

MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

PRAKASAM -45/2011-12

Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad

January-2022

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5



AGRICULTURE & SOIL
DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space
Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of
Andhra Pradesh



RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND
WATERSHED MONITORING
DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use
Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO



DEPARTMENT OF LAND
RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

C O N T E N T S

- **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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02. SATELLITE & ANCILLARY DATA INCLUDING DRISHTI STATUS
03. MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA : Site wise changes in the project
04. CONCLUSIONS

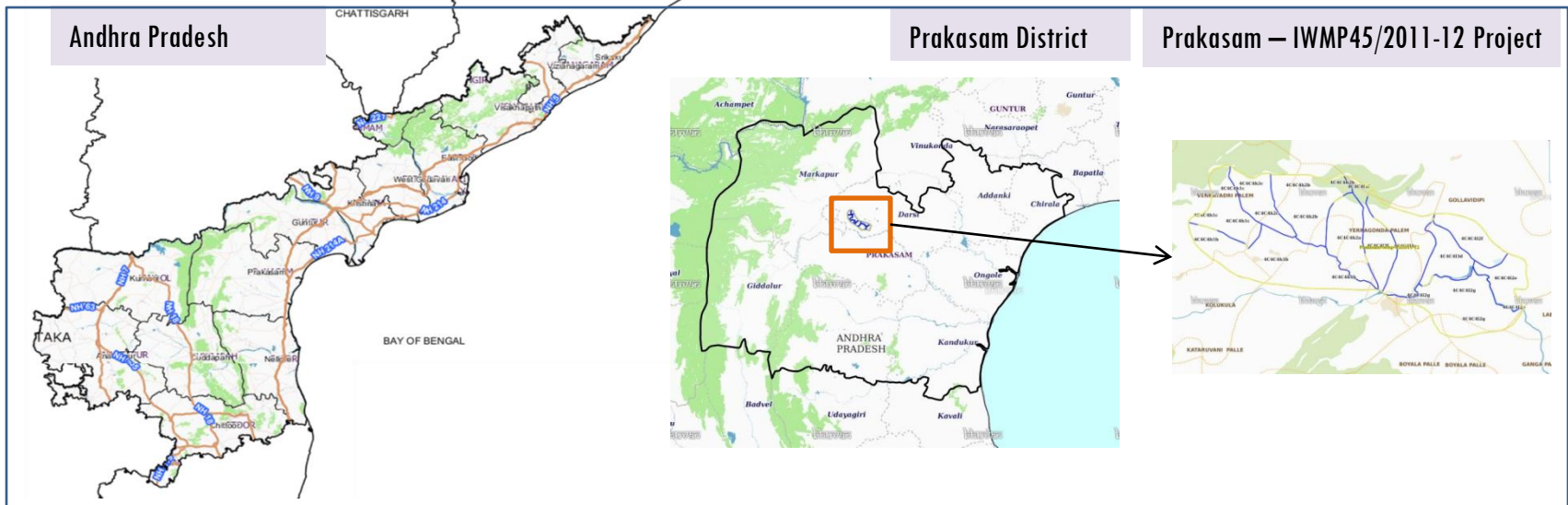
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely - Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-45/2011-12, Prakasam District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is **6,420** ha. It comprises of 11 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 161 Drishti photos were uploaded showing 29 check dams, 49 agriculture and 83 others.
- Major percentage i.e. 61% is covered by the agriculture, 15% is covered by scrub land, 14% covered by Forest and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : PRAKASAM - IWMP-45/2011-12

DISTRICT : PRAKASAM , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Yerragondapalem Mandal of Prakasam district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is **6,420** ha. It comprises of 11 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below Analysis is done for 2011-12 (T0) period (*Batch -1*) projects taking 2019-20 (T5) period satellite images.



- Project area witnesses tropical wet and dry climate characterized by year round high temperatures. Prakasam has a record of reaching more than 46°C.
- The average annual rainfall of the district is 798.6 mm, monthly rainfall ranges from nil in March to 182.9 mm in October. October is the wettest month of the year. Southwest monsoon contributes significant rainfall in southern part of the district and Northeast monsoon contributes more than 70% of the rainfall.
- December is the coldest month with normal mean maximum temperature of about 27.1°C and mean minimum temperature of 19.2°C. Temperature begins to rise after February. May is the hottest month with mean daily maximum temperature of about 36.1°C and the mean daily minimum temperature of about 27.7°C. During May and early June the maximum temperature rises occasionally to 46°C and with the onset of SW monsoon by about second week of June, temperature begins to drop rapidly.

Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Satellite data* | T0-A** | T0-B** | T5 |
| | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2019-20 |
| LISS IV | 2011-12 | | |
| SCENE 1 | | | 31-Mar-20 |
| SCENE2 | | | |
| SCENE 3 | | | |
| SCENE 4 | | | |
| CARTO | 2011-12 | | |
| SCENE 1 | | | 31-Mar-20 |
| SCENE2 | | | |
| SCENE 3 | | | |
| SCENE 4 | | | |

Ancillary Data

| | Category | Sub category | Status |
|---|-------------------------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | Thematic maps | | |
| | LULC (1: 10 000) | | |
| | | DRAIANGE | YES |
| | | SETTLEMENT | YES |
| | | ROADS/RAILS | No |
| | LULC (1: 50 000) | | |
| | | 2005-06 | |
| | | 2008-09 | |
| 2 | Activity Plan Maps | | |
| 3 | Drishiti Photographs | | |
| | | Total | 161 |
| 4 | Detailed Project Report | | |

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



Legend



Drainage (1:10000 Scale)



MWS Boundary



Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishiti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

| Sr. No | Activity | Drishti Photo | Visible on satellite |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| 1 | Agriculture/Horticulture | 51 | 49 |
| 2 | Afforestation | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Pasture | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Trench | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | Field Bunds | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Terrace | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | Checks & Plugs | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | Gabion structure | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | Farm ponds/Dug out pit | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | Civil work-Check dams/Rock fill dam | 29 | 29 |
| 11 | Nallah Bunds/Drainage treatment | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | Production System and Micro-Enterprises | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | Livelihood Activities | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | Capacity Building Activities | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | Entry Point Activity | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | Others | 86 | 83 |
| | TOTAL | 166 | 161 |

MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2011-12) and T1 is 2019-20 period for monitoring
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

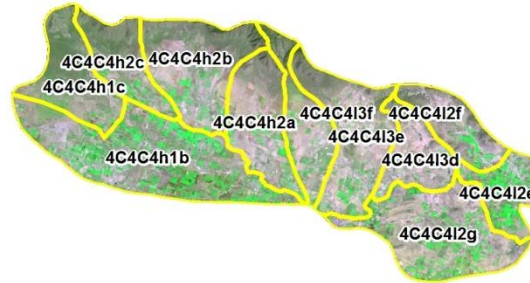
Natural Color Composite

Natural Color Composite- 2011-12



Source:Fusen data,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 26th February 2015



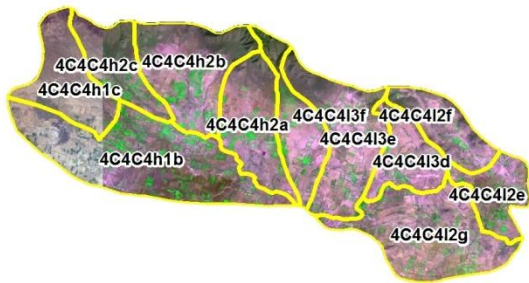
Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 6th October 2016



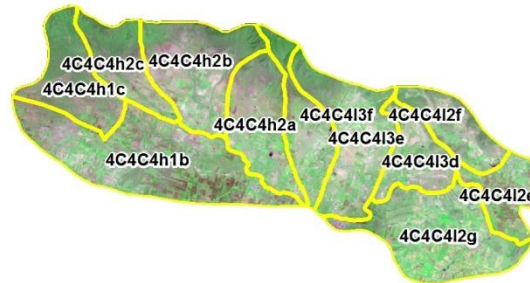
Source:Fusen data,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 24th October 2017



Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite - 2nd October 2018



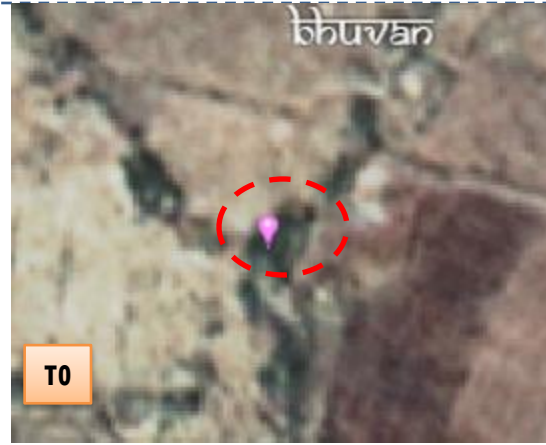
Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite - 31st March 2020



Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Monitoring of activities in Prakasam District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-45/2011-12



T0:2011-12



T1: 26th Feb 2015

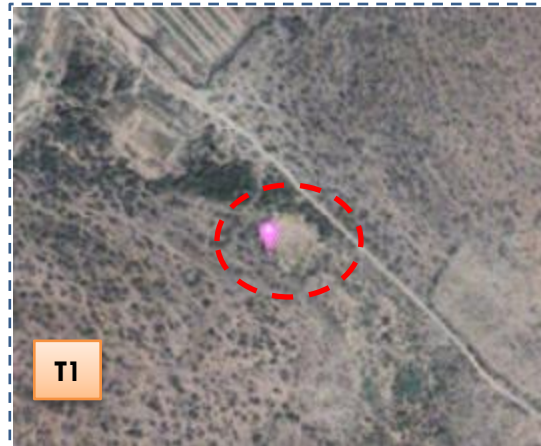


Drishti SI no. 2496508 MWS :4C4C4I3d

Check dam



T0:2011-12



T1: 26th Feb 2015



Drishti SI no. 1785532 MWS : 4C4C4I3d

Farm pond

Monitoring of activities in Prakasam District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-45/2011-12



T0: 2011-12



T1: 26th Feb 2015



Drishti SI no. 1641112 MWS :4C4C4I2f

Horticulture



T0: 2011-12



T1: 26th Feb 2015



Drishti SI no1801166 MWS :4C4C4I2g

Horticulture

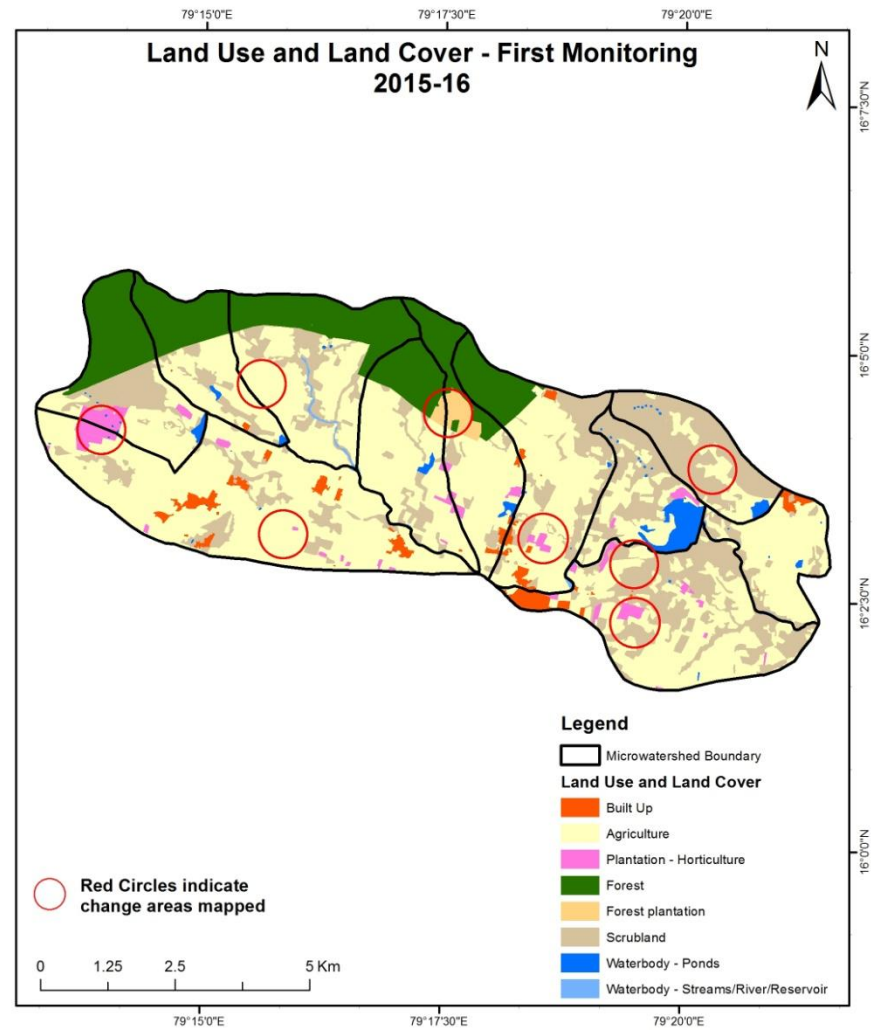
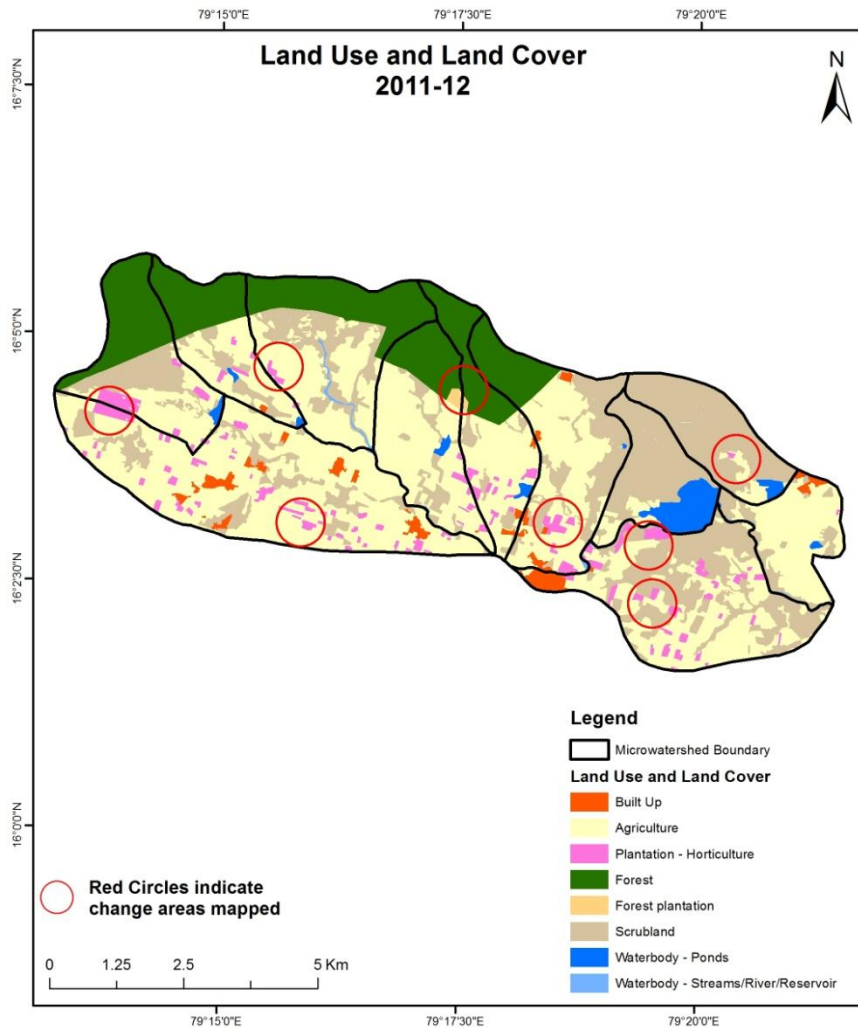
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

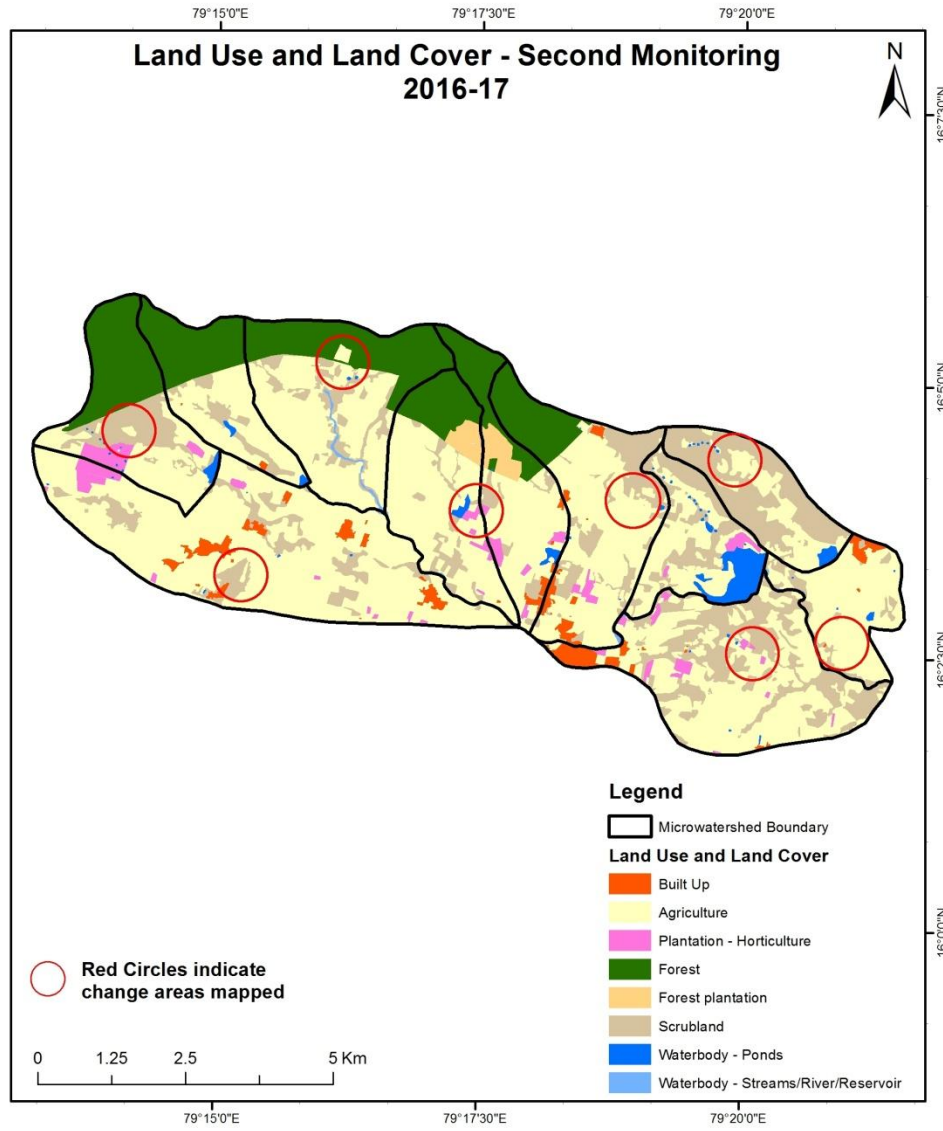
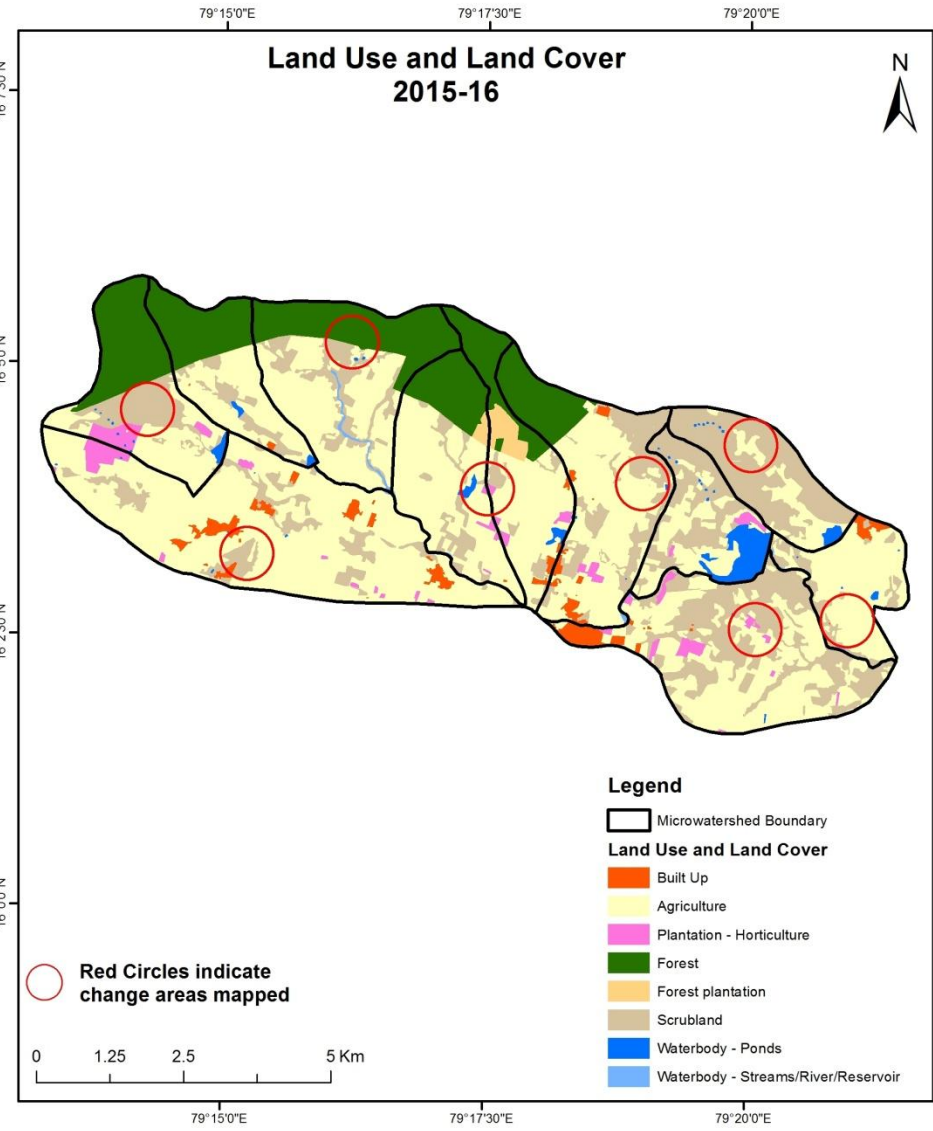
Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

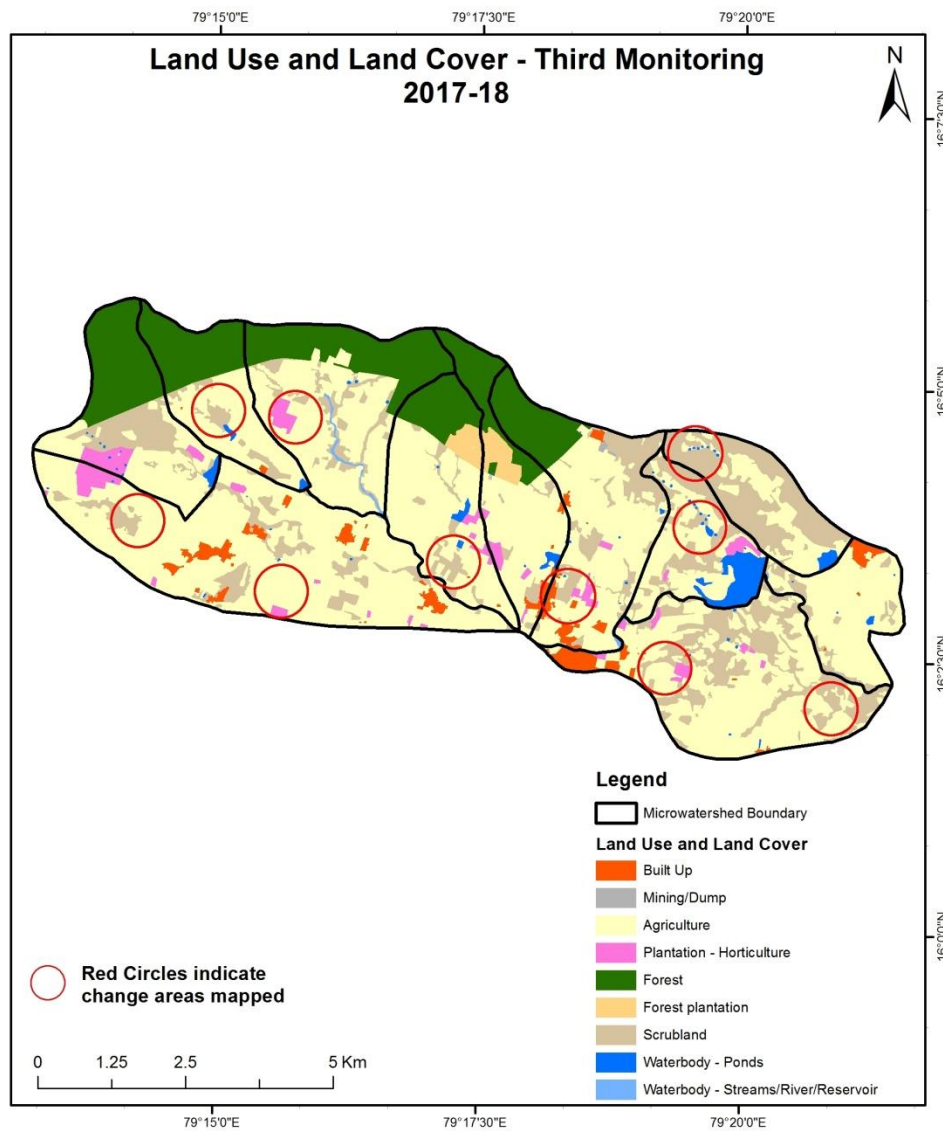
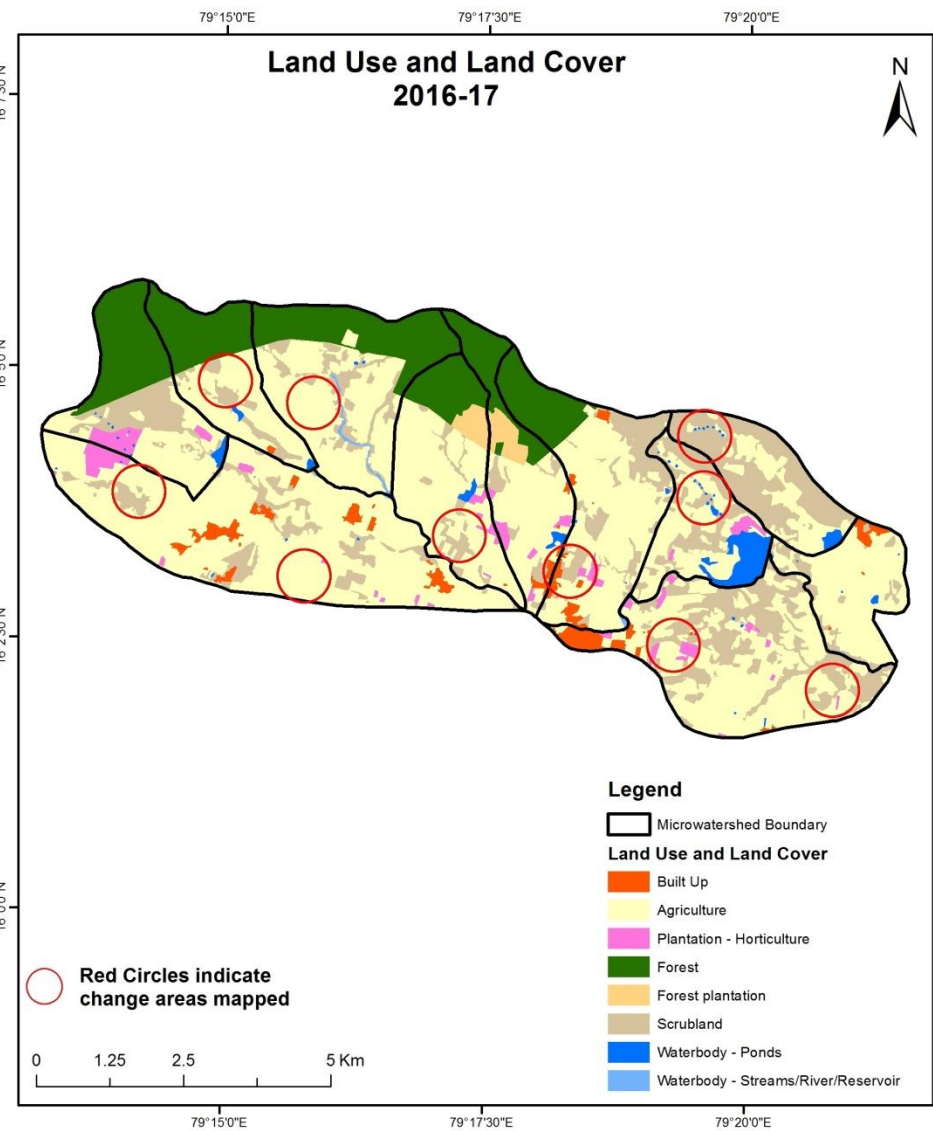
- Change in land use and land cover from T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody -ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the pre implementation period as T0 (2011-12) and row represents the post implementation period as T5 (2019-20) .

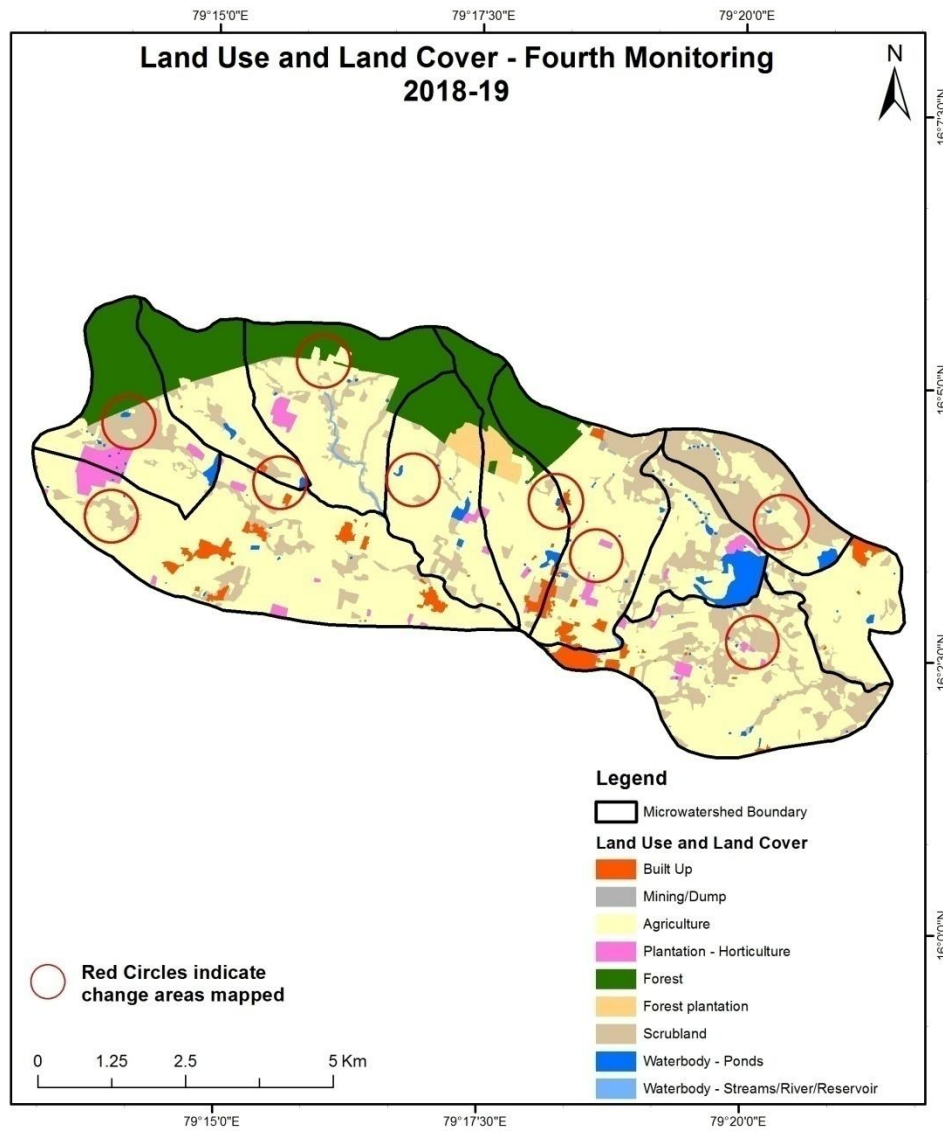
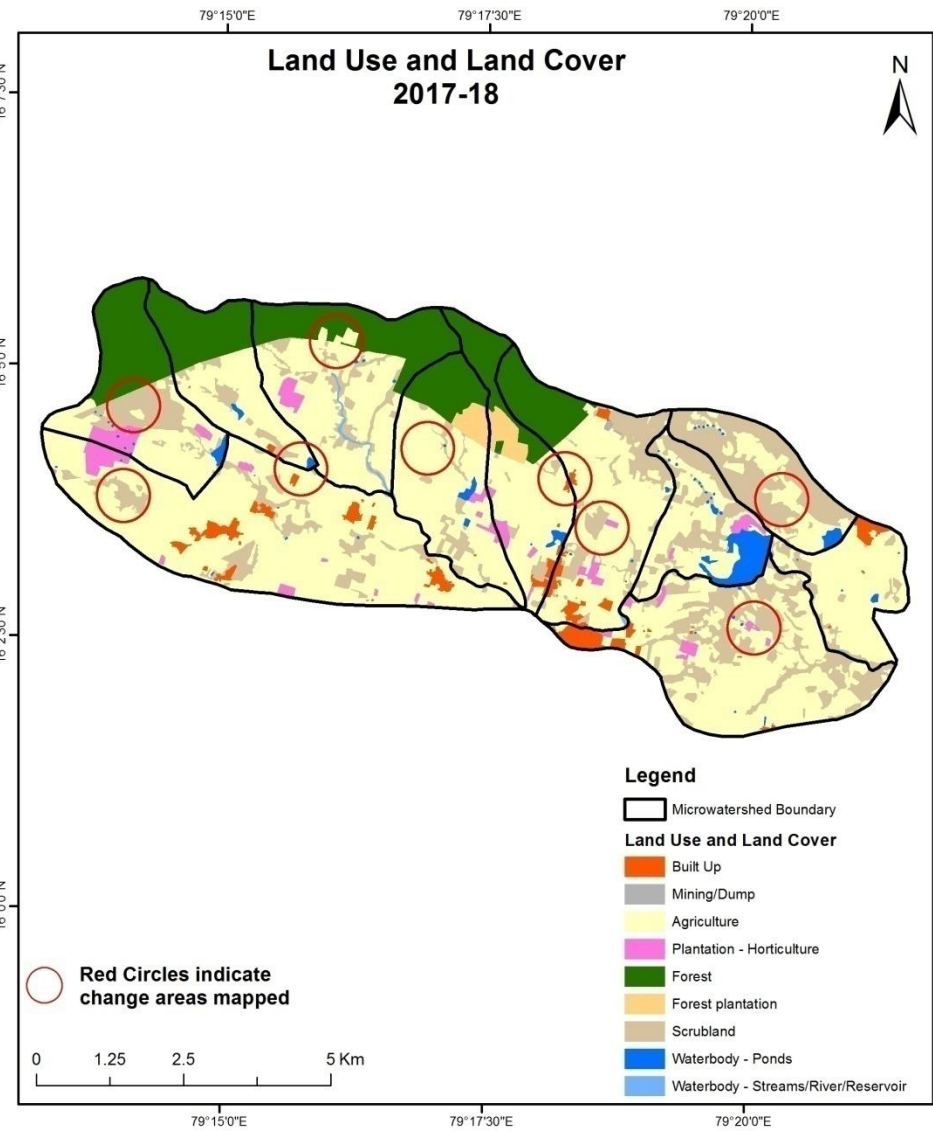
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2011-12 to 2015-16)

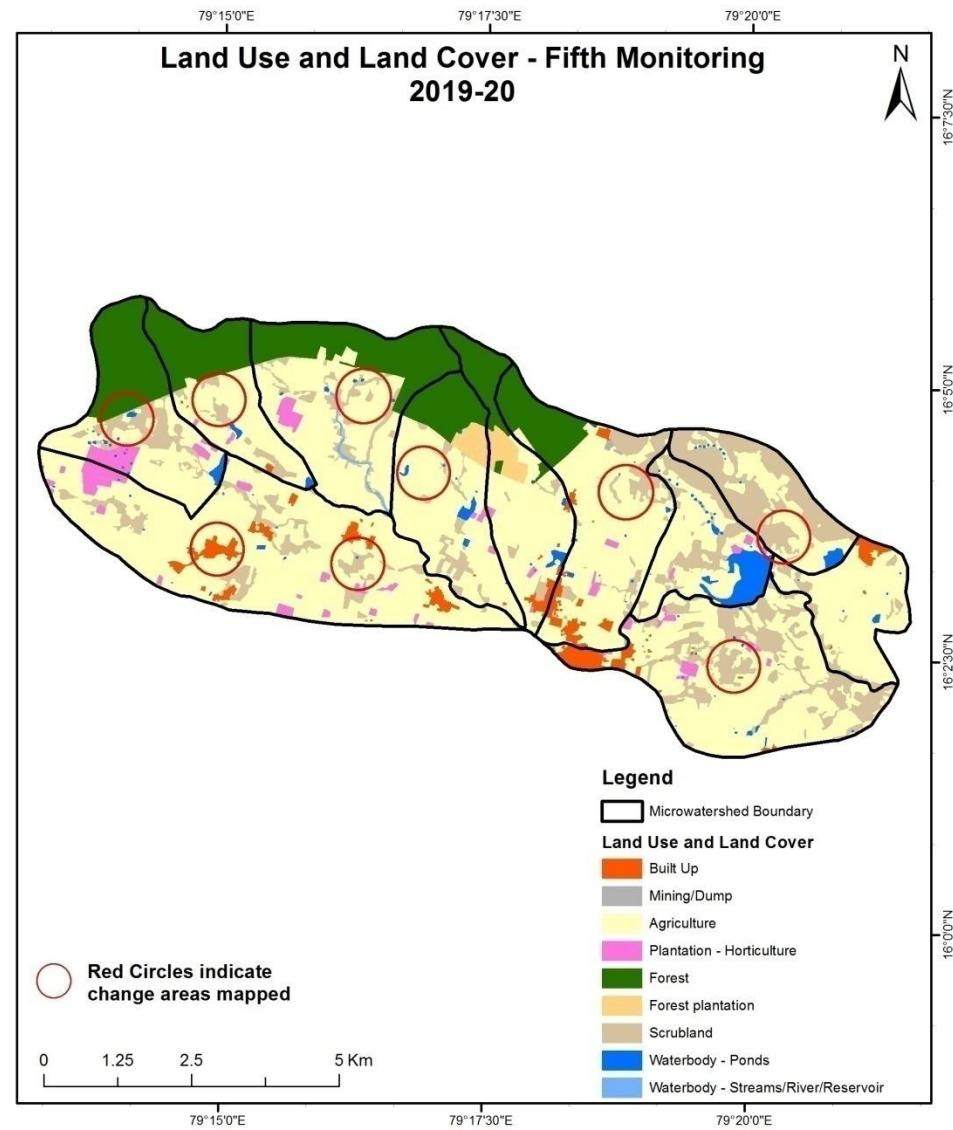
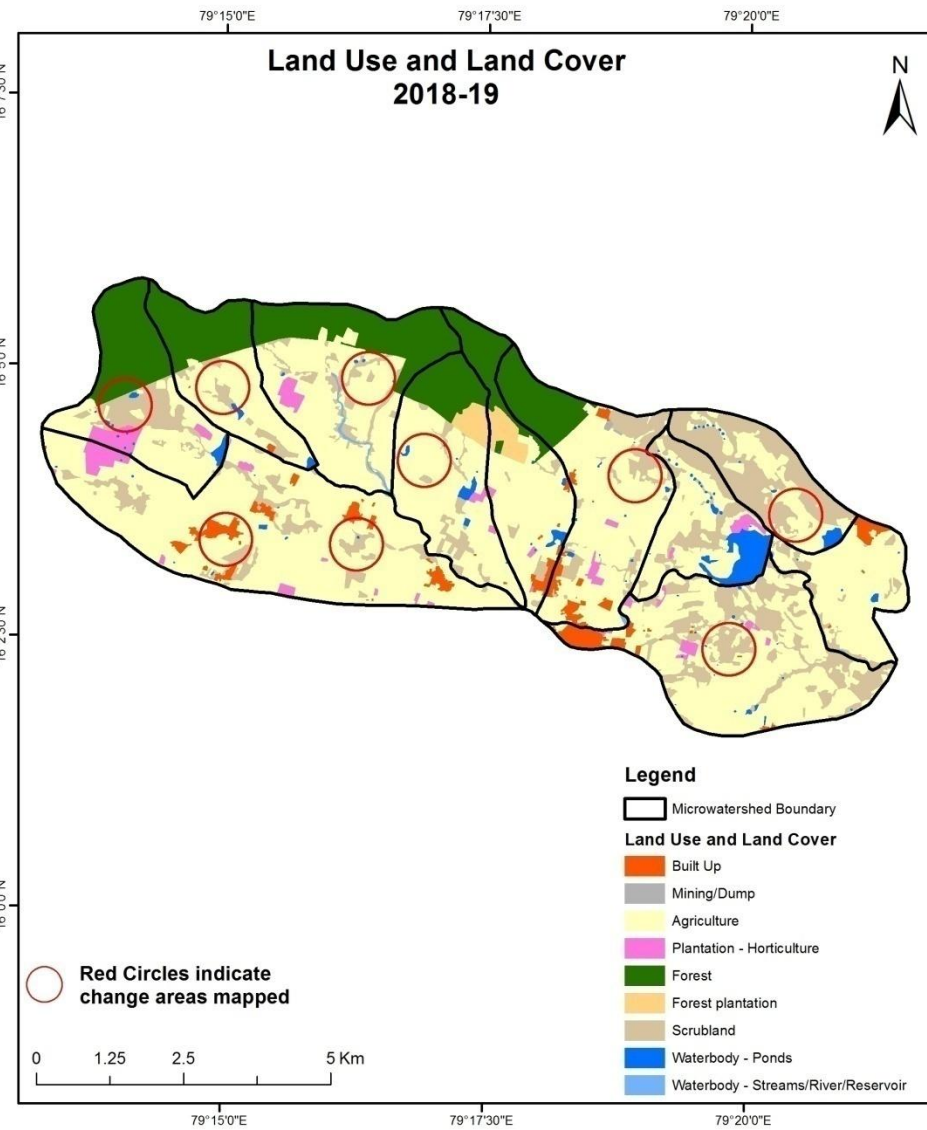
Scale: 1:10000











Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation



T4

T4: 2018-19 (79°15'59.244"E 16°3'14.934"N)



T5

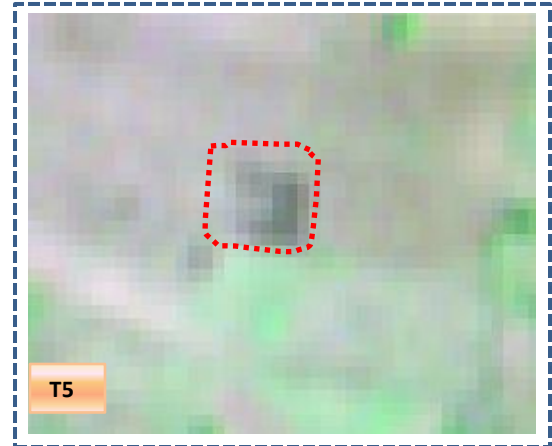
T5: 31st March 2020

Agriculture to Water body



T4

T4: 2015-16 (79°21'19.364"E 16°3'7.819"N)

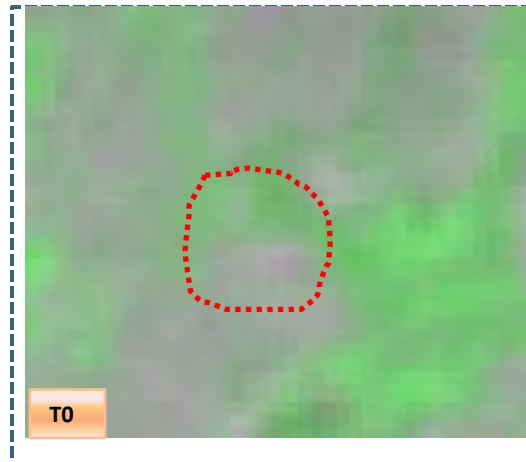


T5

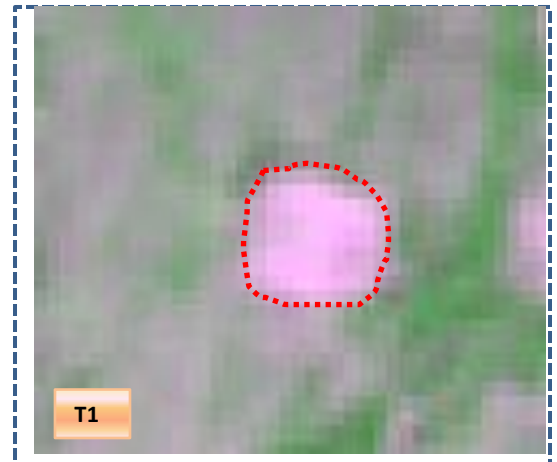
T5: 31st March 2020

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Scrub To Waterbody

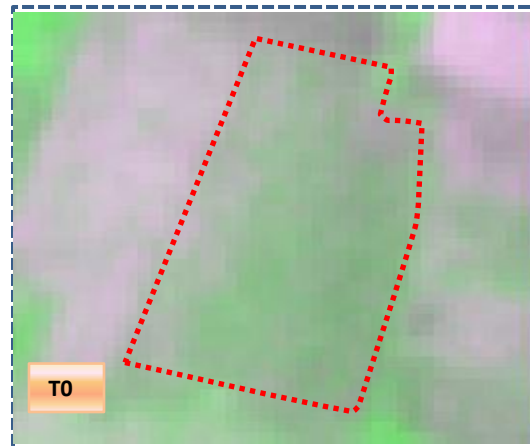


T0: 2011-12 (79°16'15.07"E 16°5'2.686"N)

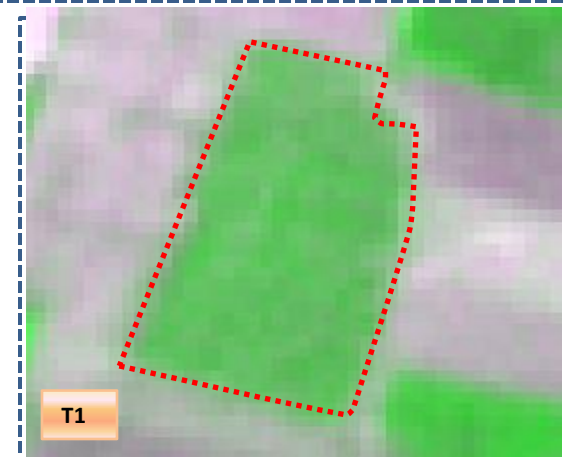


T1: 26 February 2015

Agriculture to Plantation



T0: 2011-12 (79°14'24.668E 16°3'12.065N)



T1: 26 February 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation

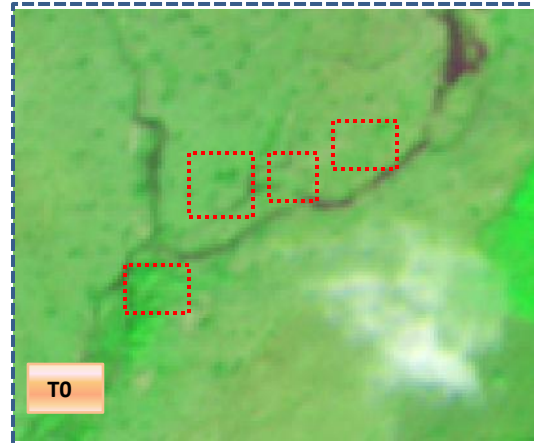


T0: 2011-12(79°25'28.679"E 15°10'38.042"N)

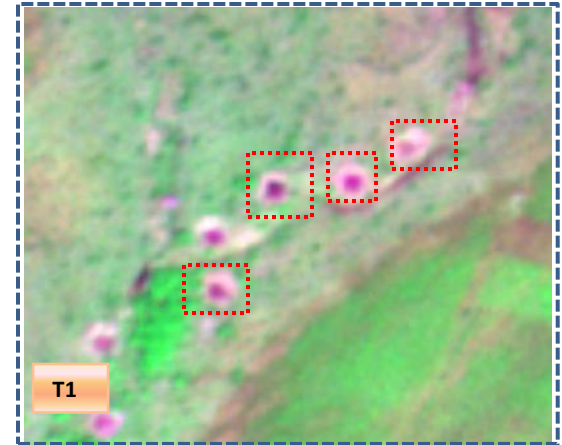


T1: 24th October 2015

Scrub to water body



T0: 2011-12 (79°25'40.252"E 15°11'23.11"N)



T1: 24th October 2015

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2011-12 to 2015-16

| Land cover | Monitoring period (T1) | | | | | | | | | | Units in Hectares | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Built up | Mining/ dump | Agriculture | Plantation Horticulture | Forest | Forest Plantation | Barren Rocky | Scrub | Waterbody- Streams/River | Water body Ponds | Grand Total | |
| Built up | 109.60 | | | | | | | | | | 109.60 | |
| Mining/dump | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 17.63 | | 2999.16 | 25.70 | | | | | | 2.36 | 3044.84 | |
| Plantation Horticulture | | | 142.56 | 92.85 | | | | | | | 235.41 | |
| Forest | | | 13.58 | | 973.20 | 37.57 | | | | 0.07 | 1024.42 | |
| Forest Plantation | | | | | | 10.62 | | | | | 10.62 | |
| Barren Rocky | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scrub | 1.34 | | 280.19 | 13.20 | | | | 1510.98 | | 4.43 | 1810.14 | |
| Waterbody- Streams/River | | | | | | | | | 60.07 | | 60.07 | |
| Waterbody – Ponds | | | 32.85 | | | | | | | 92.06 | 124.91 | |
| Grand Total | 128.56 | | 3468.34 | 131.75 | 973.20 | 48.19 | | 1510.98 | 60.07 | 98.92 | 6420.01 | |

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 45 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantation and water body in T1.
- In T1 422 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest, scrubland and water body of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17

| Land cover | Monitoring period (T2) | | | | | | | | | | Units in Hectares | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Built up | Mining/ dump | Agriculture | Plantation Horticulture | Forest | Forest Plantation | Barren Rocky | Scrub | Waterbody- Streams/River | Water body Ponds | Grand Total | |
| T1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Built up | 128.56 | | | | | | | | | | 128.56 | |
| Mining/dump | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 6.06 | | 3448.86 | 13.06 | | | | | | 0.37 | 3468.34 | |
| Plantation Horticulture | | | 5.98 | 125.77 | | | | | | | 131.75 | |
| Forest | | | 5.65 | | 946.59 | 20.87 | | | | 0.09 | 973.20 | |
| Forest Plantation | | | | | | 48.19 | | | | | 48.19 | |
| Barren Rocky | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scrub | 5.52 | | 222.06 | 1.27 | | | | 1279.67 | | 2.47 | 1510.98 | |
| Waterbody- Streams/River | | | | | | | | 60.07 | | | 60.07 | |
| Waterbody – Ponds | | | | 1.47 | | | | | | 97.45 | 98.92 | |
| Grand Total | 140.14 | | 3682.54 | 141.57 | 946.59 | 69.06 | | 1279.67 | 60.07 | 100.38 | 6420.01 | |

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 19 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantation and water body in T2.
- In T2 228 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest and scrubland of T1. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

| Land cover | Monitoring period (T3) | | | | | | | | | | Units in Hectares | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|---------|
| | Built up | Mining/ dump | Agriculture | Plantation Horticulture | Forest | Forest Plantation | Barren Rocky | Scrub | Waterbody- Streams/River | Water body Ponds | Grand Total | | |
| Built up | 140.14 | | | | | | | | | | | | 140.14 |
| Mining/dump | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 6.39 | 2.53 | 3649.88 | 22.45 | | | | | | | 1.29 | | 3682.54 |
| Plantation Horticulture | | | 13.41 | 128.16 | | | | | | | | | 141.57 |
| Forest | | | 9.97 | | 936.61 | | | | | | | | 946.59 |
| Forest Plantation | | | | | | 69.06 | | | | | | | 69.06 |
| Barren Rocky | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scrub | 1.60 | | 84.97 | | | | | 1191.41 | | | 1.69 | | 1279.67 |
| Waterbody- Streams/River | | | 0.28 | | | | | | 59.79 | | | | 60.07 |
| Waterbody – Ponds | | | | | | | | | | | 100.38 | | 100.38 |
| Grand Total | 148.13 | 2.53 | 3758.50 | 150.61 | 936.61 | 69.06 | | 1191.41 | 59.79 | | 103.36 | | 6420.01 |

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 32 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantations and water body in T3.
- In T3 98 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest, scrubland and water body of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

| Land cover | Monitoring period (T4) | | | | | | | | | | Units in Hectares | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Built up | Mining/ dump | Agriculture | Plantation Horticulture | Forest | Forest Plantation | Barren Rocky | Scrub | Waterbody- Streams/River | Water body Ponds | Grand Total | |
| Built up | 148.13 | | | | | | | | | | 148.13 | |
| Mining/dump | | 2.53 | | | | | | | | | 2.53 | |
| Agriculture | 4.28 | | 3746.83 | 0.83 | | | | | | 6.56 | 3758.50 | |
| Plantation Horticulture | | | 16.78 | 133.65 | | | | | | 0.18 | 150.61 | |
| Forest | | | 11.54 | | 924.90 | | | | | 0.17 | 936.61 | |
| Forest Plantation | | | | | | 69.06 | | | | | 69.06 | |
| Barren Rocky | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scrub | 1.34 | | 131.82 | | | | | 1054.42 | | 3.82 | 1191.41 | |
| Waterbody- Streams/River | | | | | | | | | 59.79 | | 59.79 | |
| Waterbody – Ponds | | | 0.70 | | | | | | | 102.66 | 103.36 | |
| Grand Total | 153.75 | 2.53 | 3907.69 | 134.48 | 924.90 | 69.06 | | 1054.42 | 59.79 | 113.39 | 6420.01 | |

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T3 11 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantations and water body in T4.
- In T4 148 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest, scrubland and water body of T3.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2018-19 to 2019-20

| Land cover | Monitoring period (T5) | | | | | | | | | | Units in Hectares | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|---------|
| | Built up | Mining/ dump | Agriculture | Plantation Horticulture | Forest | Forest Plantation | Barren Rocky | Scrub | Waterbody- Streams/River | Water body Ponds | Grand Total | | |
| T4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Built up | 153.75 | | | | | | | | | | | | 153.75 |
| Mining/dump | 8.47 | | 3876.59 | 21.87 | | | | | | | 0.75 | | 3907.69 |
| Agriculture | | 2.53 | | | | | | | | | | | 2.53 |
| Plantation Horticulture | | | 8.47 | 126.01 | | | | | | | | | 134.48 |
| Forest | | | 14.13 | | 910.43 | | | | | | 0.33 | | 924.90 |
| Forest Plantation | | | | | | 69.06 | | | | | | | 69.06 |
| Barren Rocky | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scrub | 1.17 | | 58.66 | | | | | | 993.57 | | 1.03 | | 1054.42 |
| Waterbody- Streams/River | | | 0.48 | | | | | | 59.31 | | | | 59.79 |
| Waterbody – Ponds | | | | | | | | | | | 113.39 | | 113.39 |
| Grand Total | 163.39 | 2.53 | 3958.34 | 147.88 | 910.43 | 69.06 | | 993.57 | 59.31 | | 115.51 | | 6420.01 |

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 2.5 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into mining/dump area in T5.
- In T5 81 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest, scrubland and water body of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an decrease of 10 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 423, 214, 75, 149 & 50Hectares From T0 to T1, T1-T2, T2-T3, T3-T4 & T4-T5 respectively and overall increase of 913 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
5. There is a decrease of 816 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
6. Farm ponds (0) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (0) verified from the portal.