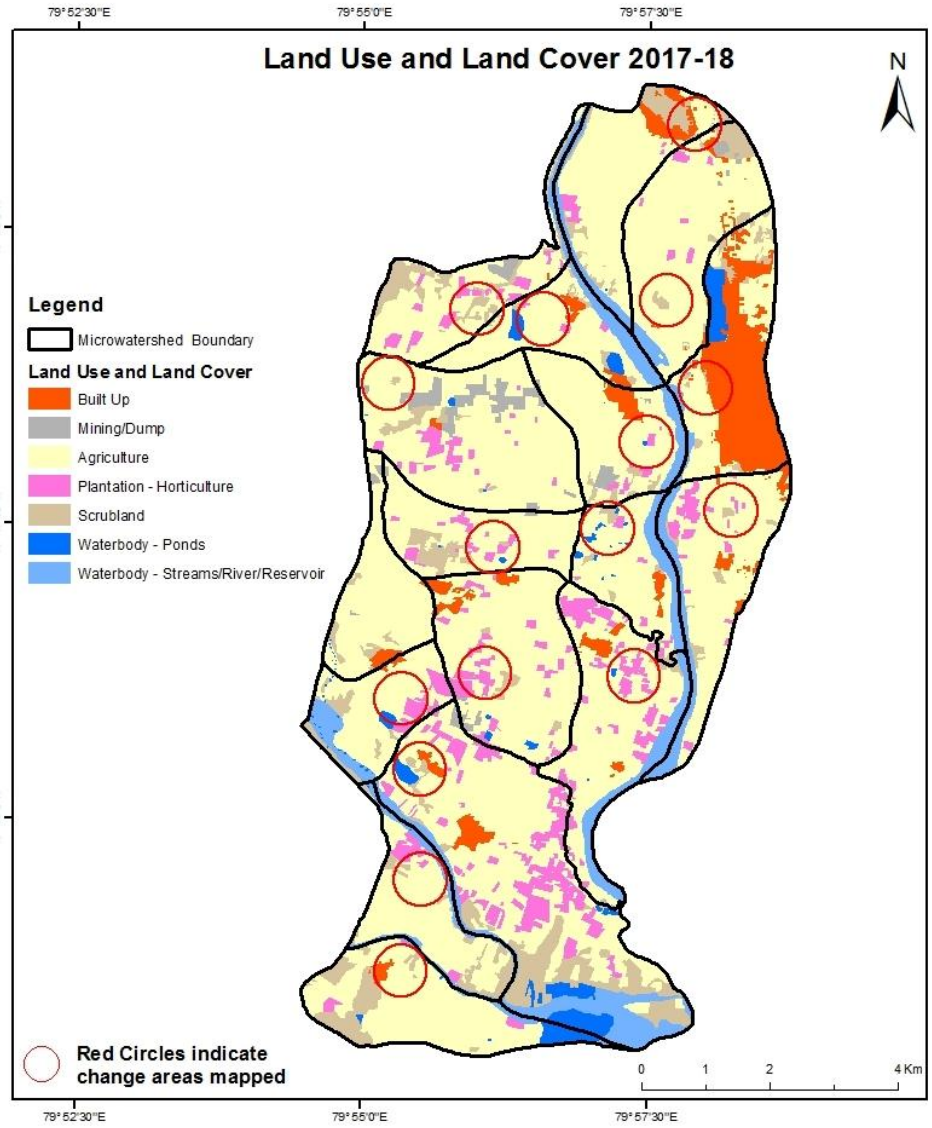
Scale: 1:10000

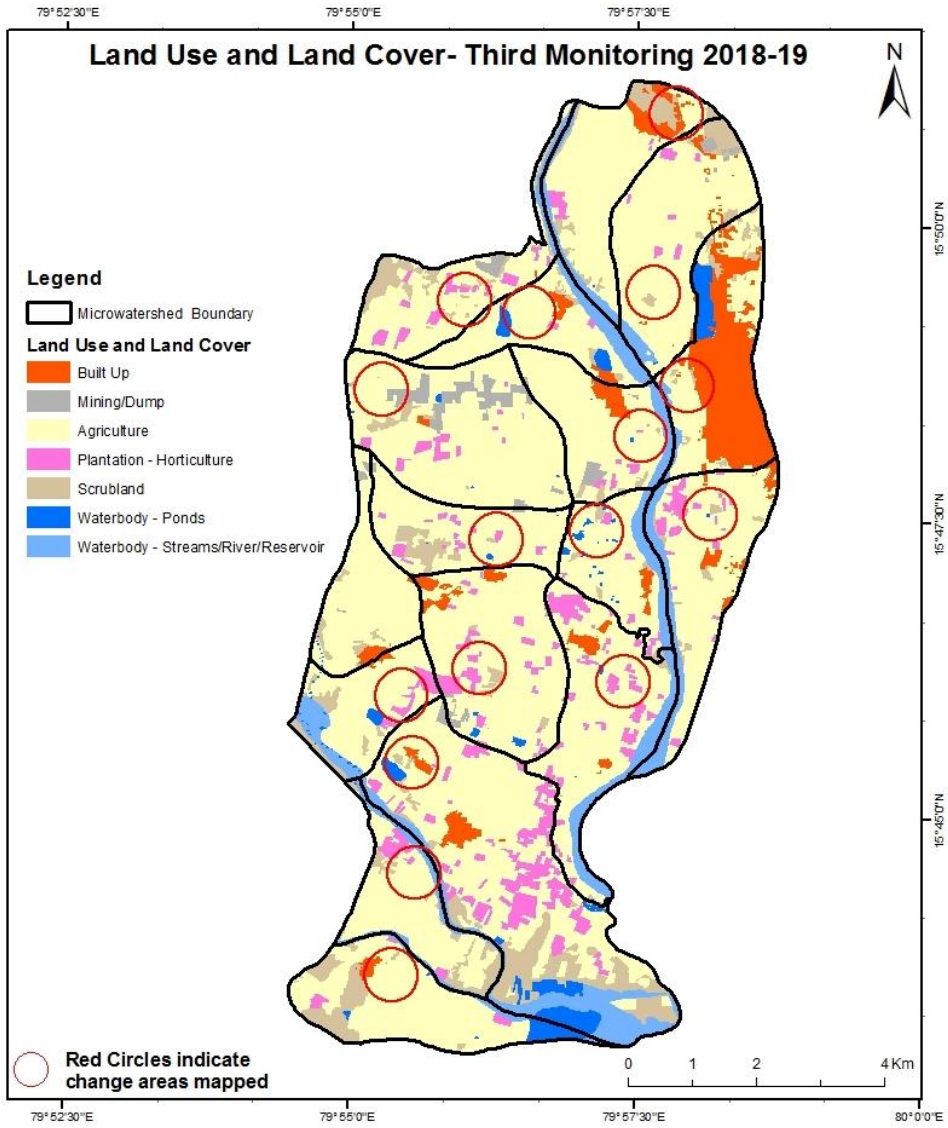




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

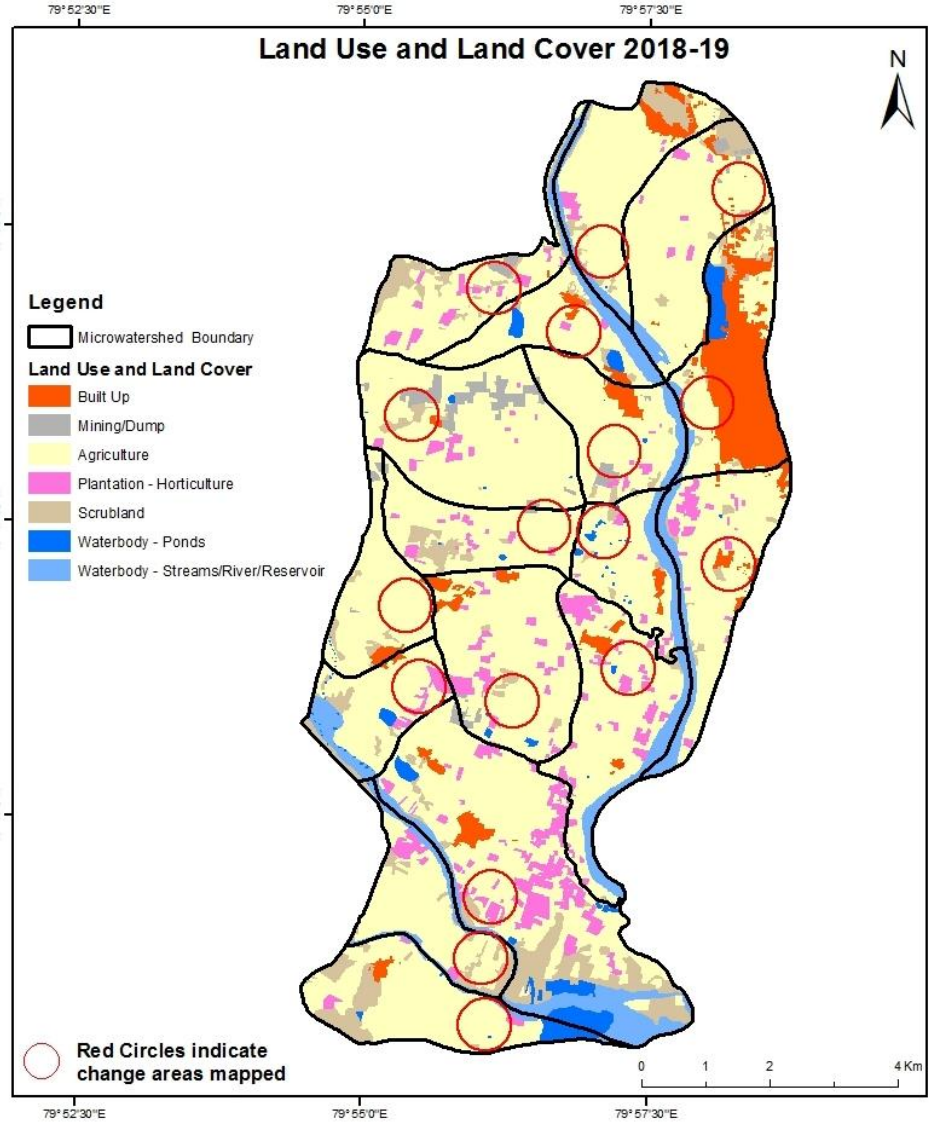
Scale: 1:10000

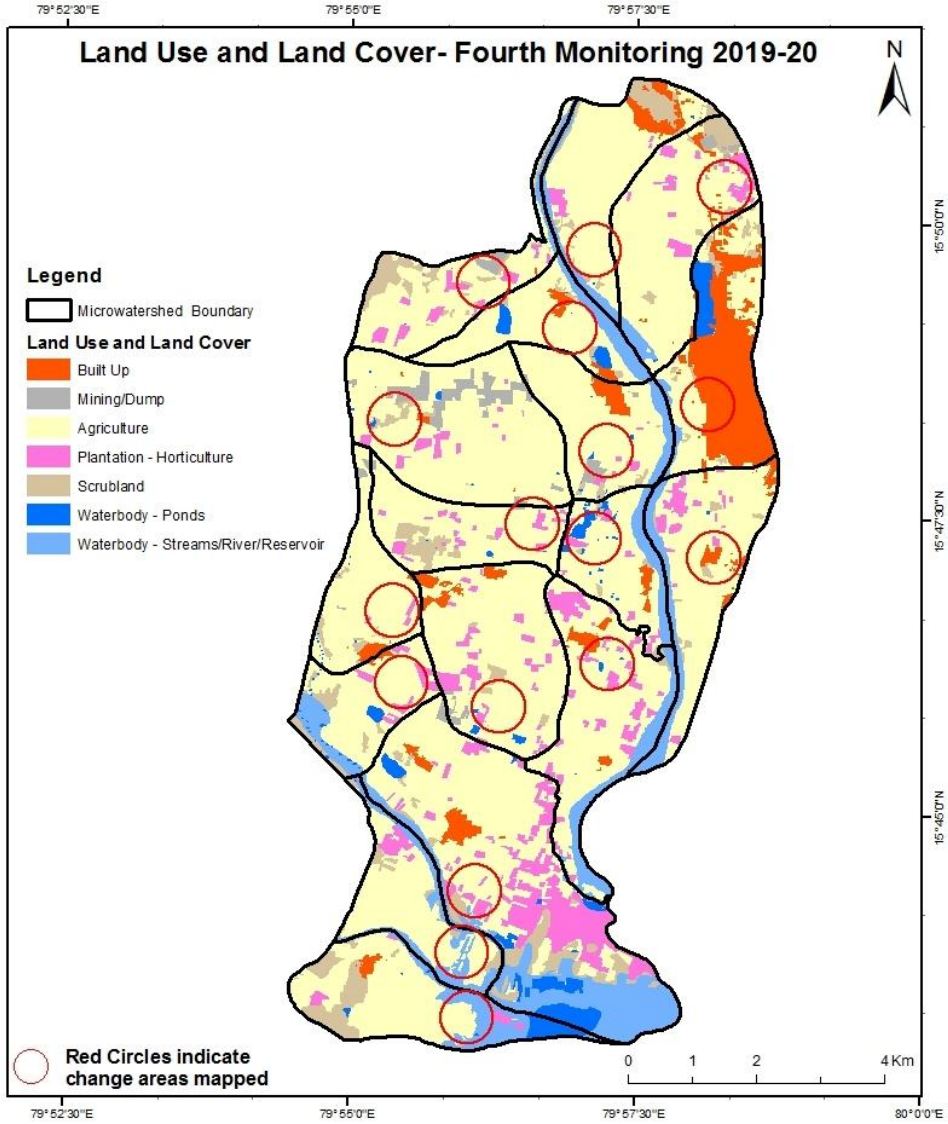




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2018-19 to 2019-20)

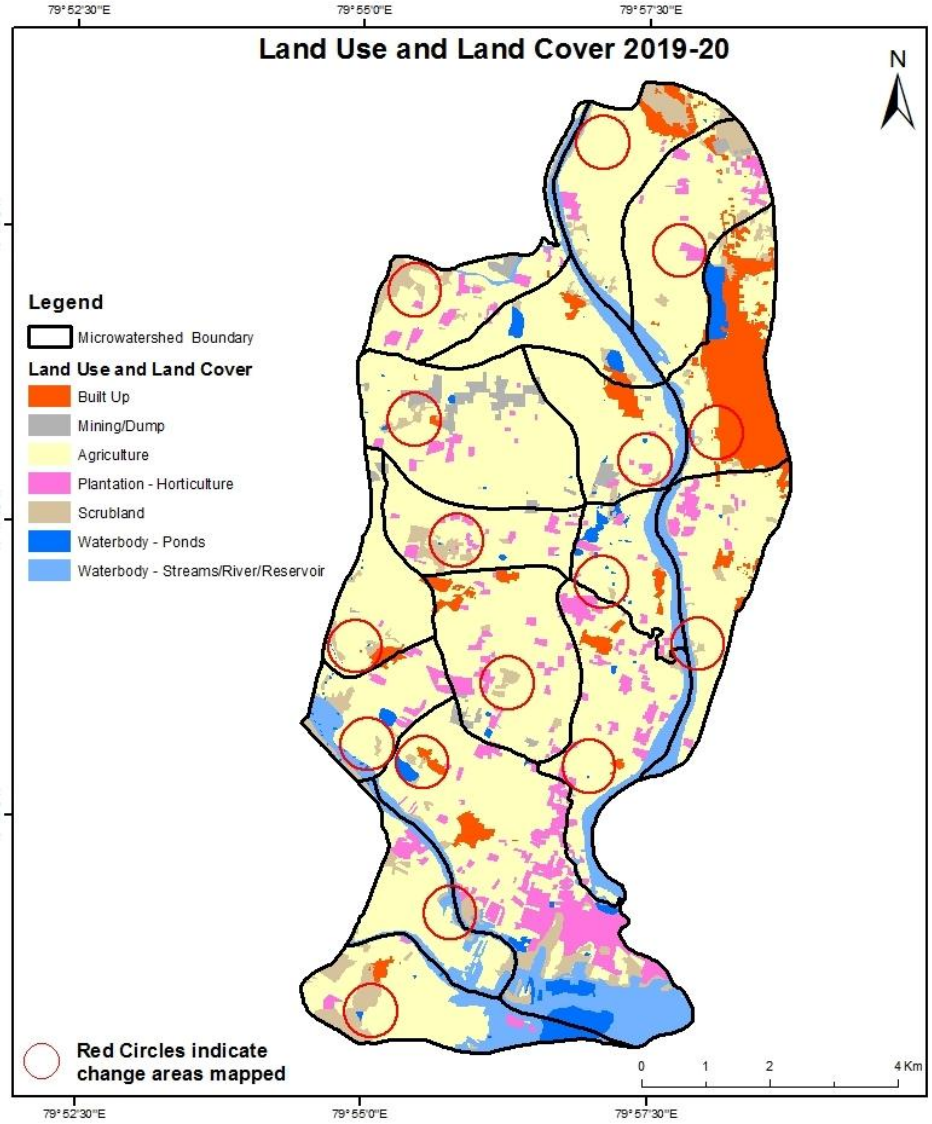
Scale: 1:10000

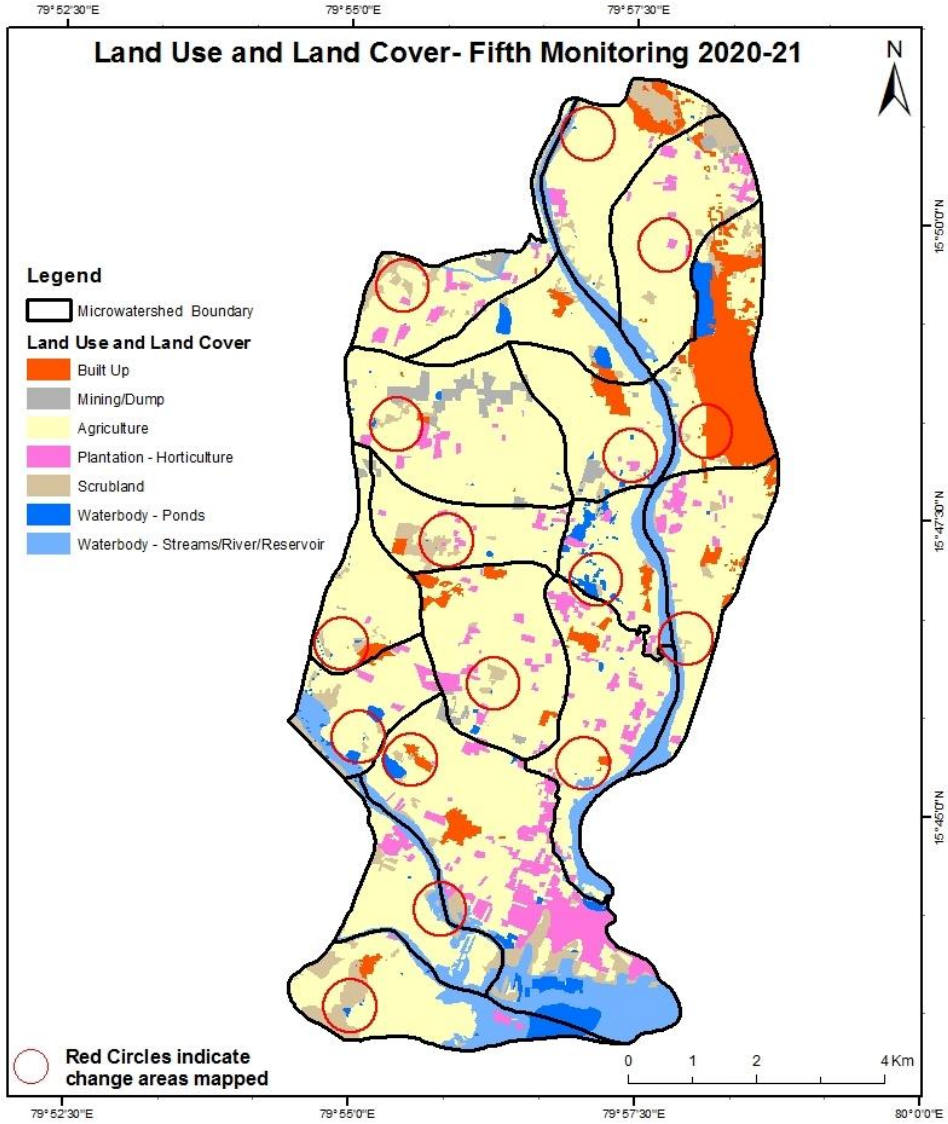




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2019-20 to 2020-21)

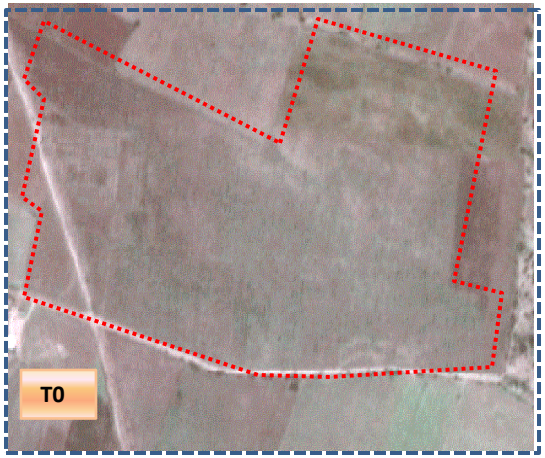
Scale: 1:10000





Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

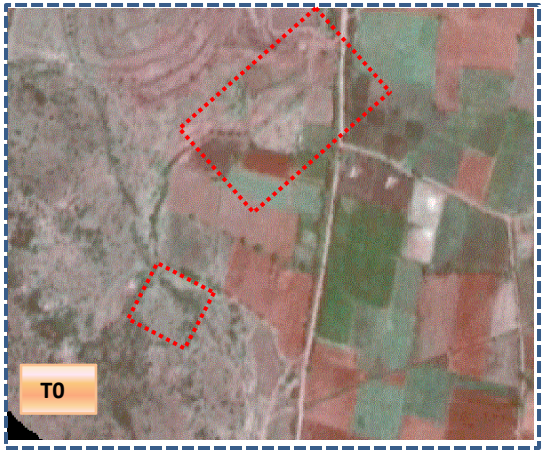
Agriculture to Plantation

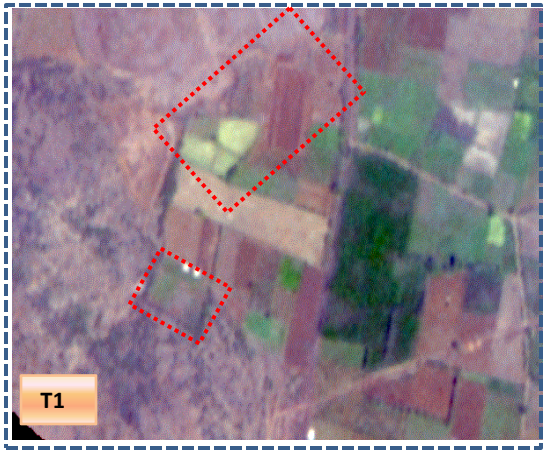


T0: 2012-13(79°55'58.412"E 15°46'3.282"N)

T2: 03 March 2017

Scrub to Agriculture





T0: 2012-13 (79°55'1.7"E 15°43'13.701"N)

T2: 03 March 2017

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2012-13 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares
T0	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	422.45										422.45
Mining/dump		108.71	12.51								121.22
Agriculture	20.19	22.63	5189.55	267.35				117.53		1	5618.25
Plantation Horticulture			70.14	37.78							107.92
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	1.19	0.73	237.46	0.81				526.37	0.84	3.61	771.01
Waterbody-Streams/River									584.01		584.01
Waterbody – Ponds										93.33	93.33
Grand Total	**443.83**	**132.07**	**5509.66**	**305.94**				**643.9**	**584.85**	**97.94**	**7718.19**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 428 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantation, scrubland and water body in T1.
- In T1 320 ha of the agriculture area has increased from mining/dump, plantations and scrubland of T2. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares
T1	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	443.83										**443.83**
Mining/dump		106.51	25.56								**132.07**
Agriculture	6.45	1.39	5230.06	212.89				8.39		50.48	**5509.66**
Plantation Horticulture	0.6		1.64	303.7							**305.94**
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	3.6	4.23	42.31					593.13		0.63	**643.9**
Waterbody-Streams/River									584.85		**584.85**
Waterbody – Ponds										97.94	**97.94**
Grand Total	**454.48**	**112.13**	**5299.57**	**516.59**				**601.52**	**584.85**	**149.05**	**7718.19**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

• In T1 279 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantations, scrubland and water body in T2.

• In T2 69 ha of the agriculture area has increased from mining/dump, plantations and scrubland of T1.

• The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares
T2	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	454.48										**454.48**
Mining/dump		112.13									**112.13**
Agriculture	2.78		5294.59							2.2	**5299.57**
Plantation Horticulture			79.52	437.07							**516.59**
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	0.05	1.91	45.9					552.5		1.16	**601.52**
Waterbody-Streams/River									584.85		**584.85**
Waterbody – Ponds										149.05	**149.05**
Grand Total	**457.31**	**114.04**	**5420.01**	**437.07**				**552.5**	**584.85**	**152.41**	**7718.19**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 4.9 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up and water body in T3.
- In T3 125 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2018-19 to 2019-20

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares
T3	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	457.31										**457.31**
Mining/dump		114.04									**114.04**
Agriculture	2.47	0.18	5165.38	138.85					99.94	13.19	**5420.01**
Plantation Horticulture			35.46	398.87					2.71	0.03	**437.07**
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	0.4		19.55	0.25				443.93	82.71	5.66	**552.5**
Waterbody-Streams/River									584.85		**584.85**
Waterbody – Ponds										152.41	**152.41**
Grand Total	**460.18**	**114.22**	**5220.39**	**537.97**				**443.93**	**770.21**	**171.29**	**7718.19**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

•In T3 254 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantations and water body in T4.

•In T4 55 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T3.

• The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2019-20 to 2020-21

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares
T4	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	460.18										**460.18**
Mining/dump		112.49	1.73								**114.22**
Agriculture	4.07	3.34	5172.77	7.38					13.76	19.07	**5220.39**
Plantation Horticulture	3.76		61.03	473.08						0.1	**537.97**
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	2.08	0.08	15.81	1.92				422.6		1.44	**443.93**
Waterbody-Streams/River									770.21		**770.21**
Waterbody – Ponds										171.29	**171.29**
Grand Total	**470.09**	**115.91**	**5251.34**	**482.38**				**422.6**	**783.97**	**191.9**	**7718.19**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 47 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantations, scrub and water body in T5.
- In T5 78 ha of the agriculture area has increased from mining/dump, plantations and scrubland of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 298 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 120 & 30 Hectares from T2-T3 & T4-T5 there is a decrease of 108, 210 & 199 Hectares from T0-T1, T1-T2 & T3-T4 respectively and overall decrease of 366 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
5. About 374 Hectares of **plantation/horticulture area has been increased** in during the monitoring period of 2012-13 (T0) to 2020-21 (T5) years.
6. There is a decrease of 348 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
7. Farm ponds (3) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (3) verified from the portal.