MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

IWMP-Batch-IV

ANANTAPURAMU -80/2012-13
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
December-2022

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5

AGRICULTURE & SOIL DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of Andhra Pradesh

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND WATERSHED MONITORING DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO

DEPARTMENT OF LAND RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

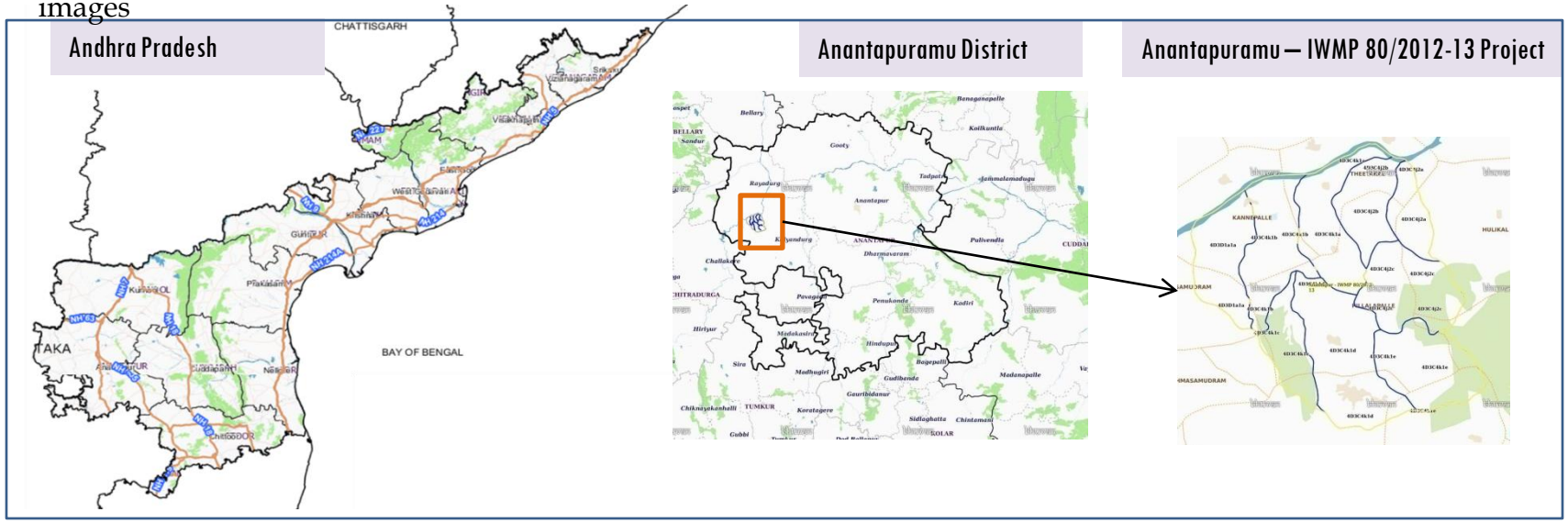
CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-80/2012-13, Anantapuramu District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is **9,149** ha. It comprises of 9 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 142 Drishti photos were uploaded showing check dams, Farm ponds, Horticulture and remaining showing others.
- Project area as per image analysis has witnessed distinguishable increase in farm ponds, showing 13 new farm ponds or dug out pits with 23 ha increase in the area.
- Major percentage i.e. 68% is covered by the agriculture, 10 % is covered by Forest, 06 % is covered by Scrub land and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : ANANTAPURAMU - IWMP-80/2012-13
DISTRICT : ANANTAPURAMU , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

The study area falls in Brahmasamudram Mandal of Anantapuramu district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is **9,149** ha. It comprises of 5 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2012-13 (T0) period (***Batch -1***) projects taking 2020-21 (T5) period satellite images



- Anantapuram has a semi-arid climate, with hot and dry conditions for most of the year. Summers start in late February and peak in May with average high temperatures around the 37 °C range and it reaches around 44 °C to 45 °C .
- Anantapuram gets pre-monsoon showers starting as early as March, mainly through north-easterly winds blowing in from Kerala. Monsoon arrives in September and lasts until early November with about 250 mm (9.8 in) of precipitation. A dry and mild winter starts in late November and lasts until early February; with little humidity and average temperatures in the 22–23 °C (72–73 °F) range. Total annual rainfall is about 22 in (560 mm).
- Anantapuram district receives moderate to good rainfall from July to October month.

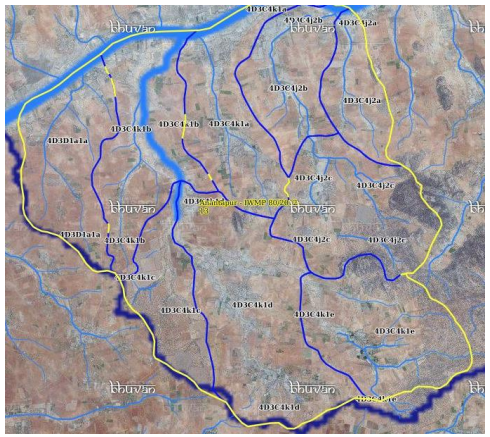
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2012-13	2012-13	2020-21
LISS IV	2012-13		
SCENE 1			28-Oct-20
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2012-13		
SCENE 1			28-Oct-20
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	142
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



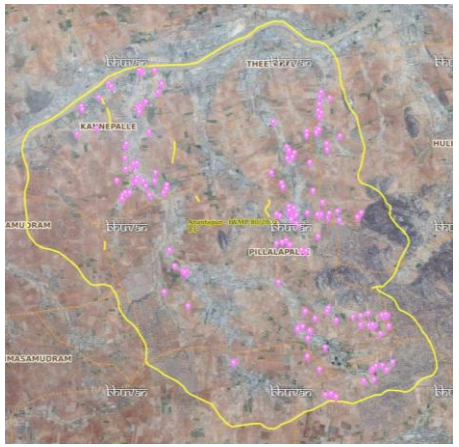
Legend

Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

MWS Boundary

Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

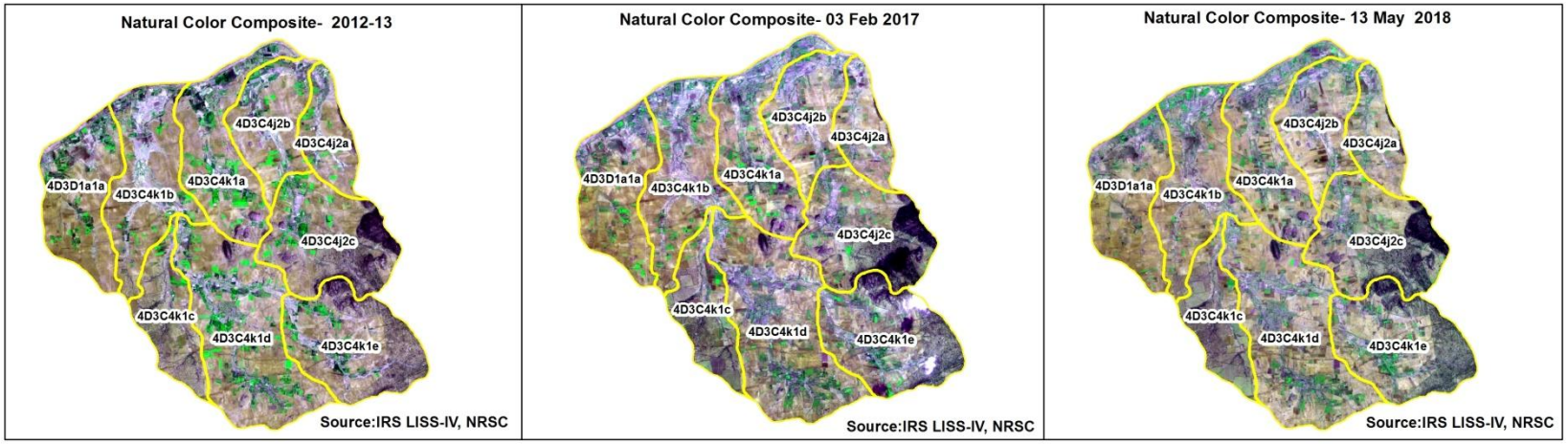
Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Agriculture/Horticulture	1	1
2	Afforestation	0	0
3	Pasture	0	0
4	Trench	0	0
5	Field Bunds	0	0
6	Terrace	0	0
7	Checks & Plugs	3	3
8	Gabion structure	0	0
9	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	13	13
10	Civil work-Check dams/Rock fill dam	2	2
11	Nallah Bunds/Drainage treatment	0	0
12	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	0	0
13	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
14	Livelihood Activities	3	3
15	Capacity Building Activities	0	0
16	Entry Point Activity	0	0
17	Others	141	0
	TOTAL	**163**	**142**

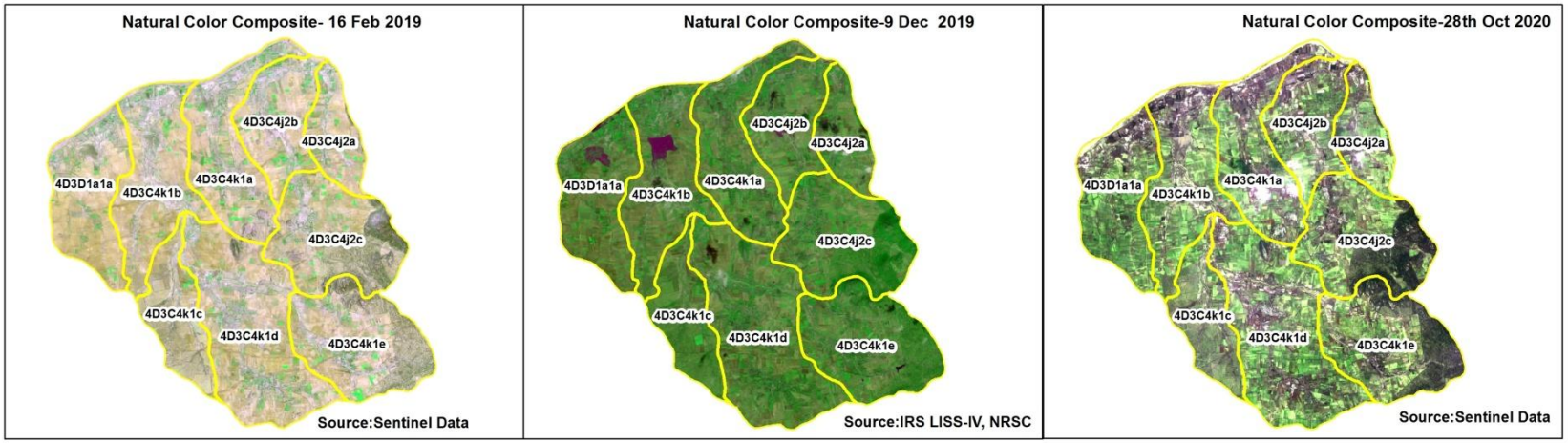
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2012-13) and T5 is 2020-21 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

Natural Colour Composite (NCC)

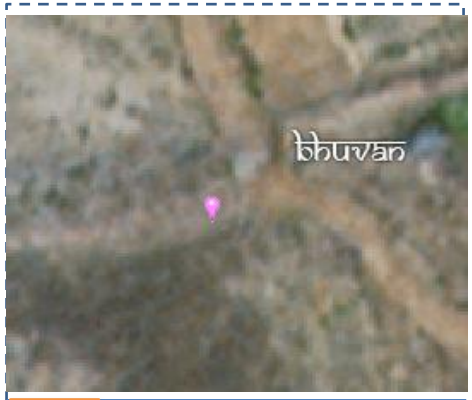




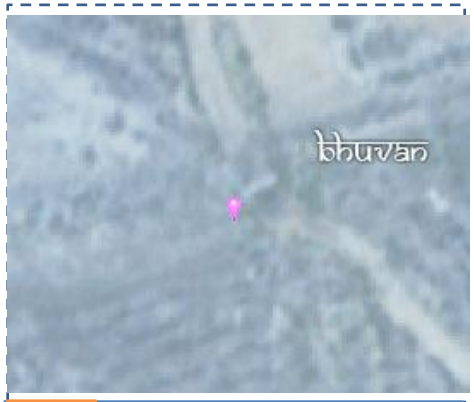
Monitoring of activities in Ananthapuram District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-80/2012-13

T0 Satellite data 2013

T1 Satellite data 2015



T2 Satellite data 2016



T3 Satellite data 2017

T4 Satellite data 2018

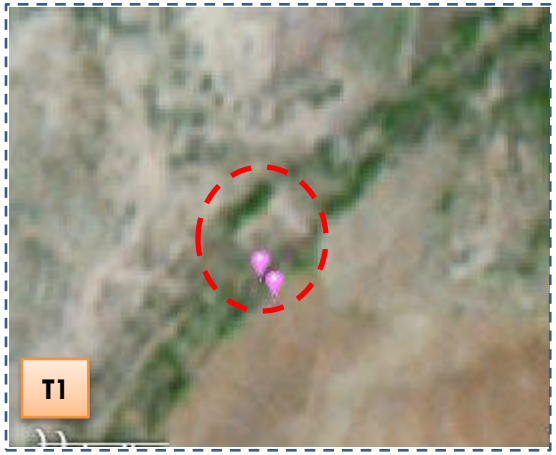
T5 Satellite data 2020

Drishti Id. 2519581

Check Dams

Monitoring of activities in Anantapuram Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-80/2012-13

T0:2012-13



T1: 03 Feb 2017

Drishti Sl no. 2519635 MWS :4D3C4k1b

Check dam

T0:2012-13

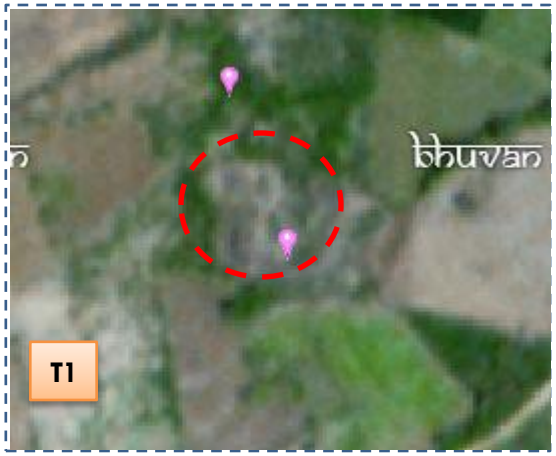
T1: 03 Feb 2017

Drishti Sl no. 2502802 MWS : 4D3C4j2c

Farm pond

Monitoring of activities in Anantapuram Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-80/2010-11

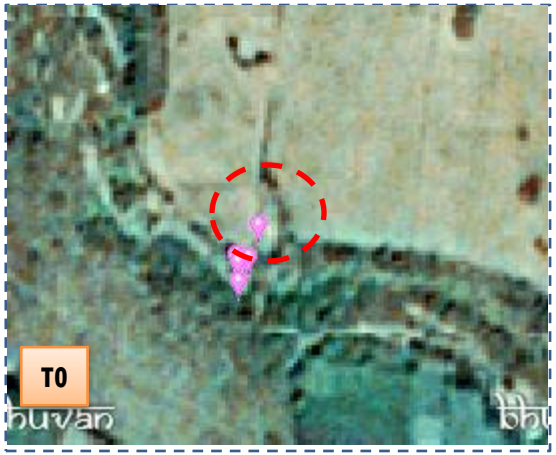
T0: 2012-13



T1: 03 Feb 2017

Drishti Sl no. 2519550- MWS :4D3D1a1a

Farm pond



T0: 2012-13

T1: 03 Feb 2017

Drishti Sl no. 7011279- MWS :4D3C4k1c

Farm pond

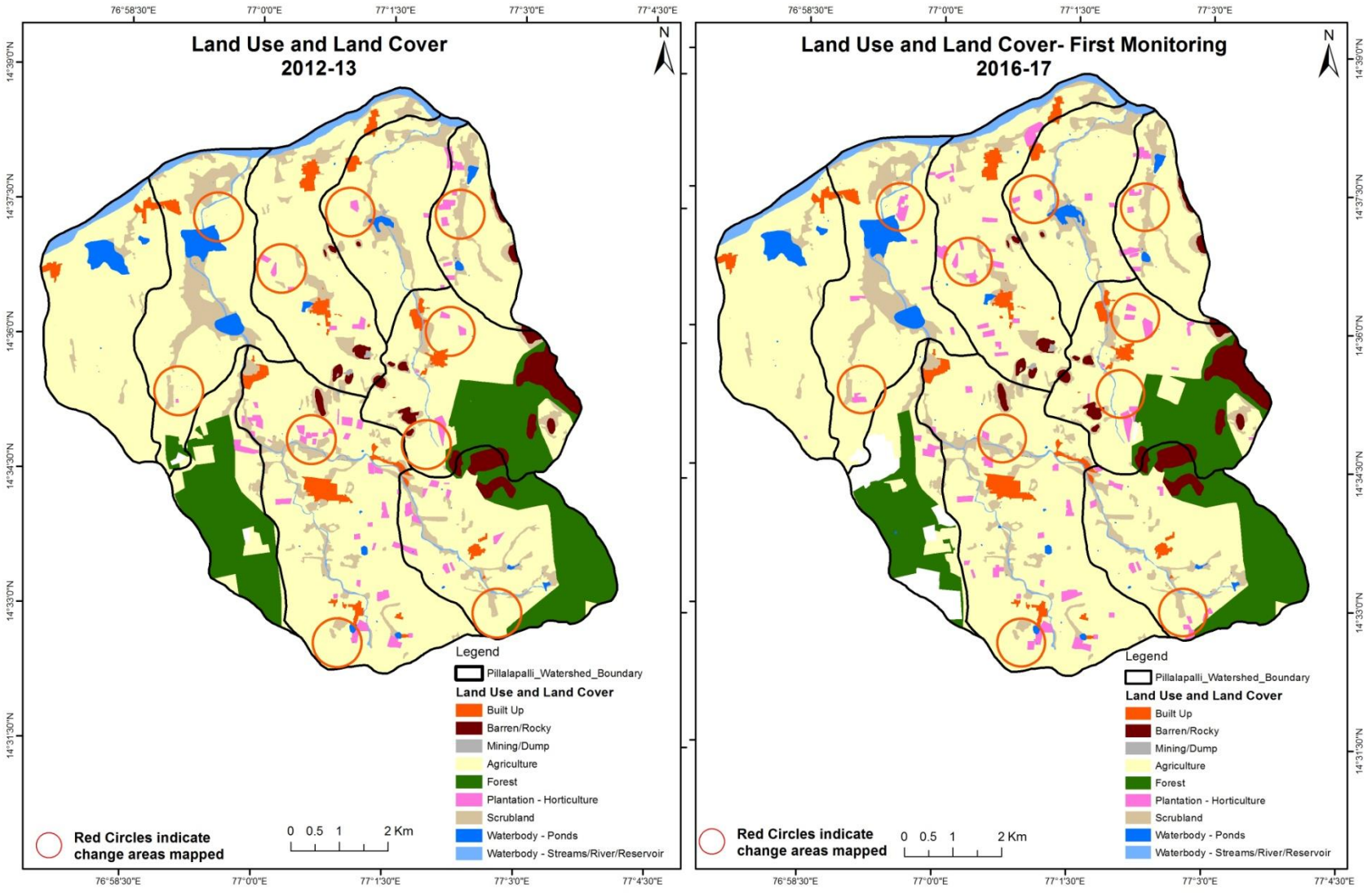
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover form T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody –ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2012-13) and row represents the T5 (2020-21)

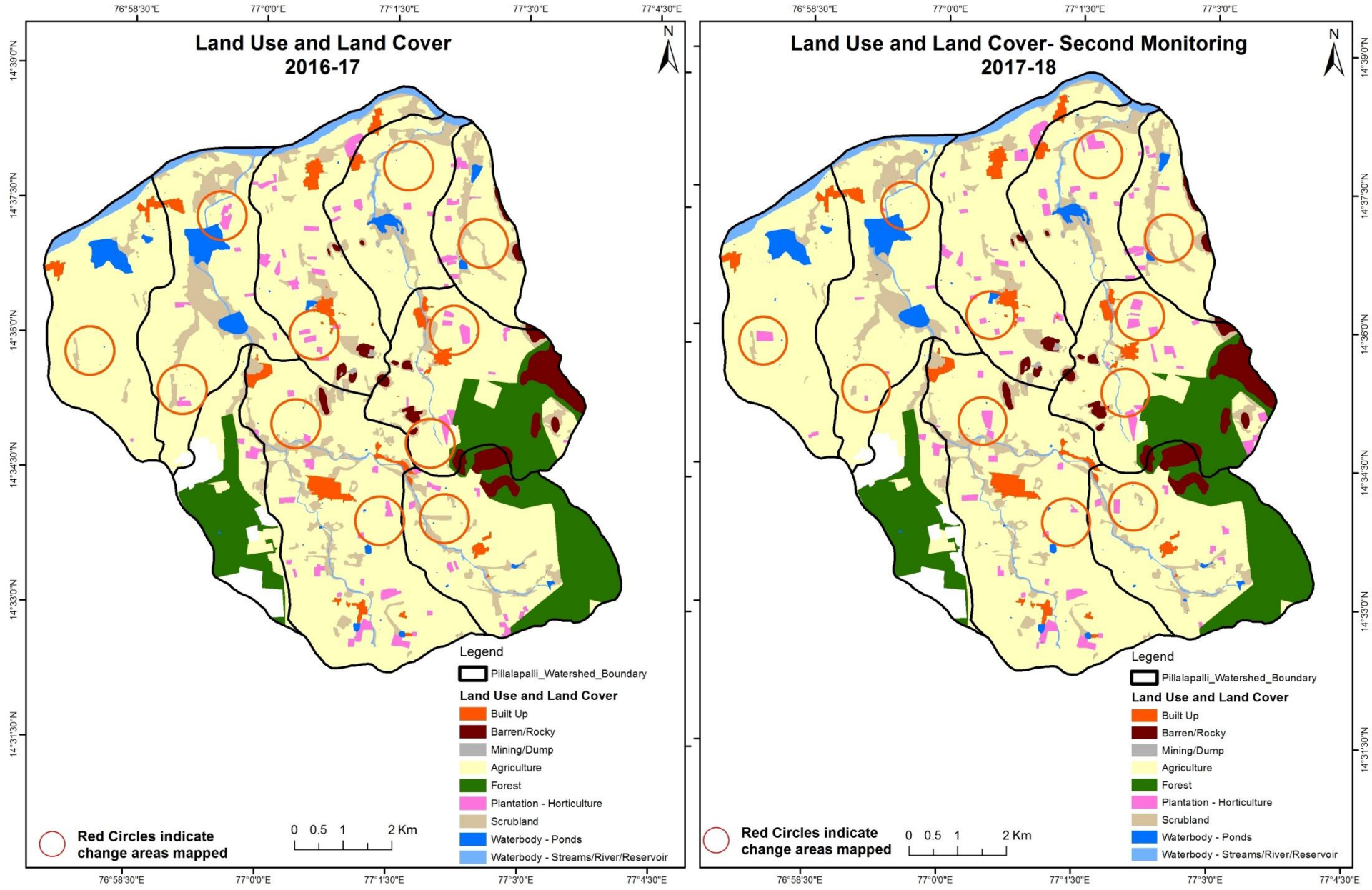
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2012-13 to 2016-17)

Scale: 1:10000



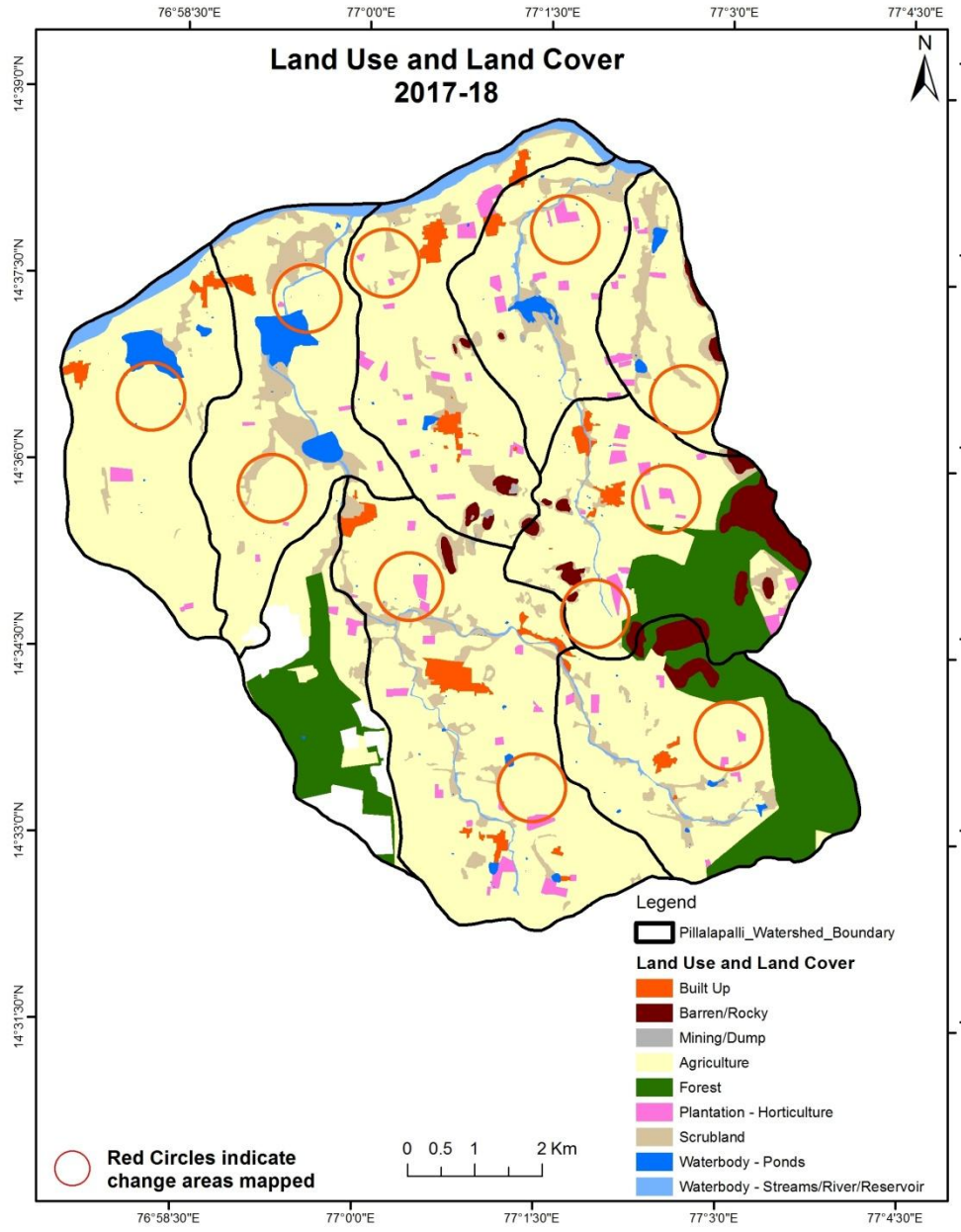
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

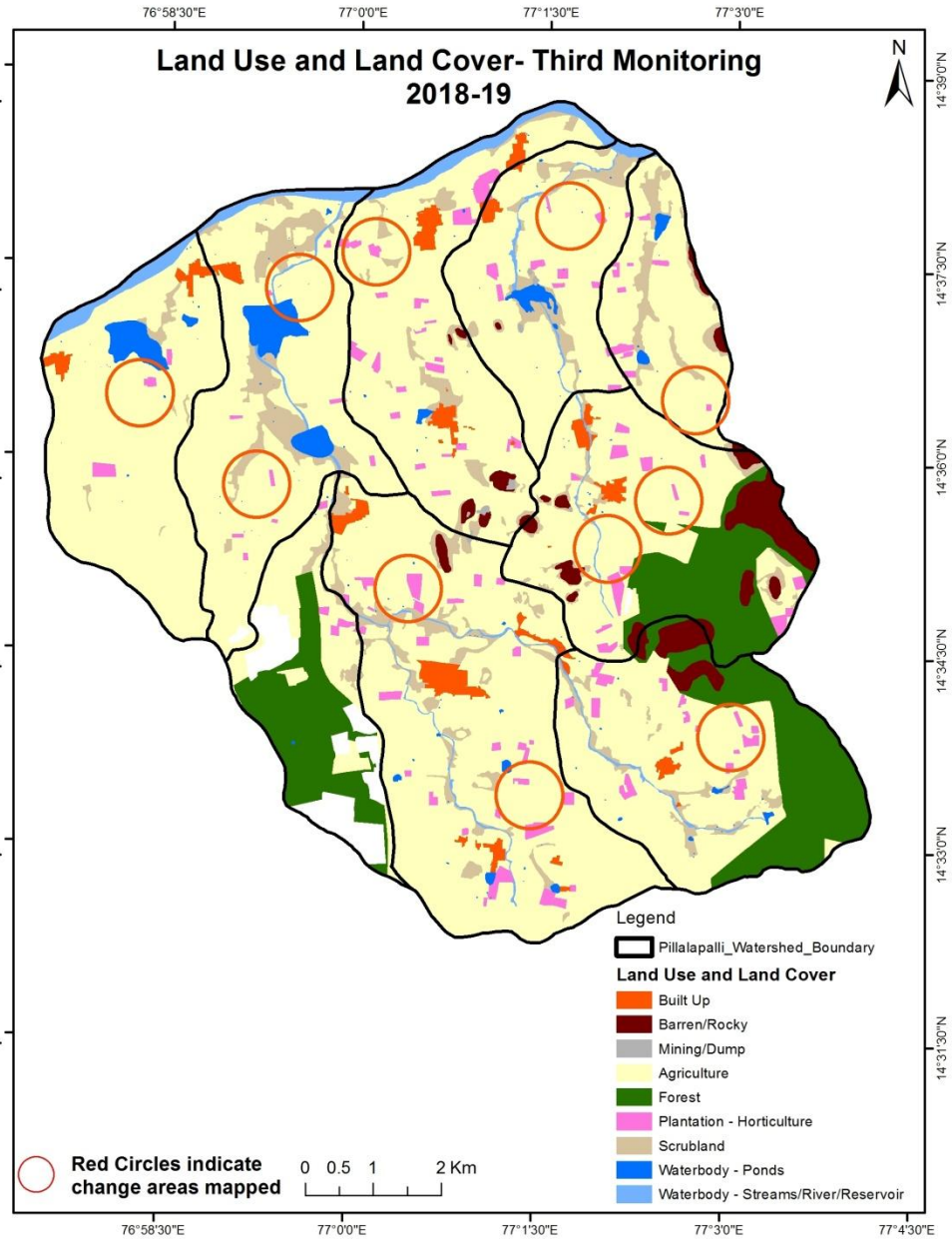
Scale: 1:10000



Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

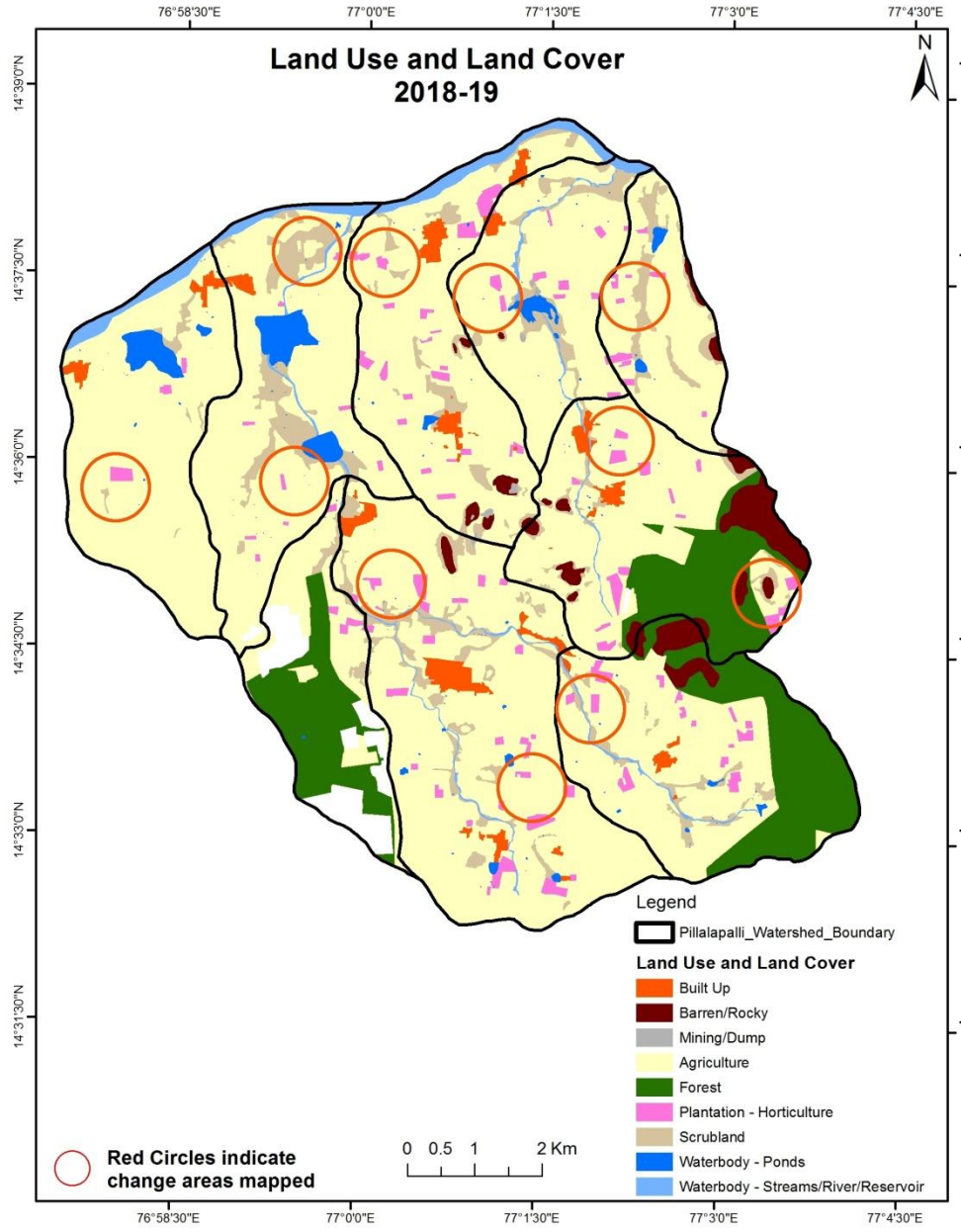
Scale: 1:10000

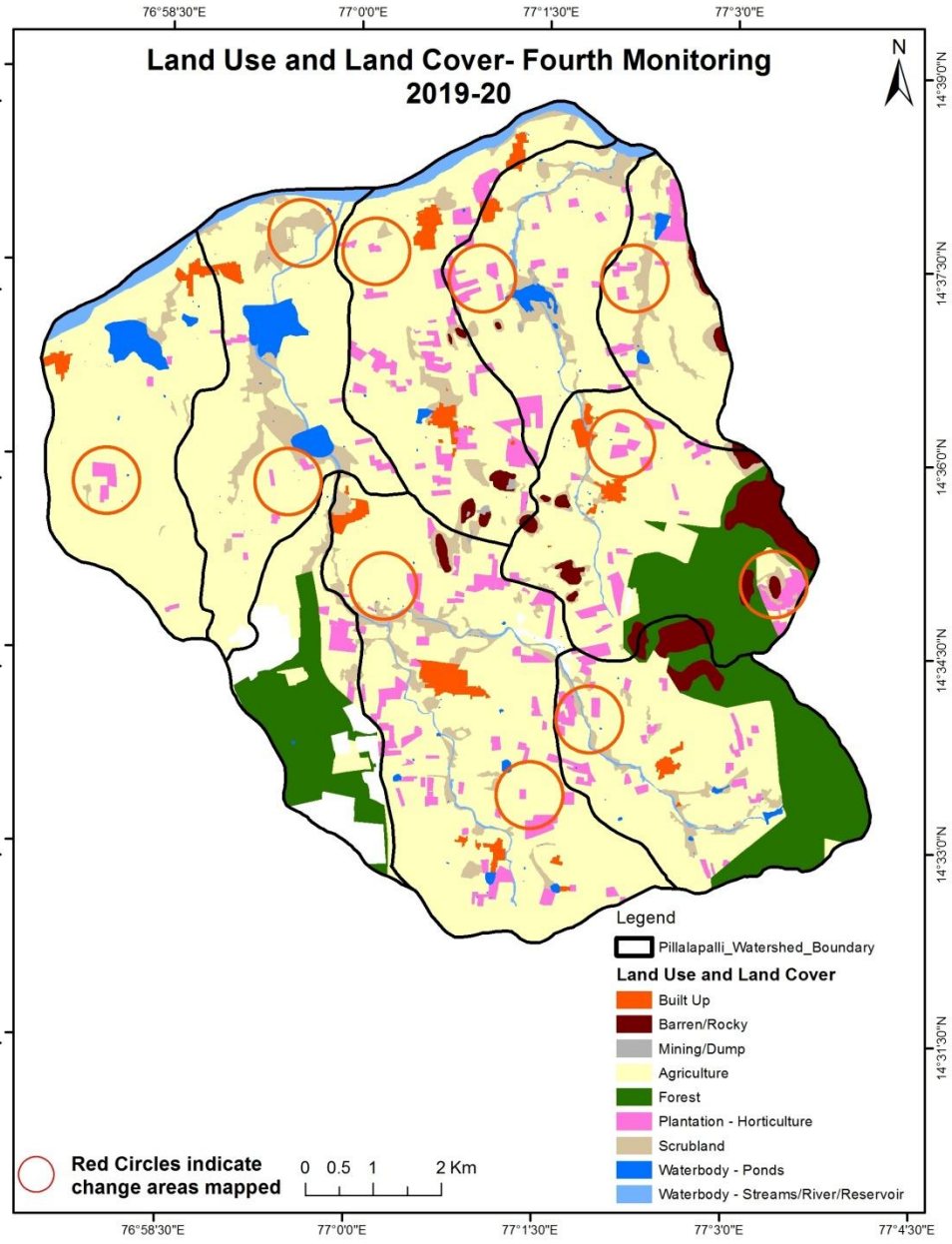




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2018-19 to 2019-20)

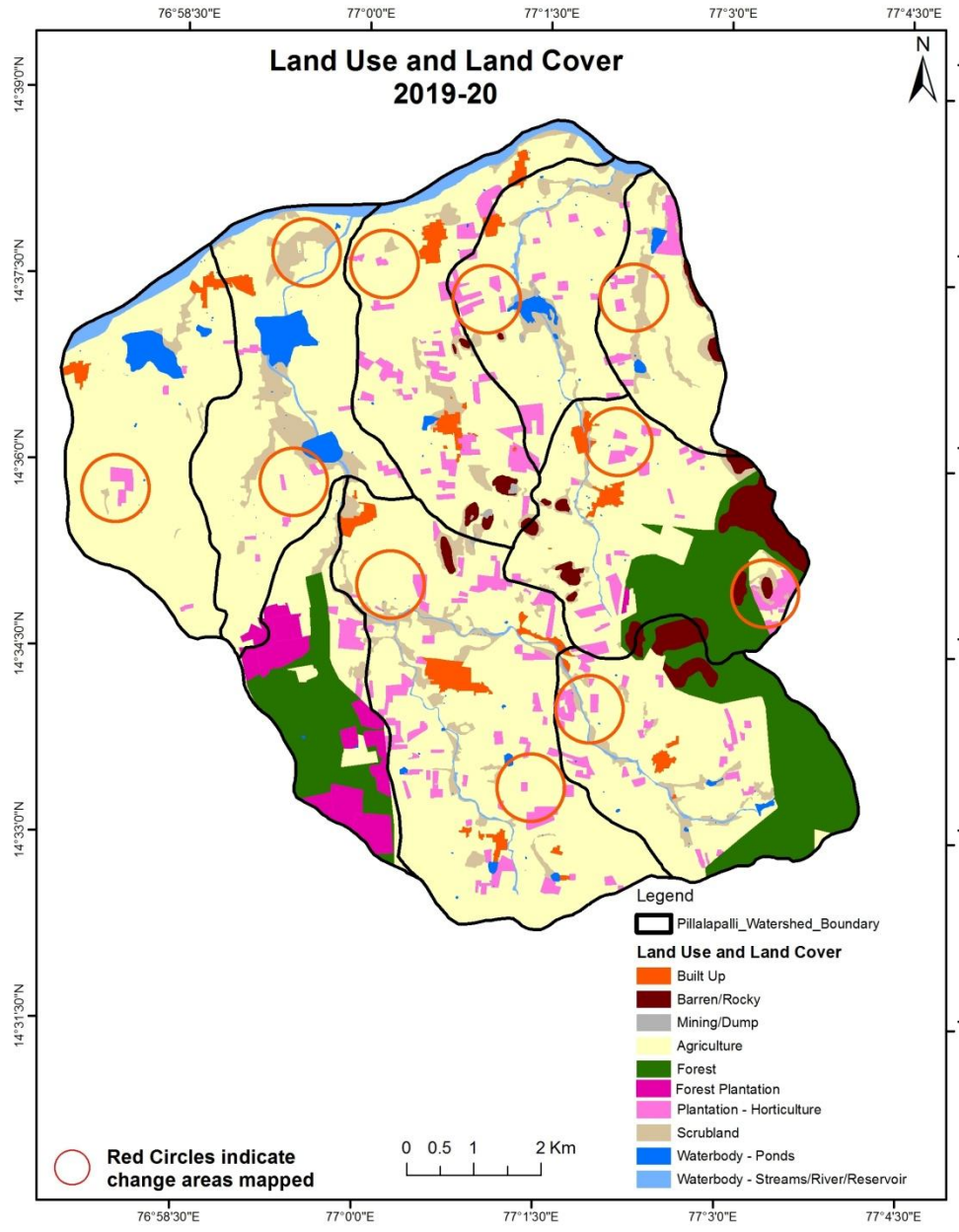
Scale: 1:10000

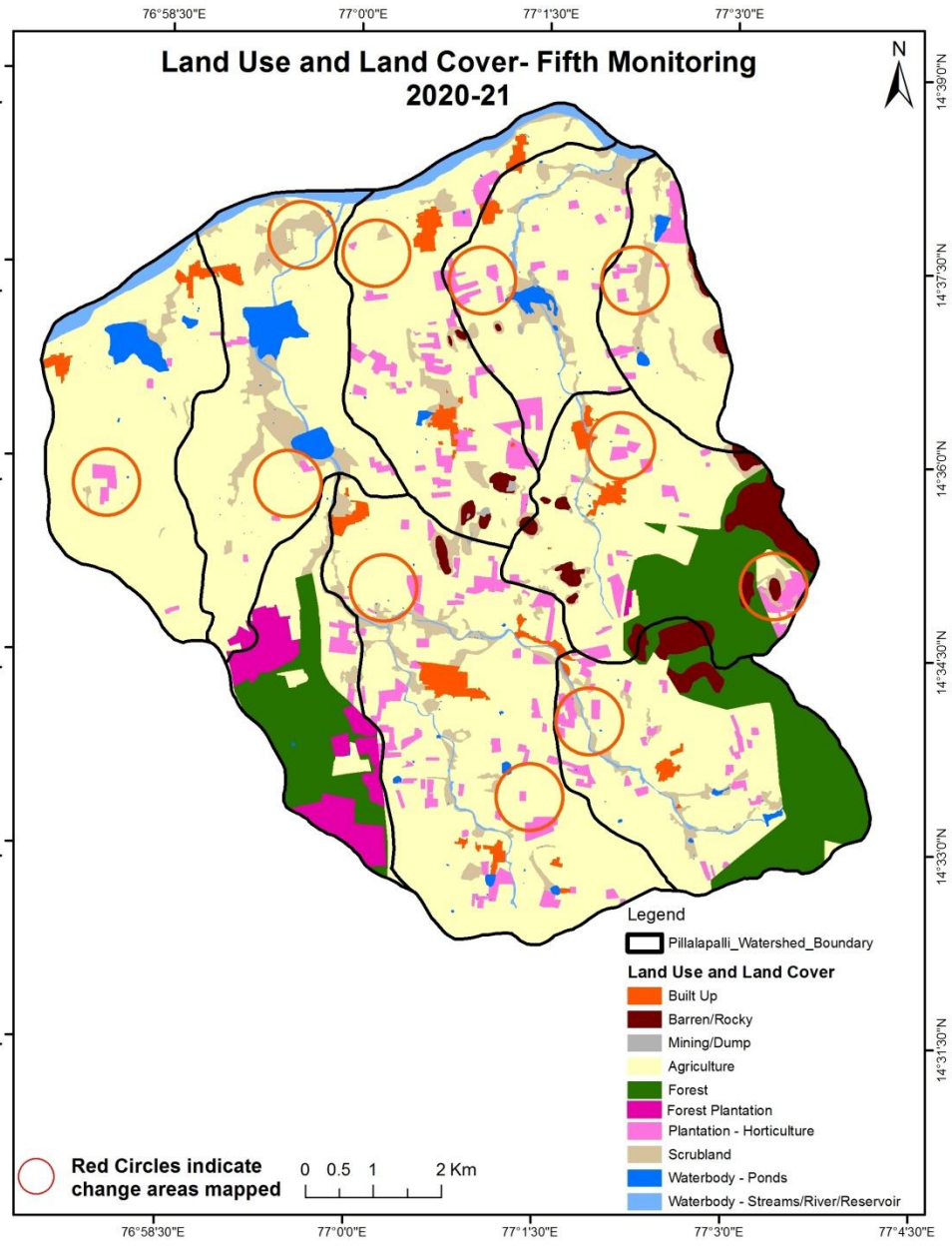




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2019-20 to 2020-21)

Scale: 1:10000

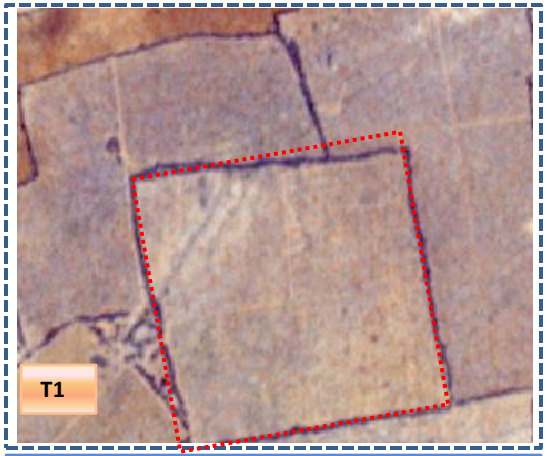




Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

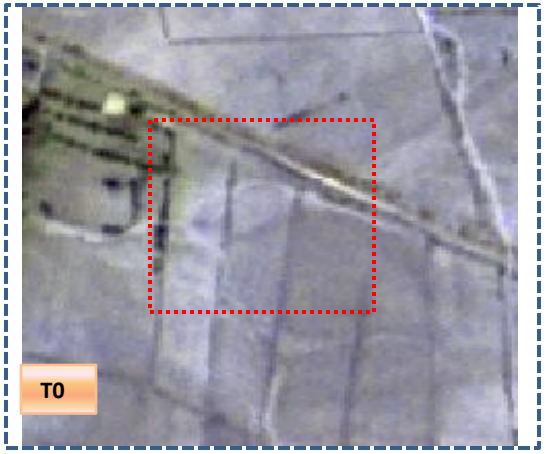
Forest to Agriculture

T0: 2012-13(76°59'23.098"E 14°34'41.027"N)



T1: 03 Feb 2017

Agriculture to Built-up



T0: 2012-13(77°1'15.38"E 14°36'7.652"N)

T1: 3 February 2017

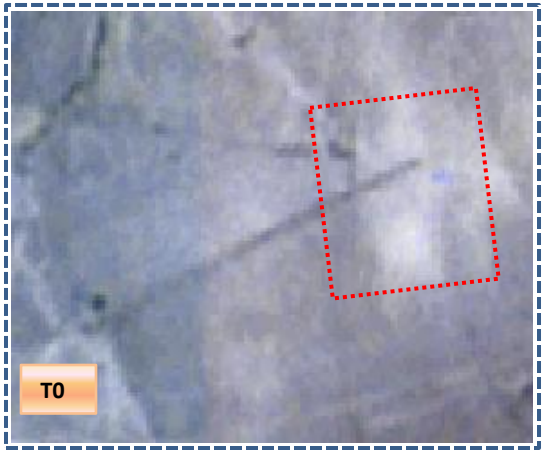
Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation

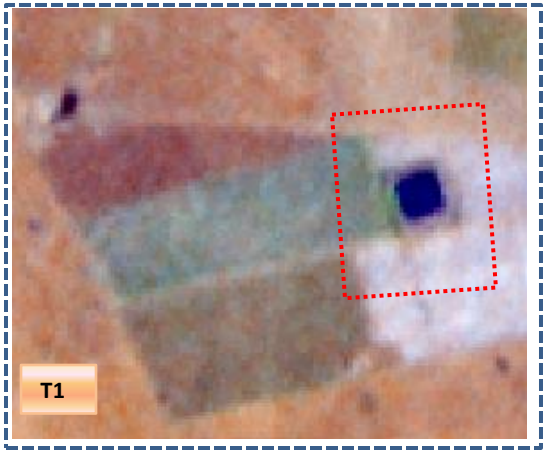
T0: 2012-13(Lat longs)

T1: 3 February 2017

Agriculture to Water body



T0: 2012-13(Lat longs)



T1: 3 February 2017

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2012-13 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares
T0	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	177.03										**177.03**
Mining/dump		6.50									**6.50**
Agriculture			6182.80	116.13		49.47				0.84	**6349.23**
Plantation Horticulture			65.94	79.35						0.01	**145.31**
Forest			86.06		926.37	97.47				0.23	**1110.14**
Forest Plantation						7.79					**7.79**
Barren Rocky							211.85				**211.85**
Scrub		0.88	26.09	1.50				758.62	5.02	11.30	**803.42**
Waterbody-Streams/River									204.87		**204.87**
Waterbody – Ponds										133.57	**133.57**
Grand Total	**177.03**	**7.39**	**6360.89**	**196.98**	**926.37**	**154.73**	**211.85**	**758.62**	**209.89**	**145.96**	**9149.72**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

• In T0 166 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into plantation, forest plantation and water body in T1.

• In T1 178 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest and scrubland of T2. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares
T1	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	177.03										**177.03**
Mining/dump		7.39									**7.39**
Agriculture			6262.36	77.02		19.57				1.94	**6360.89**
Plantation Horticulture			79.68	117.30							**196.98**
Forest			12.44		913.93						**926.37**
Forest Plantation						154.73					**154.73**
Barren Rocky							211.85				**211.85**
Scrub	1.97		114.49					641.54		0.62	**758.62**
Waterbody-Streams/River									209.89		**209.89**
Waterbody – Ponds										145.96	**145.96**
Grand Total	**179.01**	**7.39**	**6467.32**	**194.32**	**913.93**	**174.30**	**211.85**	**641.54**	**209.89**	**148.52**	**9149.72**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 98 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up , plantations and water body in T2.
- In T2 206 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest and scrubland of T1.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares
T2	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	179.01										**179.01**
Mining/dump		7.39									**7.39**
Agriculture			6392.31	75.32						1.34	**6467.32**
Plantation Horticulture			31.58	162.74							**194.32**
Forest					913.93						**913.93**
Forest Plantation			18.27			156.04					**174.30**
Barren Rocky							211.85				**211.85**
Scrub			45.52					595.52		0.50	**641.54**
Waterbody-Streams/River									209.89		**209.89**
Waterbody – Ponds			0.07							148.45	**148.52**
Grand Total	**179.01**	**7.39**	**6487.75**	**238.06**	**913.93**	**156.04**	**211.85**	**595.52**	**209.89**	**150.28**	**9149.72**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 76 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into plantation and water body in T3.
- In T3 95 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations , forest plantations and scrubland of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2018-19 to 2019-20

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares
T3	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	179.01										**179.01**
Mining/dump		7.39									**7.39**
Agriculture			6152.23	315.91		18.27				1.35	**6487.75**
Plantation Horticulture			49.04	189.02							**238.06**
Forest					913.93						**913.93**
Forest Plantation						156.04					**156.04**
Barren Rocky							211.85				**211.85**
Scrub			42.99					552.53			**595.52**
Waterbody-Streams/River									209.89		**209.89**
Waterbody – Ponds										150.28	**150.28**
Grand Total	**179.01**	**7.39**	**6244.26**	**504.93**	**913.93**	**174.30**	**211.85**	**552.53**	**209.89**	**151.63**	**9149.72**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

•In T3 317 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into plantations, forest plantation and water body in T4.

•In T4 92 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T3.

• The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2019-20 to 2020-21

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares
T4	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	179.01										**179.01**
Mining/dump		7.39									**7.39**
Agriculture			6239.58	4.68							**6244.26**
Plantation Horticulture			35.57	469.36							**504.93**
Forest					913.93						**913.93**
Forest Plantation						174.30					**174.30**
Barren Rocky							211.85				**211.85**
Scrub			14.19					538.33			**552.53**
Waterbody-Streams/River									209.89		**209.89**
Waterbody – Ponds										151.63	**151.63**
Grand Total	**179.01**	**7.39**	**6289.34**	**474.04**	**913.93**	**174.30**	**211.85**	**538.33**	**209.89**	**151.63**	**9149.72**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 4.6 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into plantation area in T5.
- In T5 49.7 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 23 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 11, 106, 20 & 45 Hectares from T0-T1, T1-T2, T2-T3 & T4-T5 respectively, there is a decrease of 243 hectares from T3-T4 and overall 59 Hectares of Crop land area has been decreased as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
5. About **328 Hectares of the plantation/horticulture** area has been increased in during 2012-13 (T0) to 2020-21 (T5) monitoring period
6. There is a decrease of 265 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2012-13 (T0) & 2020-21 (T5) years.
7. Farm ponds (13) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (13) verified from the portal.