

MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION SUMMARY REPORT

IWMP-Batch-IV

KURNOOL -55/2012-13
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
December-2022

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5



AGRICULTURE & SOIL
DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space
Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of
Andhra Pradesh



RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND
WATERSHED MONITORING
DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use
Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO



DEPARTMENT OF LAND
RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

C O N T E N T S

- **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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02. SATELLITE & ANCILLARY DATA INCLUDING DRISHTI STATUS

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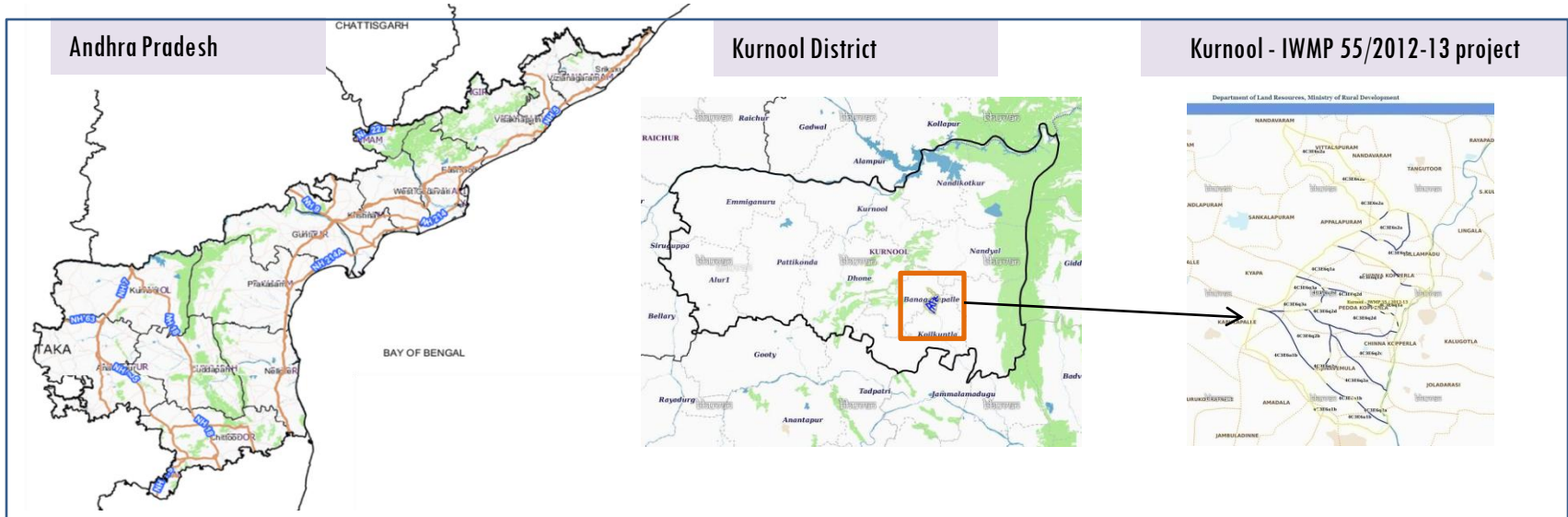
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely - Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-55/2012-13, Kurnool District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is **4,916** ha. It comprises of 11 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 323 Drishti photos were uploaded showing checks & plugins, Field bunds and remaining showing others.
- Water bodies have shown an increase by 16 ha , which correspond to the various water bodies that have been converted into other land use classes in this period.
- Major percentage i.e. 88 % is covered by the agriculture, 6.8 % is covered by scrubland, 2.5 % is covered by water body and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : KURNOOL - IWMP-55/2012-13

DISTRICT : KURNOOL , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Koilkuntla Mandal of Kurnool district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is **4,916** ha. It comprises of 11 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2012-13 (T0) period (**Batch -1**) projects taking 2020-21 (T5) period satellite images



- The climate is tropical with temperatures ranging from 26 °C to 46 °C in the summer and 12 °C to 31 °C in the winter. The average annual rainfall is about 705 millimeters (28 in).
- The average annual rainfall of the district is 665.5mm, which ranges from nil rainfall in January and December to 139.6 mm in September. August and September are the wettest months. The mean seasonal rainfall distribution is 459.1mm in southwest monsoon (June September), 133.7mm in northeast monsoon (Oct-Dec), 1.9 mm rainfall in Winter (Jan Feb) and 70.8 mm in summer (March-May).

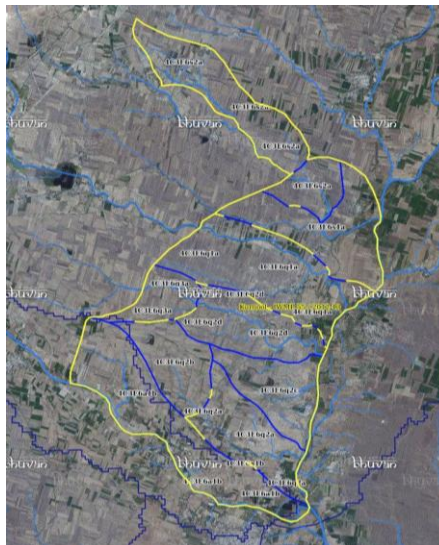
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2012-13	2011-12	2020-21
LISS IV	2012-13		
SCENE 1			27-Feb-21
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2012-13		
SCENE 1			27-Feb-21
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	323
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



Legend



Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

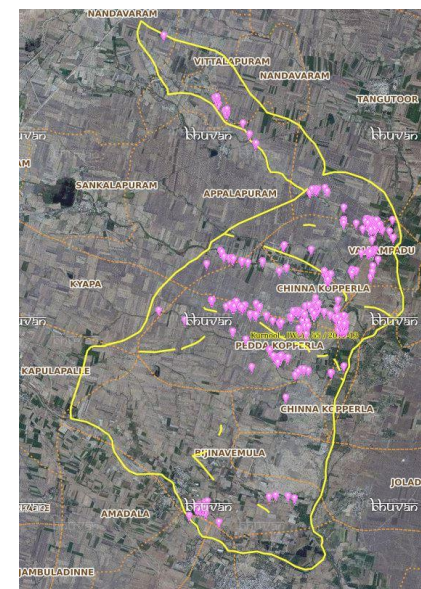


MWS Boundary



Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Agriculture/Horticulture	11	11
2	Afforestation	24	20
3	Checks & plugins	144	120
4	Blockplanting	0	0
5	Bund planting	0	0
6	Drainage Treatment	0	0
7	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	19	19
8	Check dams (Civil work)	0	0
9	Field bunds	0	0
10	Om (Other measurement)	0	0
11	LM (Livelihood Measures)	0	0
12	Nallah Bunds/Drainage treatment	0	0
13	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	0	0
14	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
15	Livelihood Activities	3	3
16	Capacity Building Activities	0	0
17	Entry Point Activity	0	0
18	Others	208	150
	TOTAL	409	323

MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2010-11) and T5 is 2020-21 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

Natural Color Composite

Natural Color Composite- 2012-13



Source: Fusen data, NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 19th March 2016



Source: NCC, NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 3rd June 2017



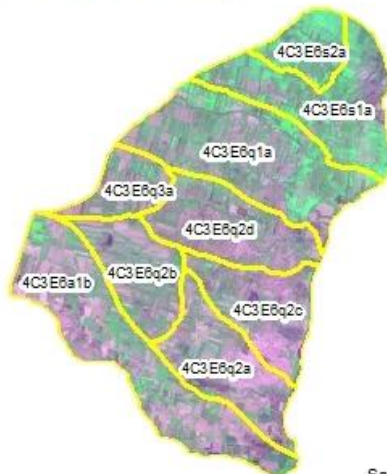
Source: NCC, NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 22nd April 2019



Source: NCC&LISS-IV, NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 14th January 2020



Source: LISS-IV, NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 27th February 2021



Source: LISS-IV, NRSC

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-55/2012-13



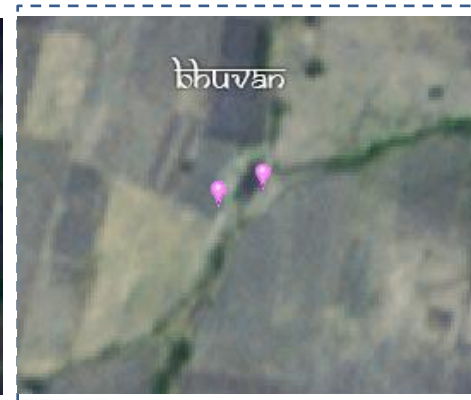
T0 Satellite data 2013



T1 Satellite data 2015



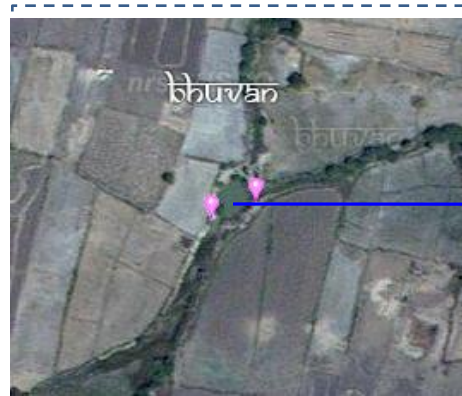
T2 Satellite data 2016



T3 Satellite data 2017



T4 Satellite data 2018



T5 Satellite data 2020



Drishti Id. 135861

Farm pond

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-55/2012-13



T0:2012-13



T1: 19 March 2016



Drishti Sl no. 144156 MWS : 4C3E6q1a

Farm pond



T0:2012-13



T1: 19 March 2016



Drishti Sl no. 2469414 MWS : 4C3E6s1a

Farm pond

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-55/2012-13



T0

bhuvan

T0: 2012-13



T1

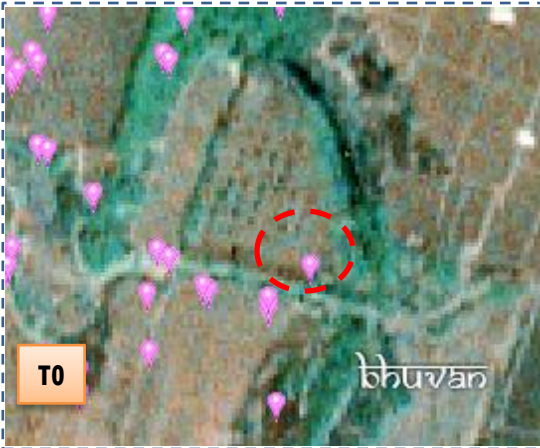
bhuvan

T1: 19 March 2016



Drishti Sl no. 2471027 MWS : 4C3E6s1a

Farm pond



T0

bhuvan

T0: 2012-13



T1

bhuvan

T1: 19 March 2016



Drishti Sl no. 135727 MWS : 4C3E6q1a

Horticulture

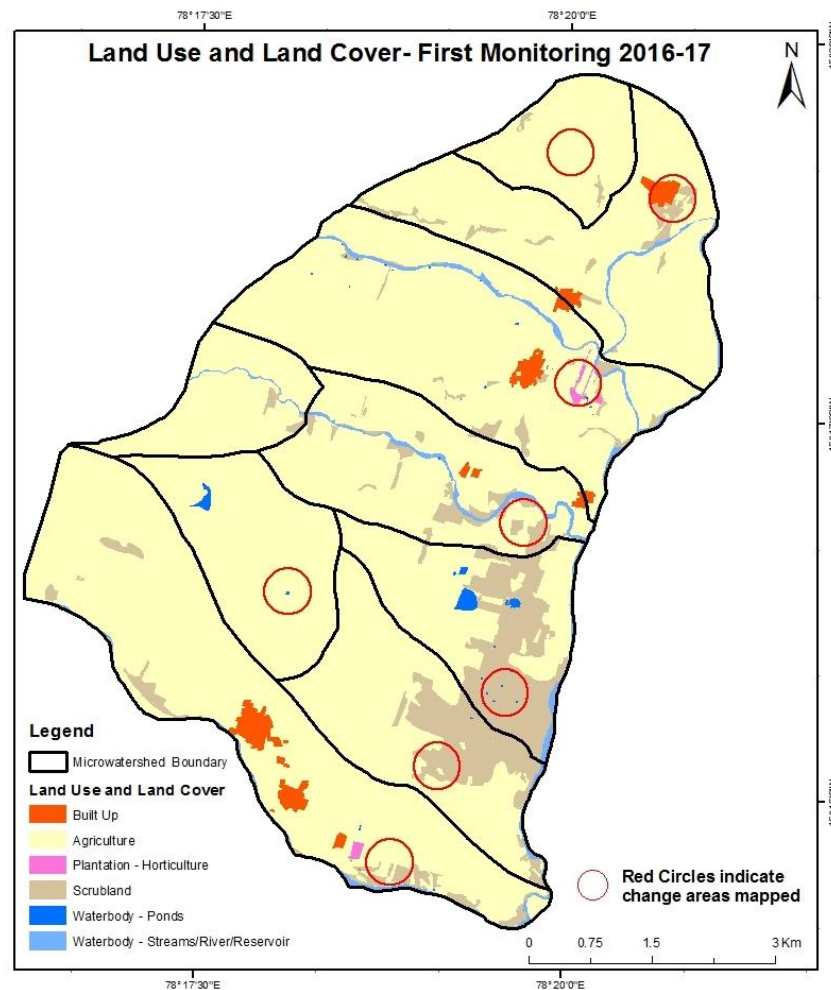
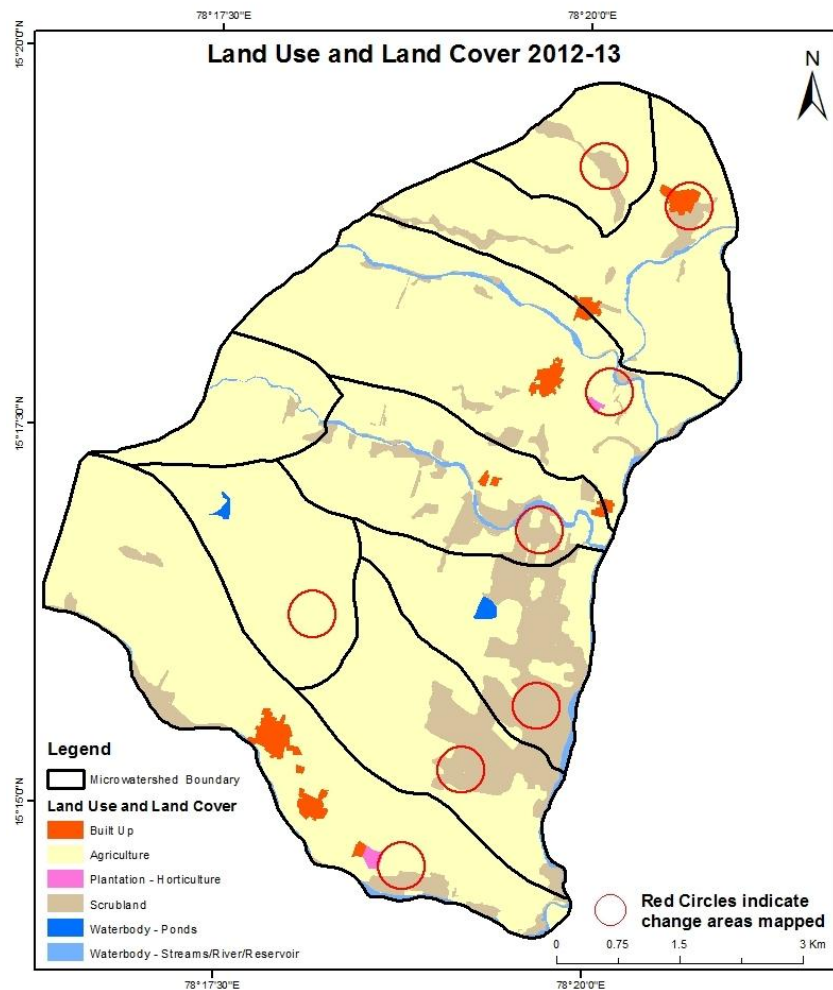
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover from T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody -ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2012-13) and row represents the T5 (2020-21)

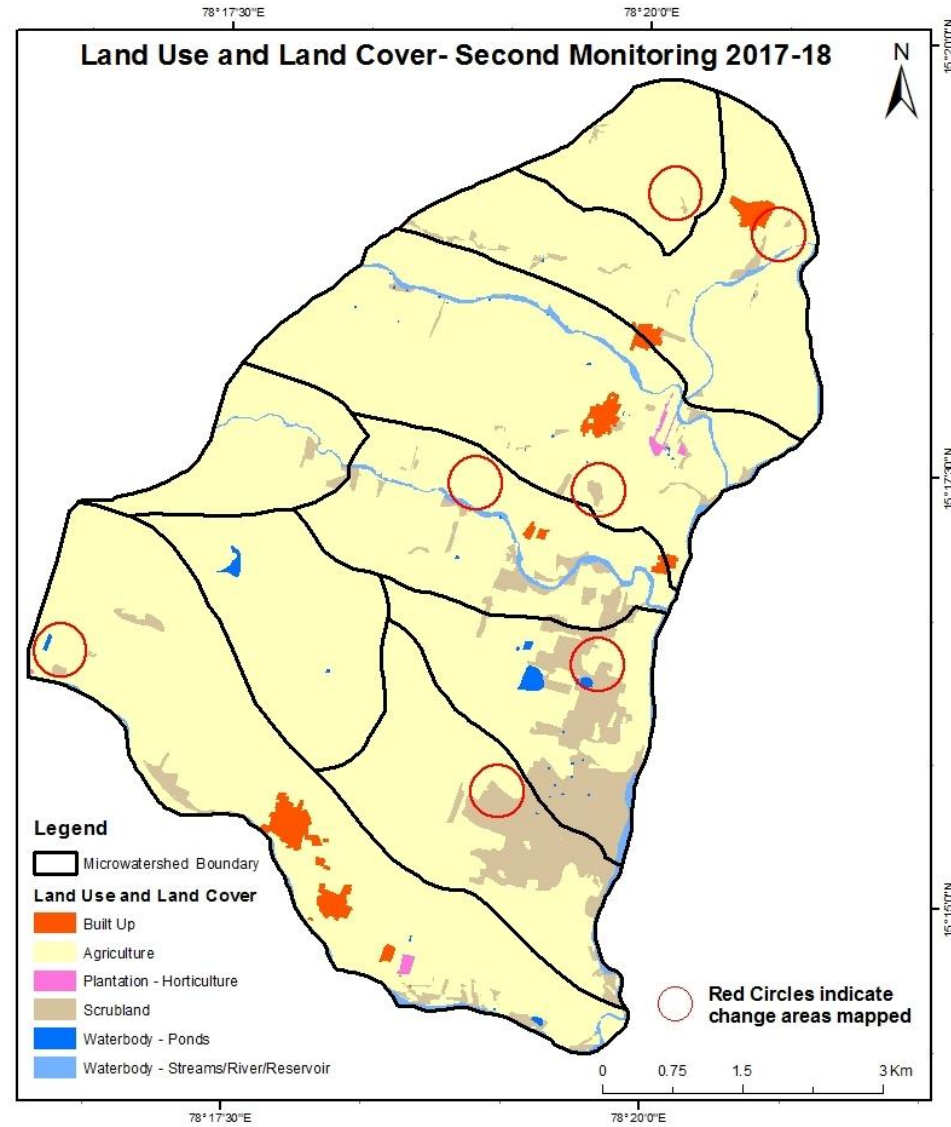
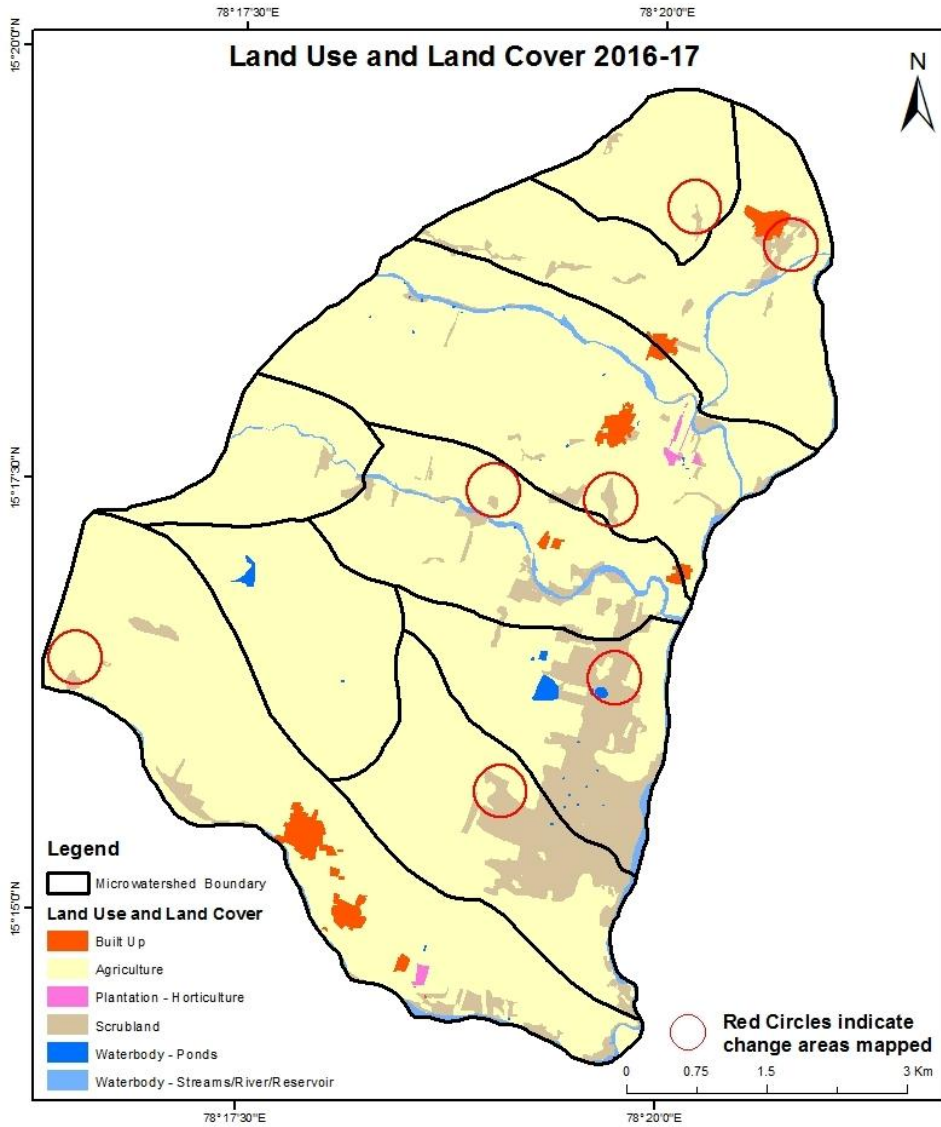
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2012-13 to 2016-17)

Scale: 1:10000



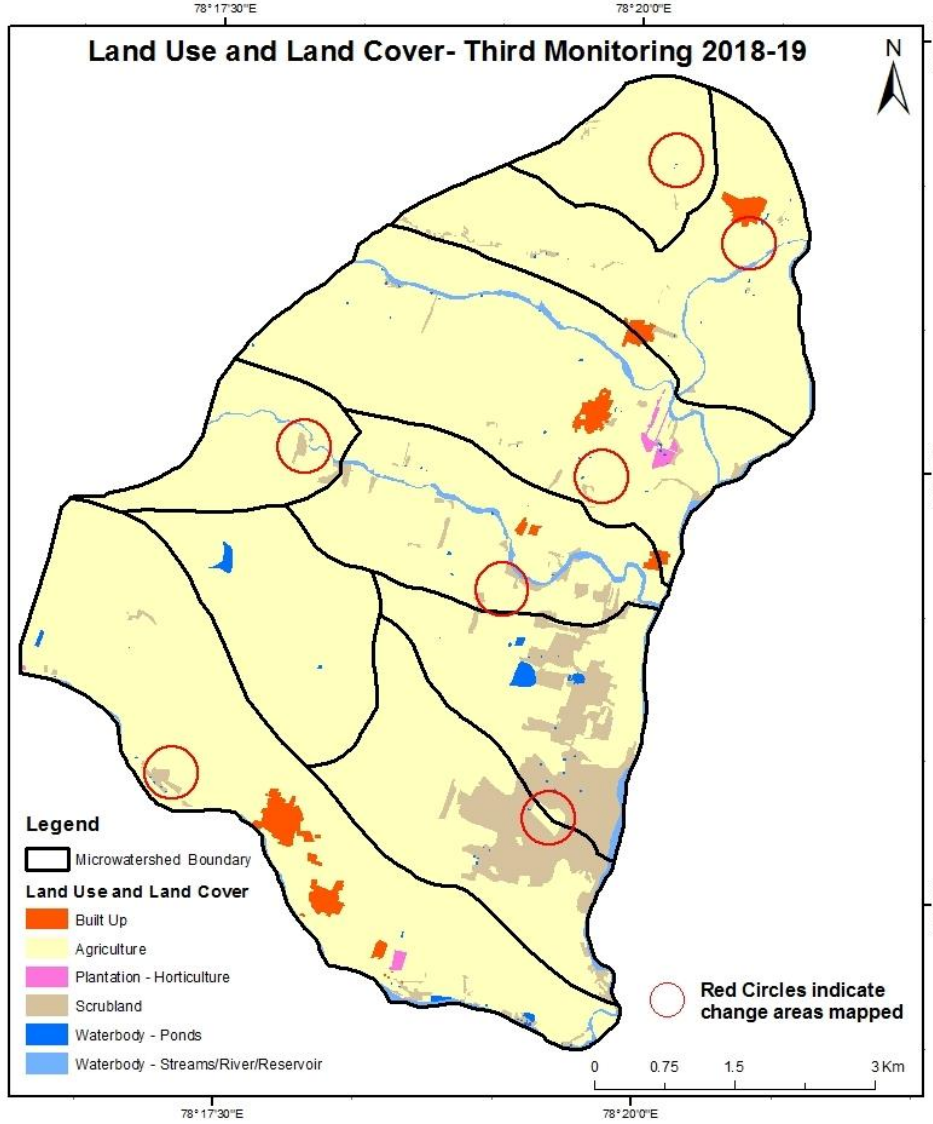
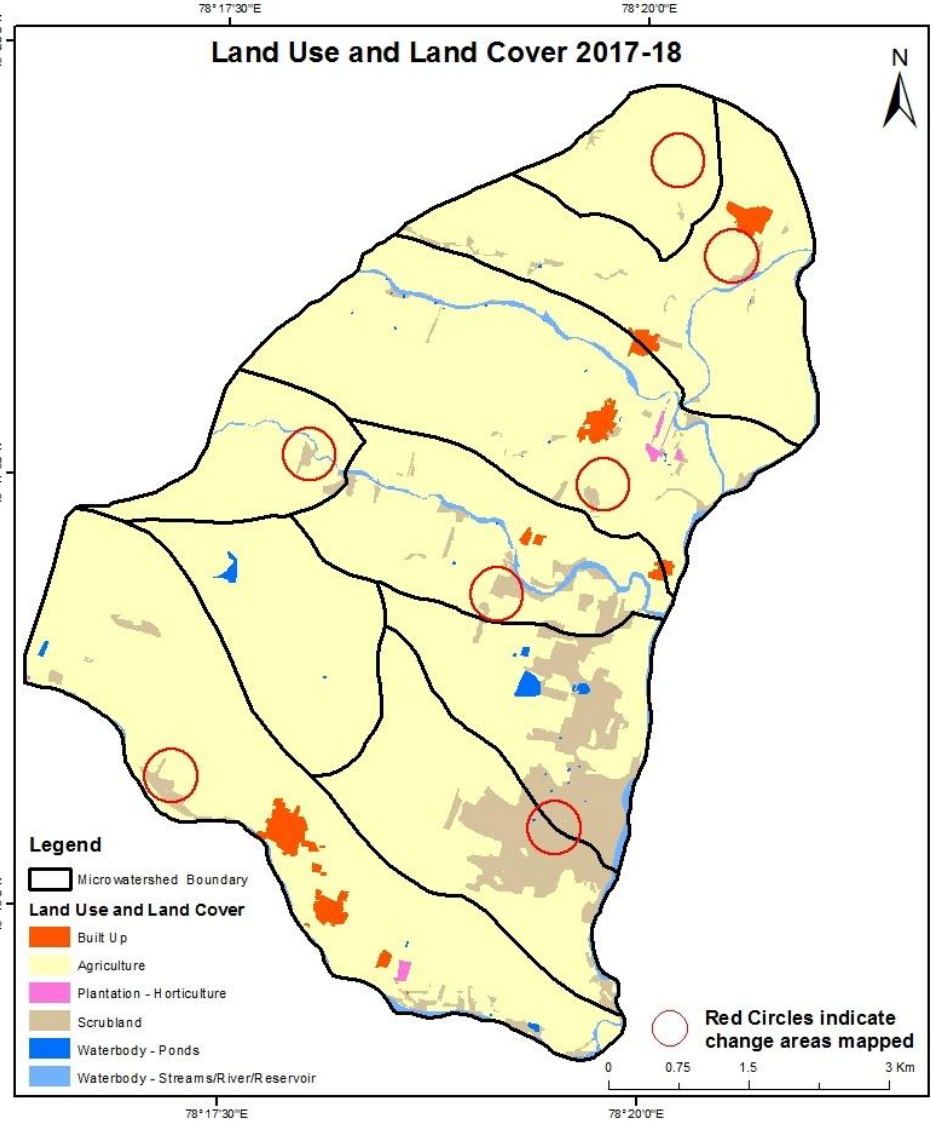
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

Scale: 1:10000



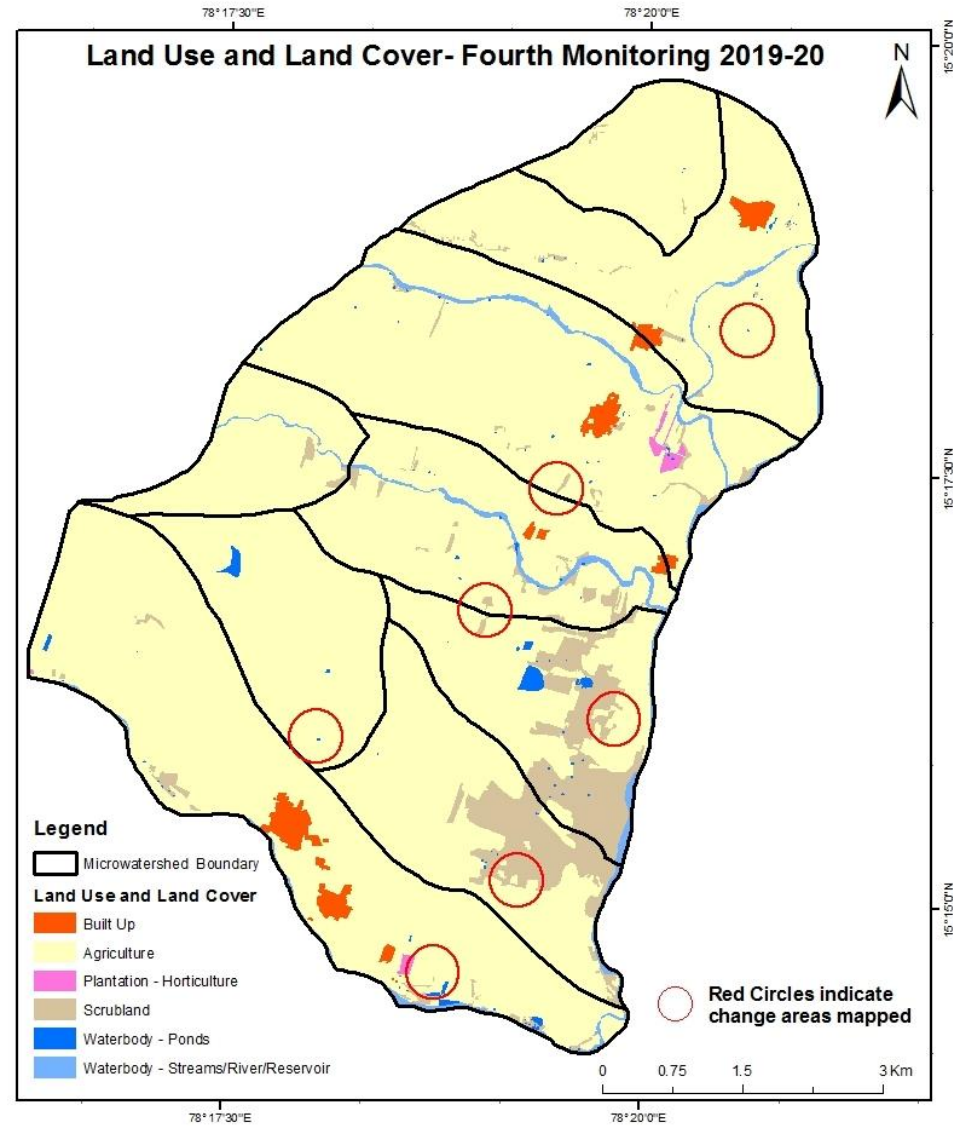
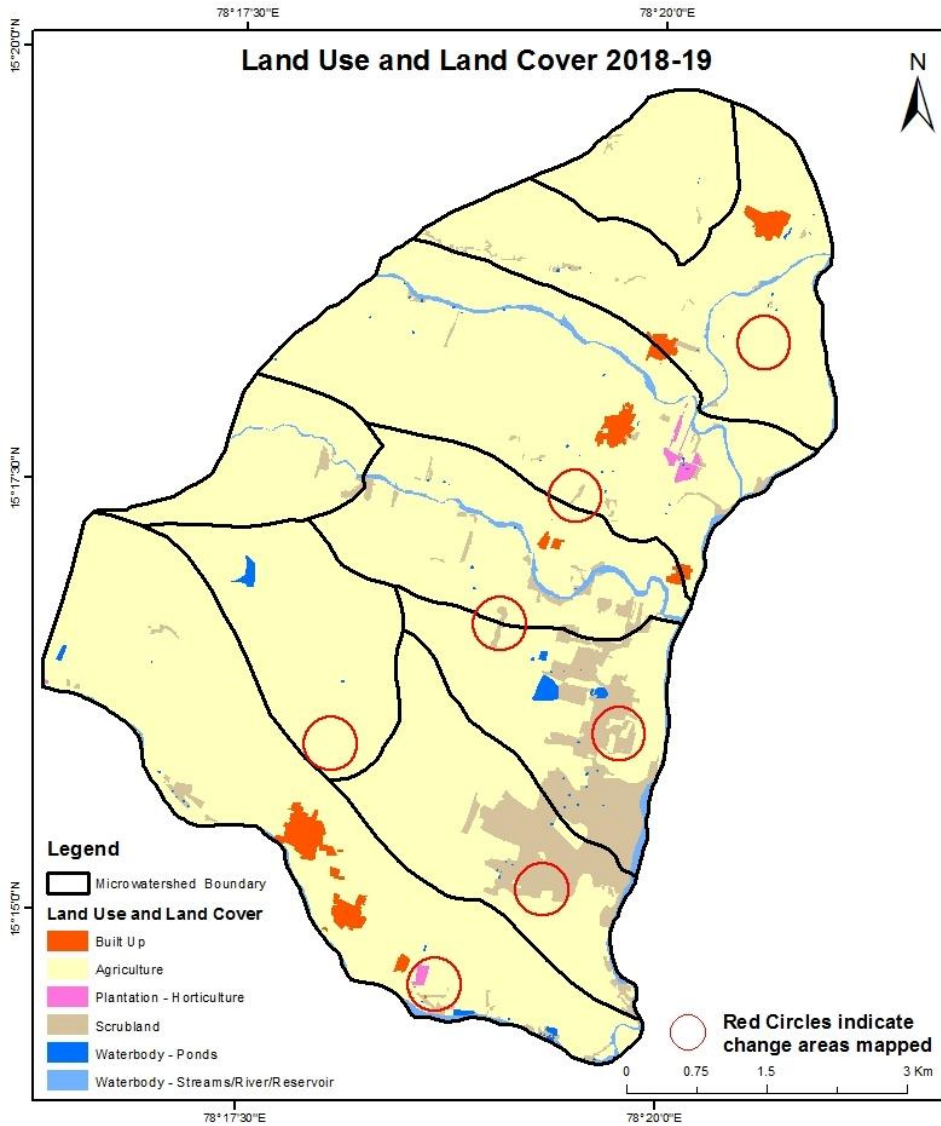
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

Scale: 1:10000



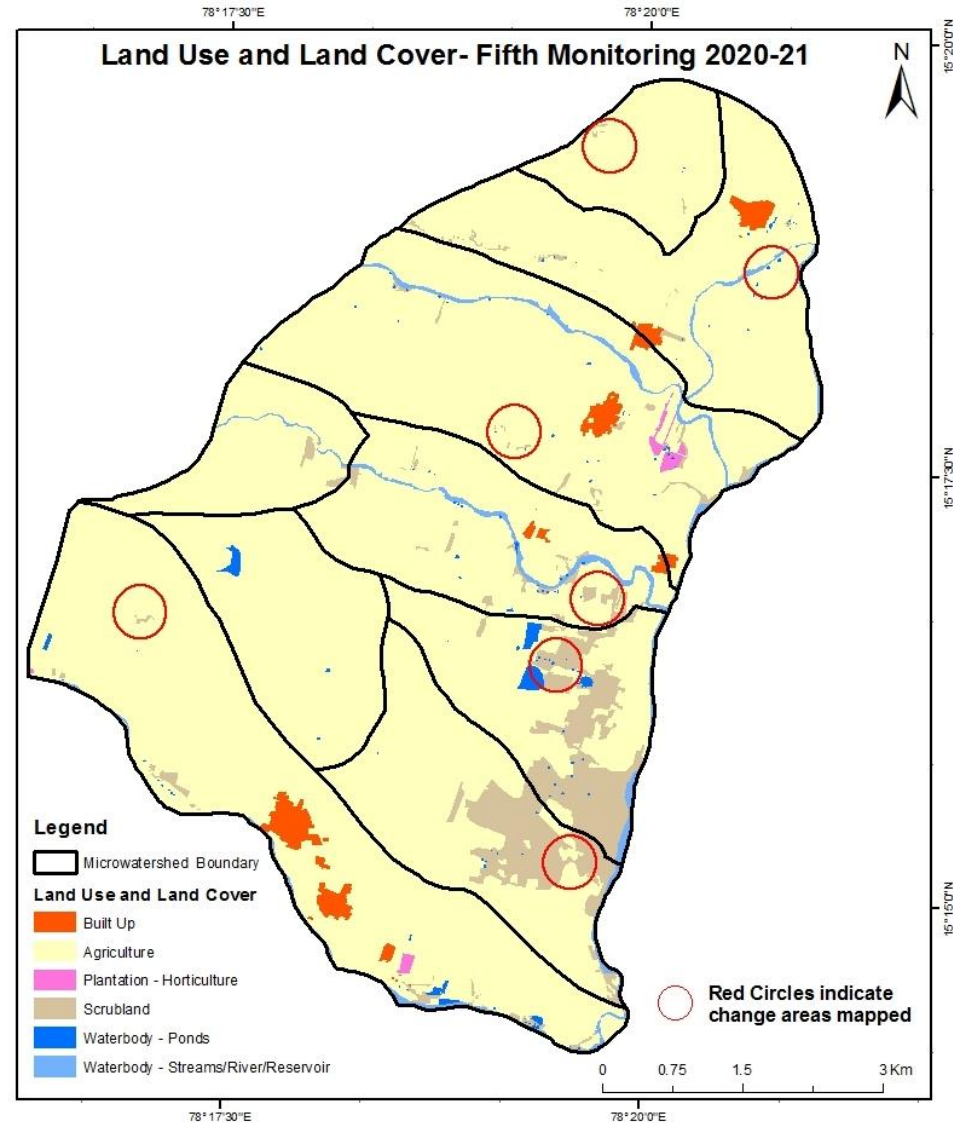
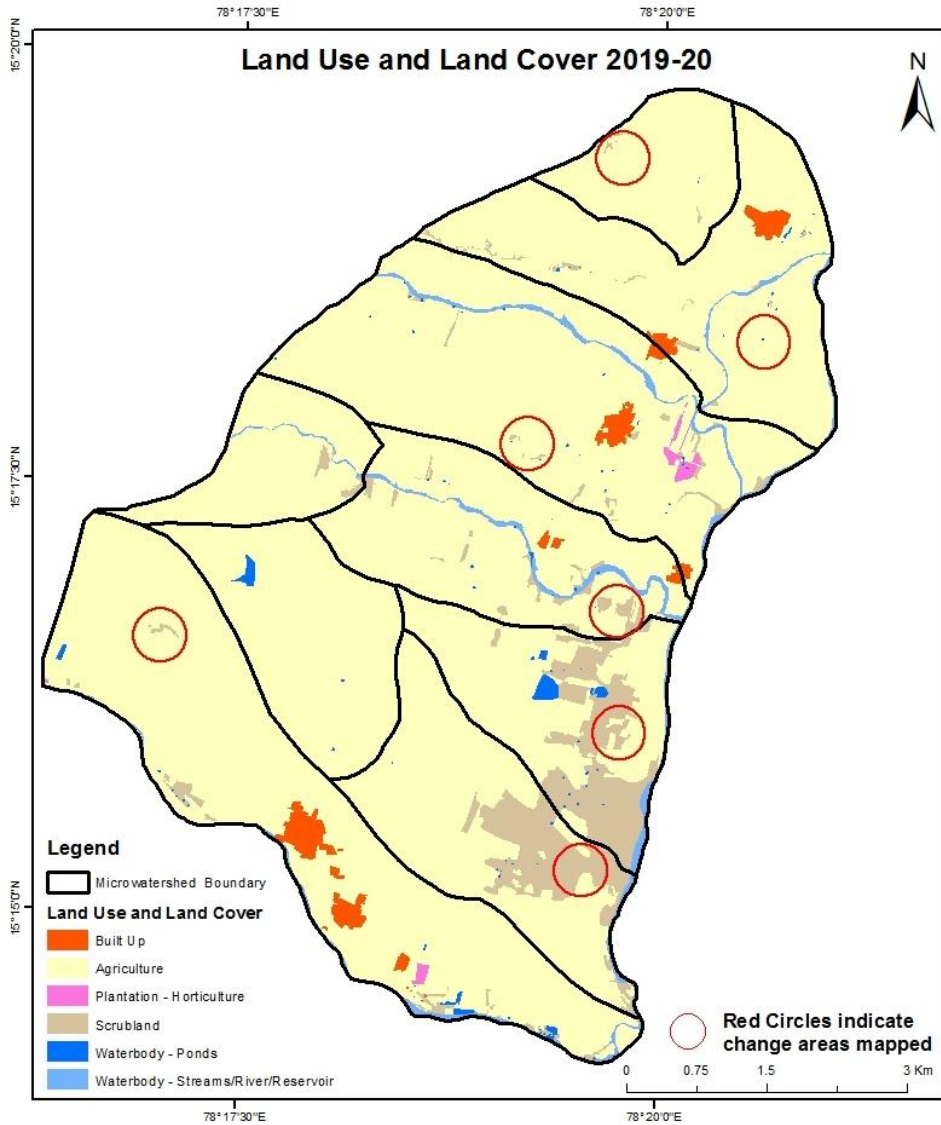
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2018-19 to 2019-20)

Scale: 1:10000



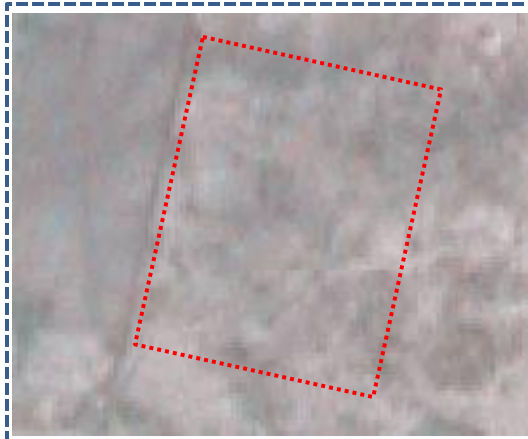
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2019-20 to 2020-21)

Scale: 1:10000

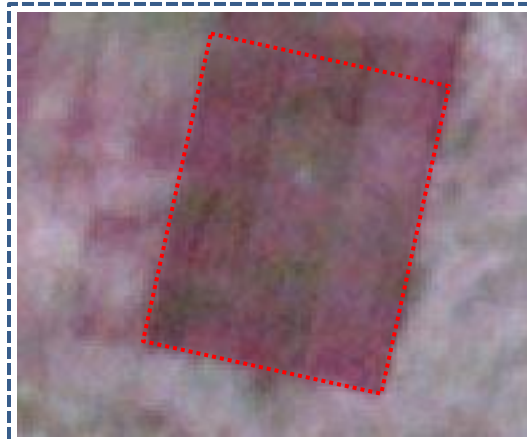


Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Scrub to Agriculture



T0: 2012-13(78°19'41.375"E 15°16'39.662"N)

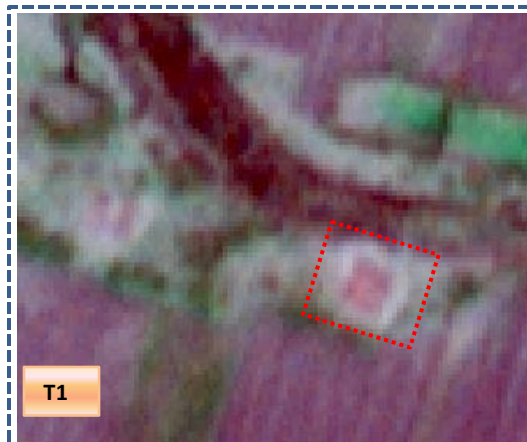


T1: 19 December 2016

Scrub to Farm pond



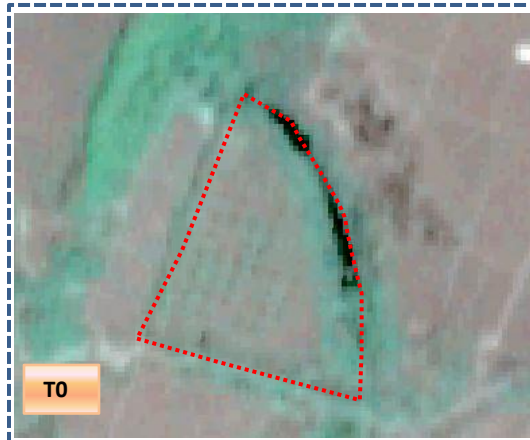
T0: 2012-13(78°18'33.469"E 15°18'32.87"N)



T1: 19 December 2016

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Horticulture



T0: 2012-13(78°20'5.37"E 15°17'49.964"N)

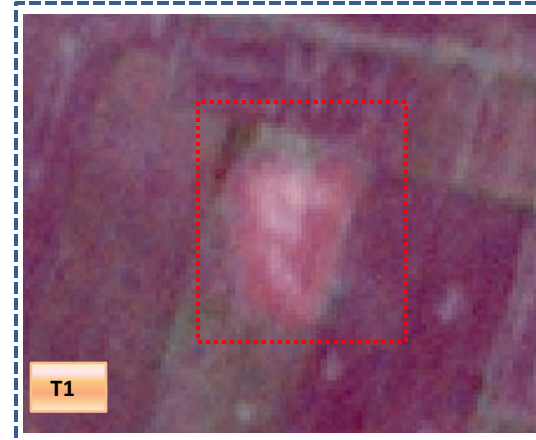


T1: 19 December 2016

Agriculture to Farm pond



T0: 2012-13(78°19'14.82"E 15°17'46.6"N)



T1: 19 December 2016

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2012-13 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	68.23												68.23
Mining/dump													
Agriculture	0.62		4114.33	2.77				34.12	0.34		2.13		4154.32
Plantation Horticulture			1.94	4.52									6.46
Forest													
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky													
Scrub	0.05		158.65					411.55			2.37		572.63
Waterbody- Streams/River			0.30						106.29				106.59
Waterbody – Ponds											8.68		8.68
Grand Total	68.90		4275.23	7.29				445.68	106.63		13.18		4916.91

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 39 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantation, scrubland and water body in T2.
- In T2 160 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, scrubland and water body of T1. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
T1													
Built up	68.90												68.90
Mining/dump													
Agriculture	0.32		4272.62	0.30						1.99			4275.23
Plantation Horticulture				7.29									7.29
Forest													
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky													
Scrub			69.56					375.95		0.17			445.68
Waterbody- Streams/River			0.97						105.66				106.63
Waterbody – Ponds										13.18			13.18
Grand Total	69.22		4343.15	7.60				375.95	105.66	15.34			4916.91

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 2.6 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up , plantations and water body in T3.
- In T3 69.5 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland and water body of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	69.22												69.22
Mining/dump													
Agriculture	0.43		4330.26	3.52				6.02		2.92			4343.15
Plantation Horticulture				7.60									7.60
Forest													
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky													
Scrub			41.38					333.54		1.02			375.95
Waterbody- Streams/River									105.66				105.66
Waterbody – Ponds										15.34			15.34
Grand Total	69.65		4371.64	11.12				339.57	105.66	19.28			4916.91

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T3 12.8 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantations, scrub and water body in T4.
- In T4 41 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland area of T3.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2018-19 to 2019-20

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	69.65												69.65
Mining/dump													
Agriculture			4371.61							0.04			4371.64
Plantation Horticulture				11.12									11.12
Forest													
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky													
Scrub			1.37					338.13		0.06			339.57
Waterbody- Streams/River									105.66				105.66
Waterbody – Ponds										19.28			19.28
Grand Total	69.65		4372.98	11.12				338.13	105.66	19.38			4916.91

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 0.4 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into water body in T5.
- In T5 1.3 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland area of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2019-20 to 2020-21

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
T4												
Built up	69.70										69.70	
Mining/dump												
Agriculture	1.47		4401.68							4.57	4407.73	
Plantation Horticulture				11.07						0.05	11.12	
Forest												
Forest Plantation												
Barren Rocky												
Scrub			13.02					287.59		0.45	301.06	
Waterbody- Streams/River			1.04						104.49		105.53	
Waterbody – Ponds										21.46	21.46	
Grand Total	71.16		4415.75	11.07				287.59	104.49	26.53	4916.60	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 6.04 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up and water body in T5.
- In T5 13 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland and water body of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 16 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 120, 67, 28, 1.3 & 8 Hectares from T0-T1, T1-T2, T2-T3, T3-T4 & T4-T5 respectively and overall increase of 261 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
5. There is an **increase of 4.6 Hectares in plantation/horticulture** area from 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
6. There is a decrease of 285 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
7. Farm ponds (19) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (19) verified from the portal.