MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

PRAKASAM -8/2009-10
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
January-2021

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5

AGRICULTURE & SOIL DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of Andhra Pradesh

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND WATERSHED MONITORING DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO

DEPARTMENT OF LAND RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

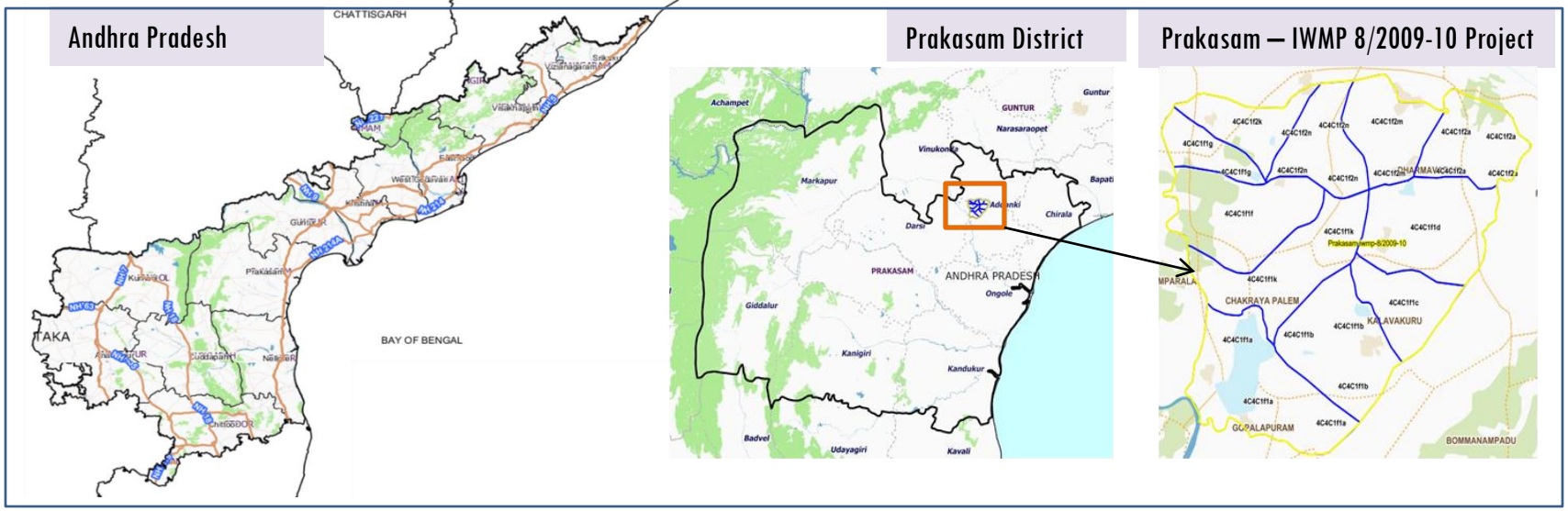
CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-08/2009-10, Prakasam District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 6,310 ha. It comprises of 11 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 12 Drishti photos were uploaded showing 1 check dams, 1 Farm ponds/Percolation tanks, 7 Plantation/Horticulture and 2 other drishti photos.
- Project area as per image analysis has witnessed distinguishable increase in farm ponds, showing some new farm ponds or dug out ponds with 2.50 ha increase in the area.
- Major percentage i.e. 73% is covered by the agriculture, 10% is covered by scrubland, 5.54 % by Plantation/Horticulture and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : PRAKASAM - IWMP-08/2009-10
DISTRICT : PRAKASAM , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Addanki Mandal of Prakasam district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 6310 ha. It comprises of 11 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below
- Analysis is done for 2013-14 (T1) period (***Batch -1***) projects taking 2017-18 (T5) period satellite images



- Project area witnesses tropical wet and dry climate characterized by year round high temperatures. Prakasam has a record of reaching more than 46°C.
- The average annual rainfall of the district is 798.6 mm, monthly rainfall ranges from nil in March to 182.9 mm in October. October is the wettest month of the year. Southwest monsoon contributes significant rainfall in southern part of the district and Northeast monsoon contributes more than 70% of the rainfall.
- December is the coldest month with normal mean maximum temperature of about 27.1°c and mean minimum temperature of 19.2°C. Temperature begins to rise after February. May is the hottest month with mean daily maximum temperature of about 36.1°C and the mean daily minimum temperature of about 27.7°C. During May and early June the maximum temperature rises occasionally to 46°C and with the onset of SW monsoon by about second week of June, temperature begins to drop rapidly.

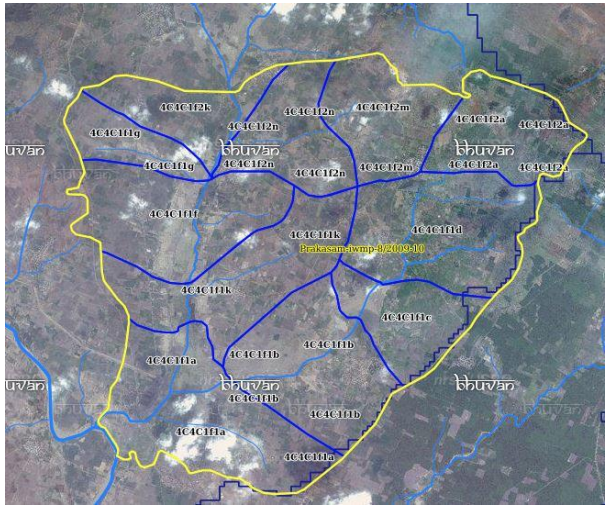
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T1-A**	T1-B**	T5
	2013-14	2011-12	2017-18
LISS IV	2013-14		
SCENE 1			16-Apr-18
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2013-14		
SCENE 1			16-Apr-18
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	12
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



Legend

Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

MWS Boundary

Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points

Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

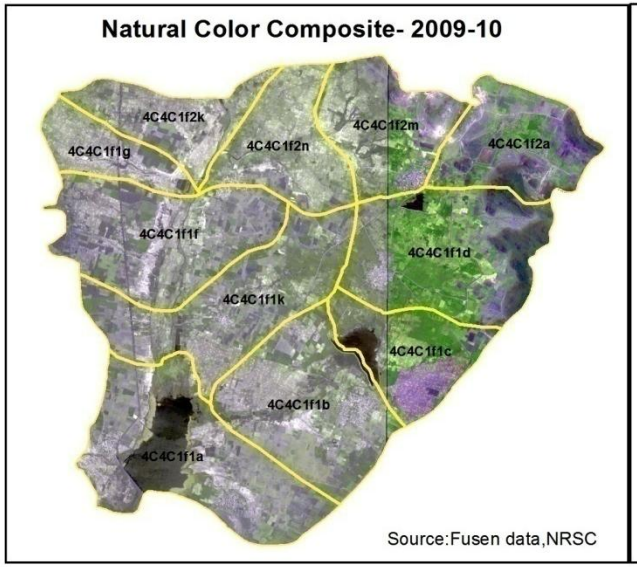
Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Afforestation	0	0
2	Horticulture	7	6
3	Agriculture	0	0
4	Pasture	0	0
5	Trench	0	0
6	Field Bunds	0	0
7	Terrace	0	0
8	Checks & Plugs	0	0
9	Gabion structure	0	0
10	Farm ponds/Dugout pit	1	0
11	Check dams	1	0
12	Nallah Bunds	0	0
13	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	1	1
14	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
15	Livelihood Activities	0	0
16	Capacity Building Activities	0	0
17	Entry Point Activity	0	0
18	Others	02	02
	TOTAL	**12**	**9**

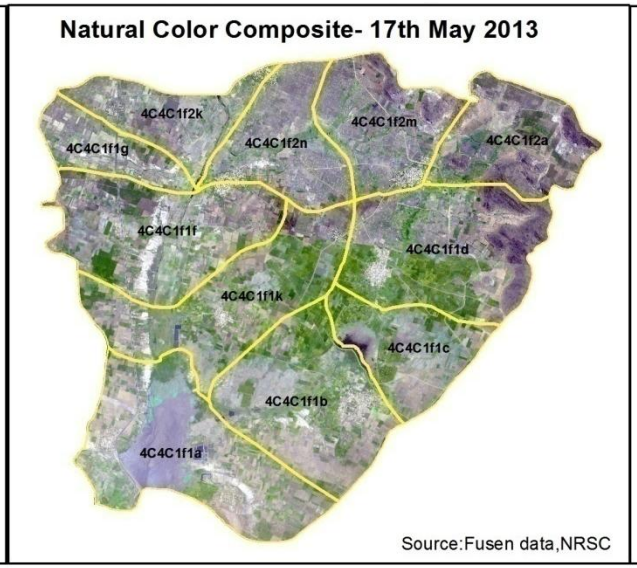
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

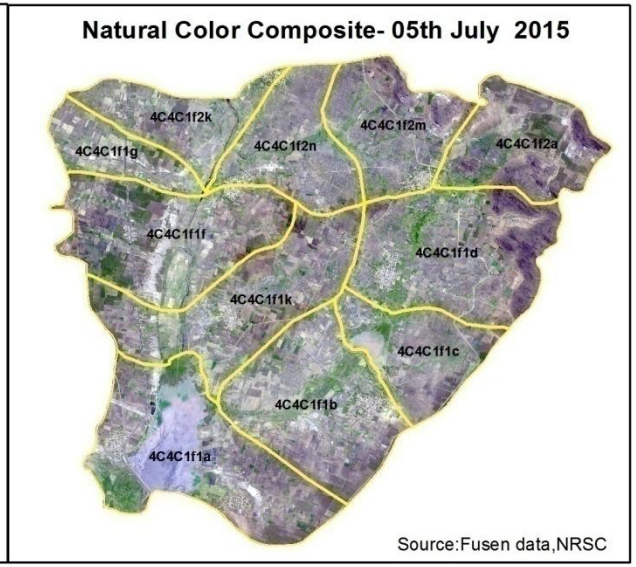
Site Wise Changes in the Project

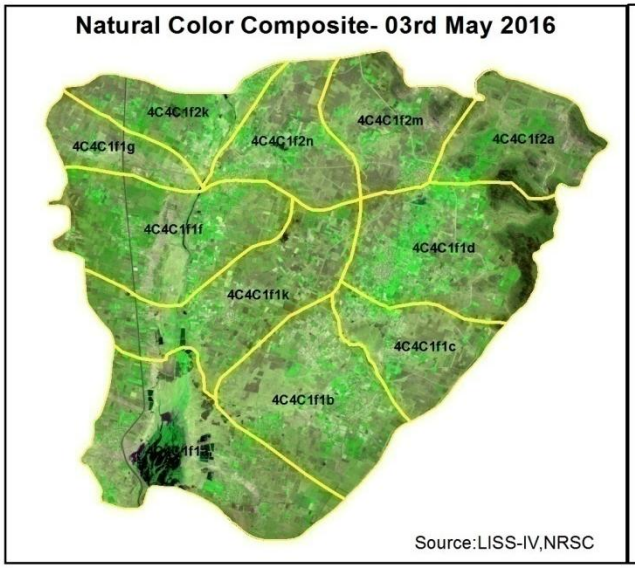
- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2009-10) and T5 is 2017-18 period for monitoring
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

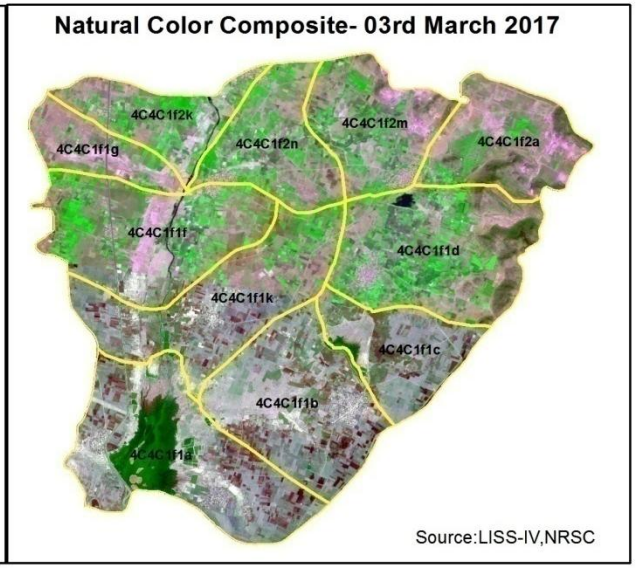
Natural Color Composite 2009-10 to 2017-18



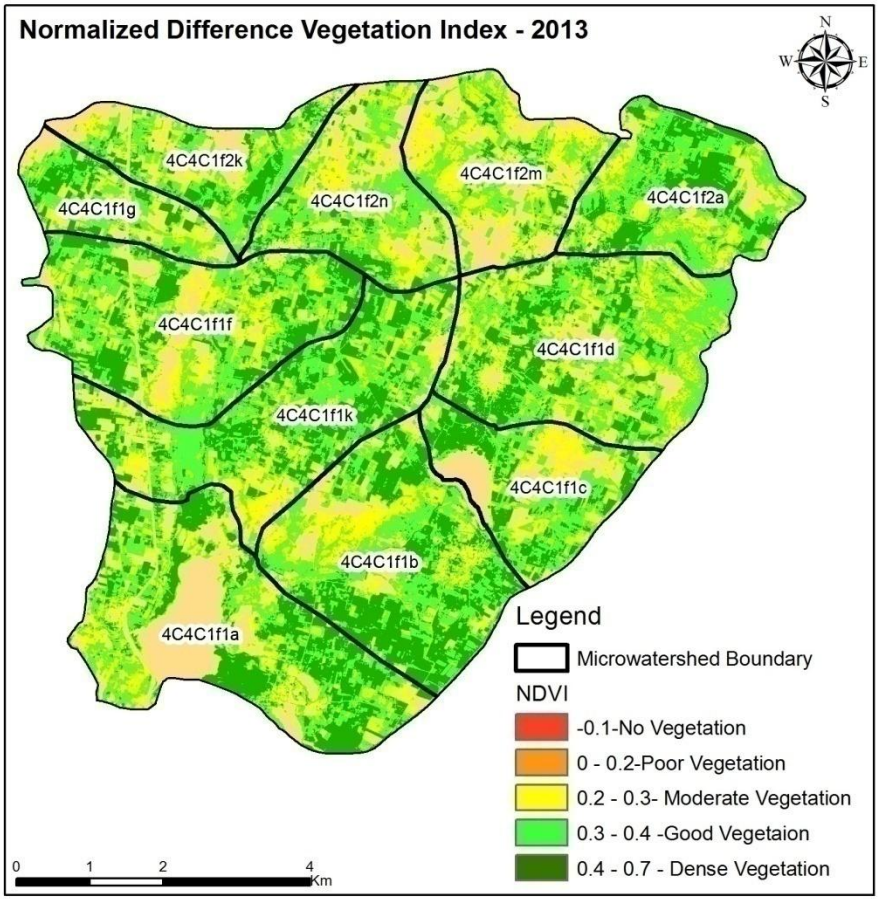




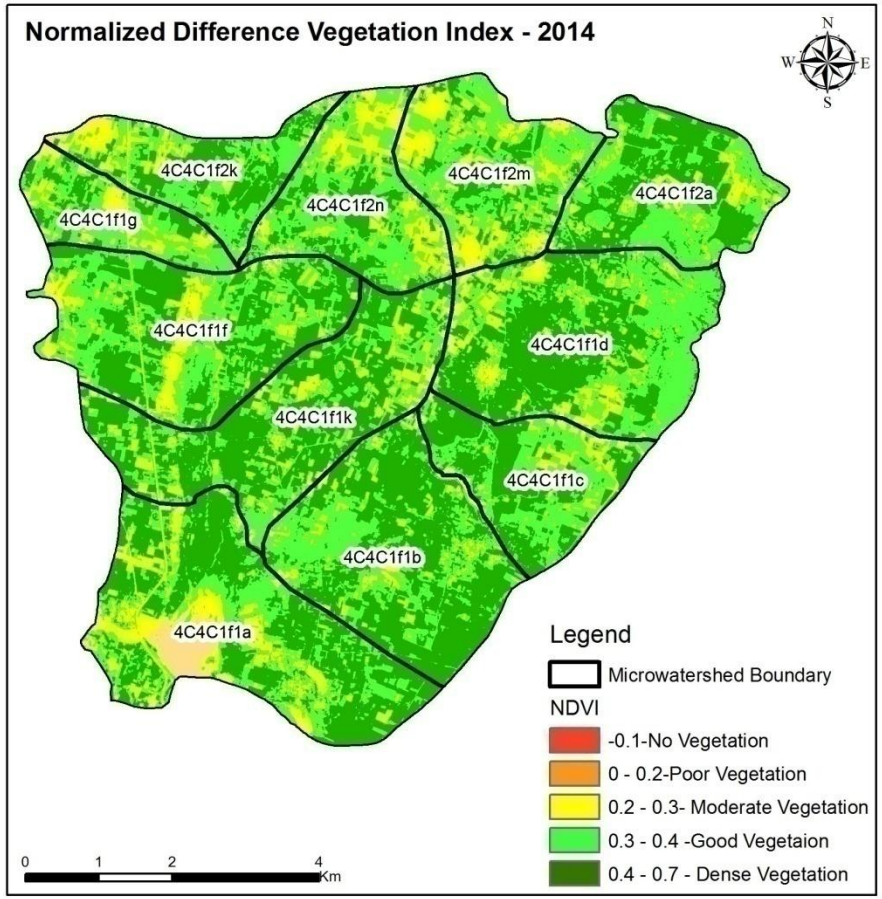




Changes in Vegetation Cover

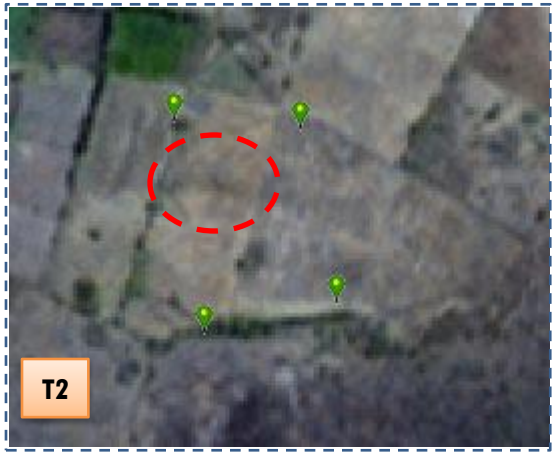


NDVI (2013-14)



NDVI (2014-15)

Monitoring of activities in Prakasam District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-08/2009-10



T1:2013

T2: 14 May 2014

Drishti Sl no. 694474 MWS :4C3C3i1g

Block planting

T1:2013

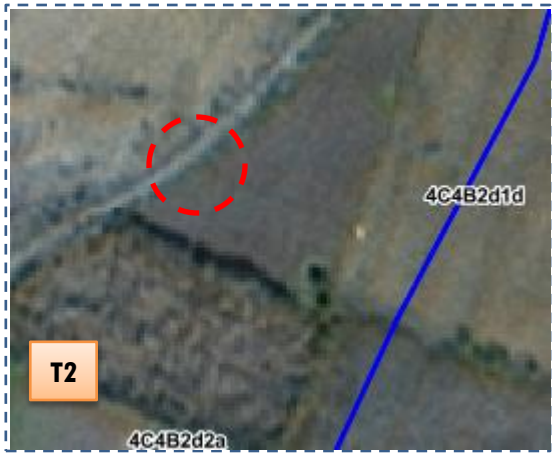
T2: 14 May 2014

Drishti Sl no.701277 MWS : 4C4B2d1b

Farm pond

Monitoring of activities in Prakasam District Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-08/2009-10

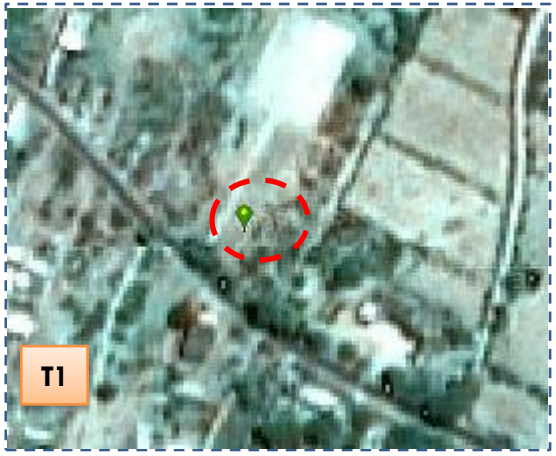
T1: 2013



T2: 14 May 2014

Drishti Sl no. 840002 MWS :4C4B2d1d

Pipe line distribution



T1: 2013

T2: 14 May 2014

Drishti Sl no. 713428 MWS :4C4B2d2e

Dug out pit

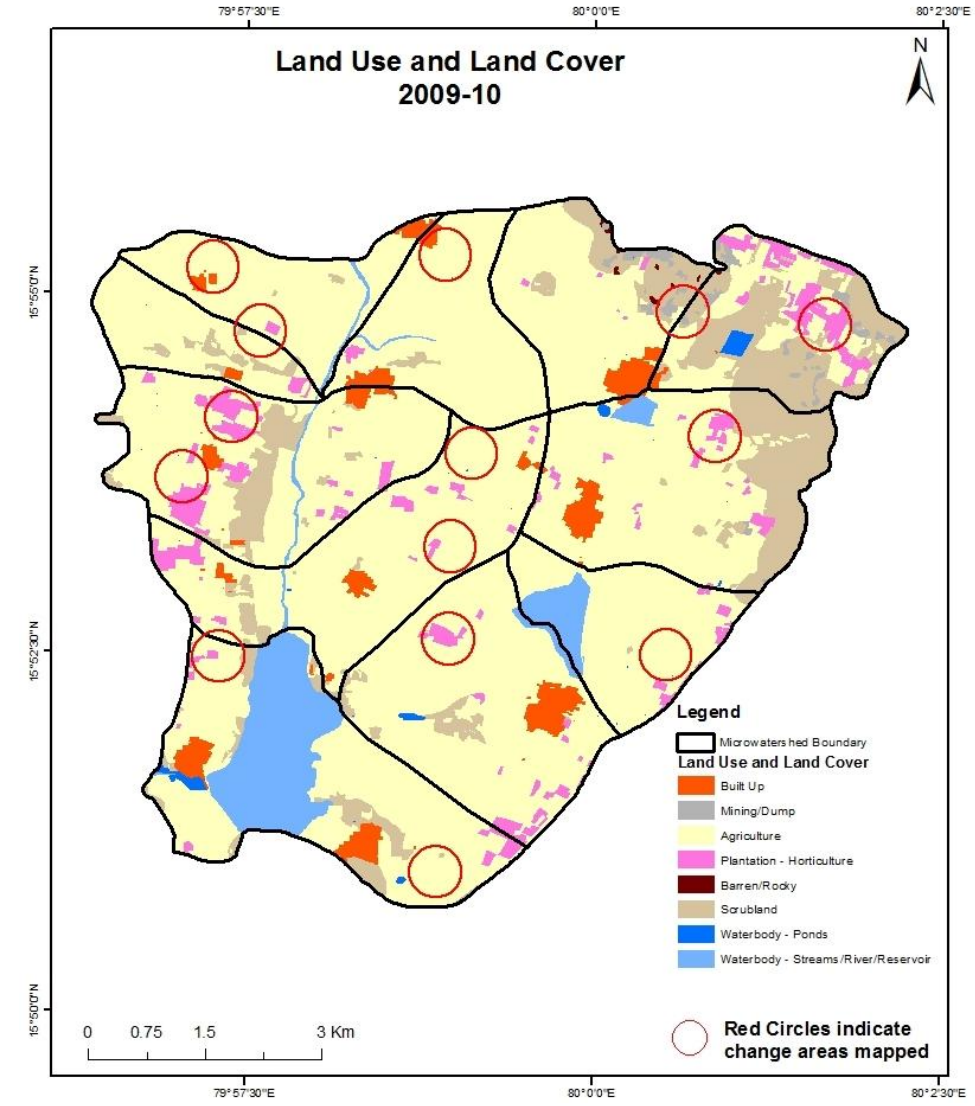
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

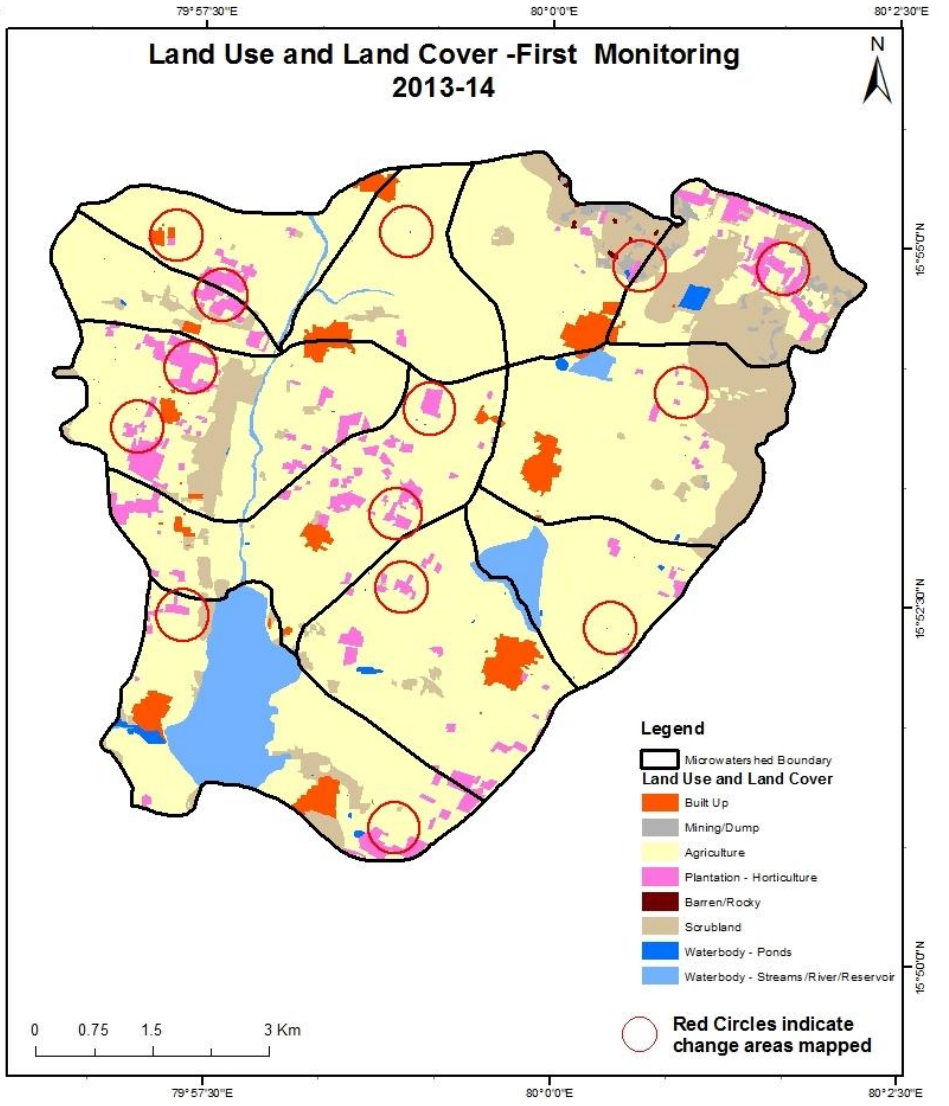
Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover form T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture , plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody –ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the pre implementation period as T0 (2009-10) and row represents the post implementation period as T5 (2017-18) .

Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2009-10 to 2013-14)

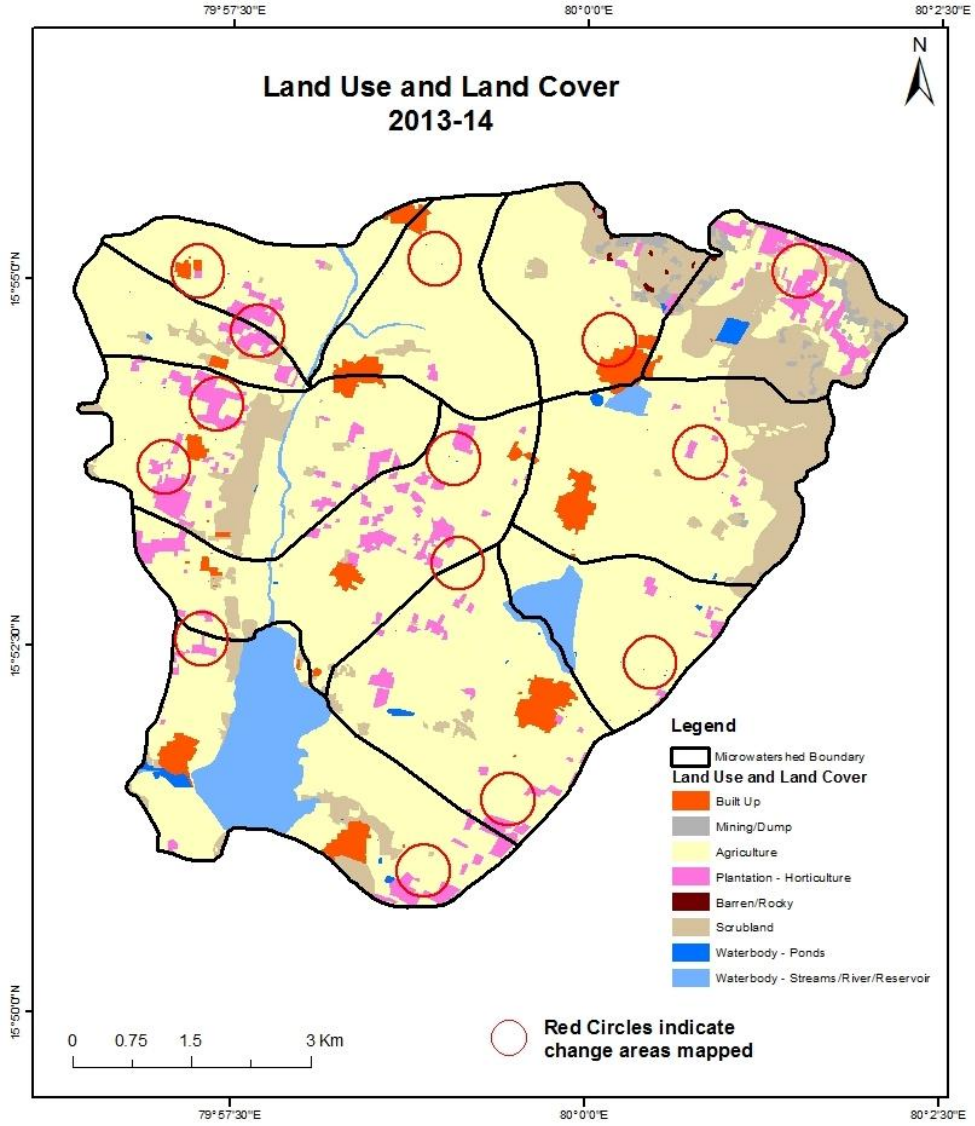
Scale: 1:10000

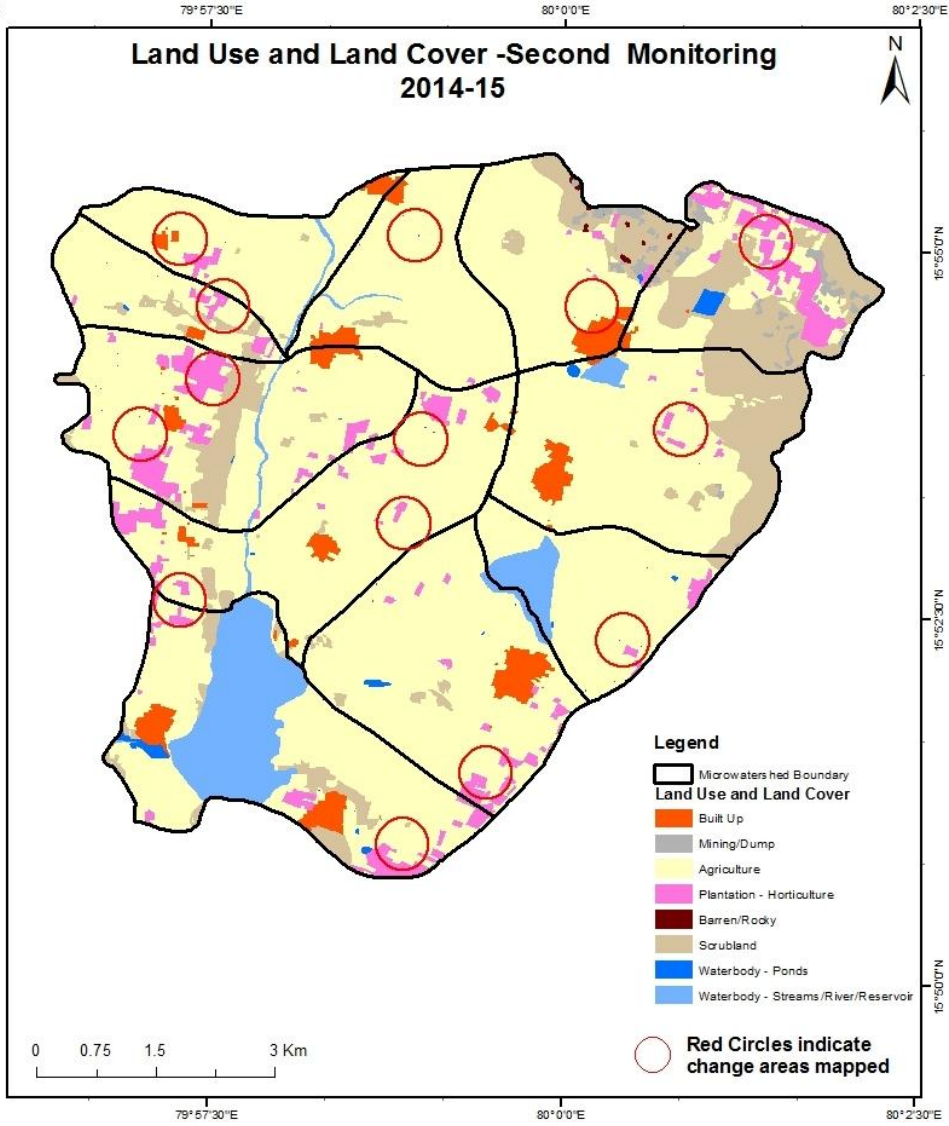




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2013-14 to 2014-15)

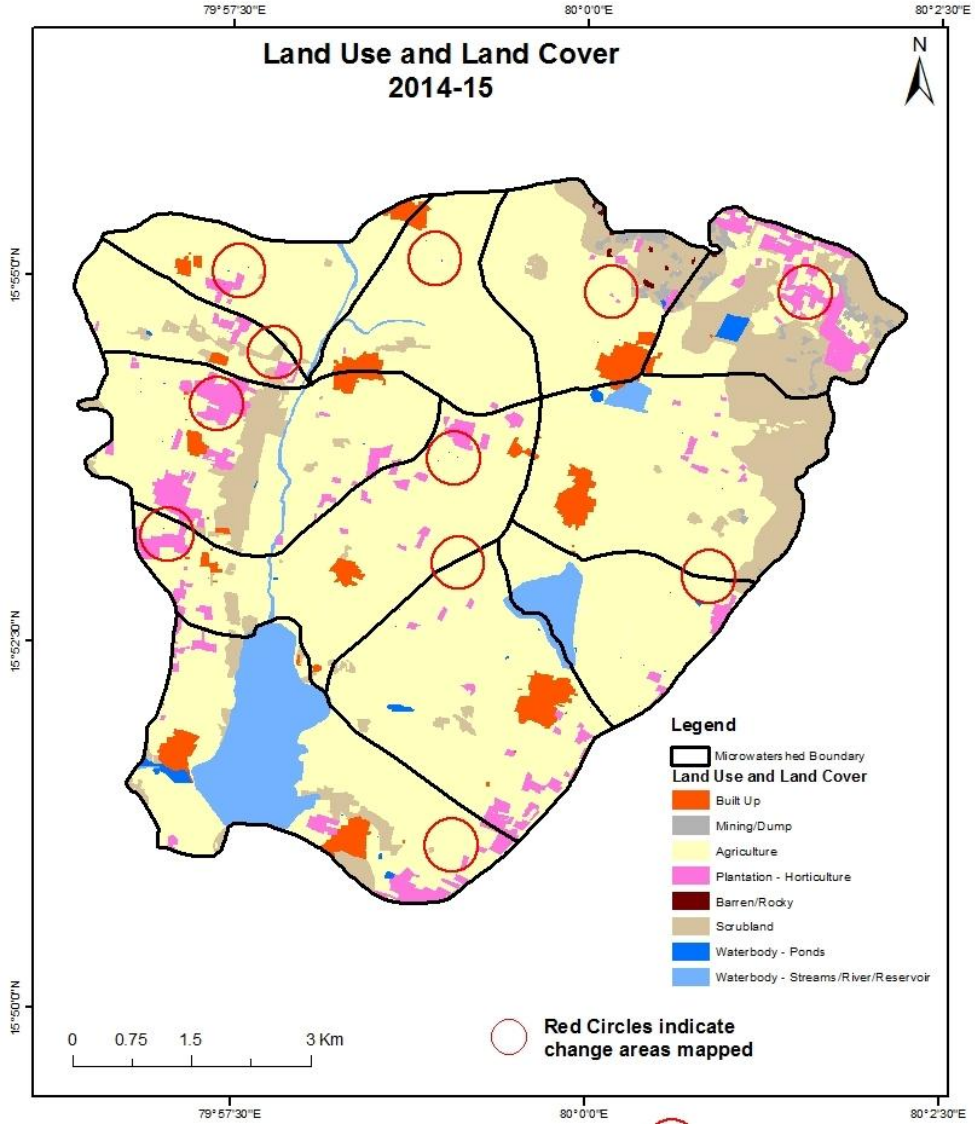
Scale: 1:10000

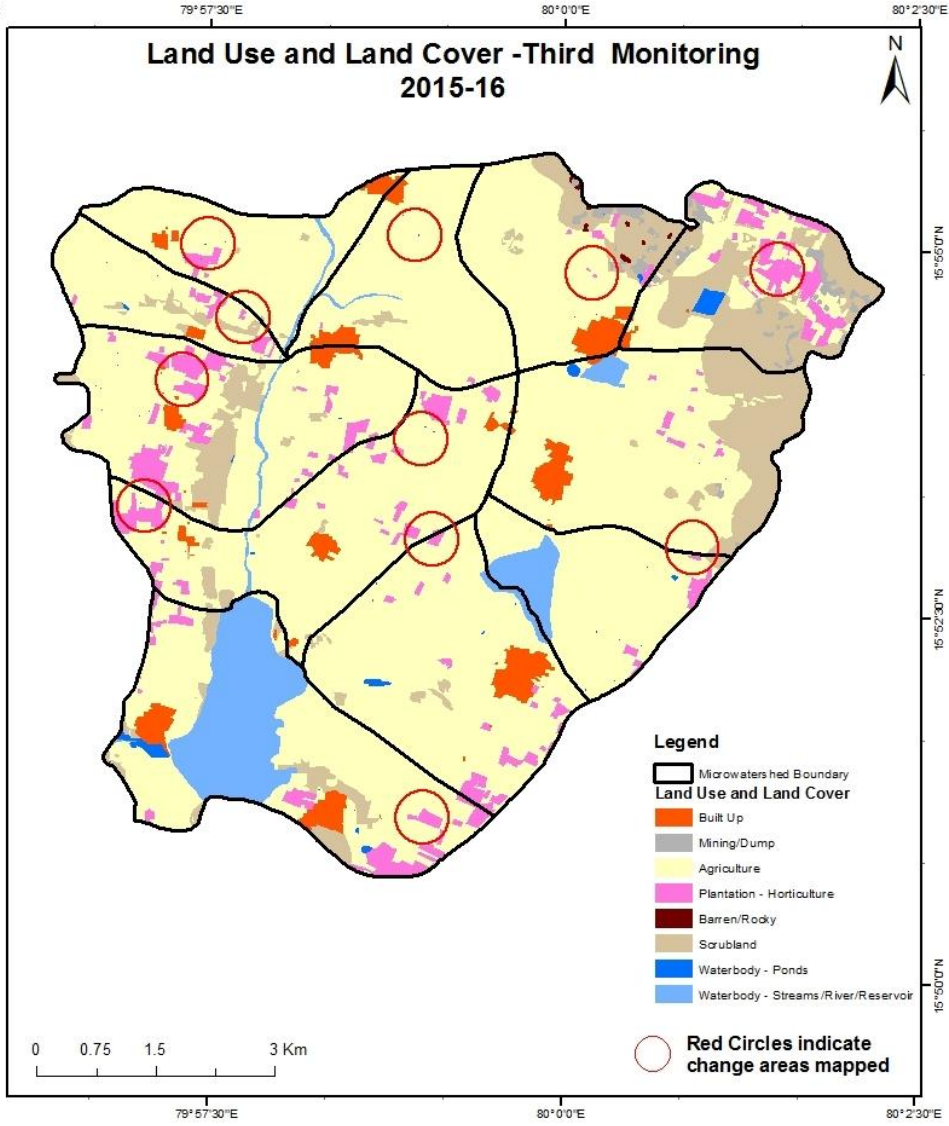




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2014-15 to 2015-16)

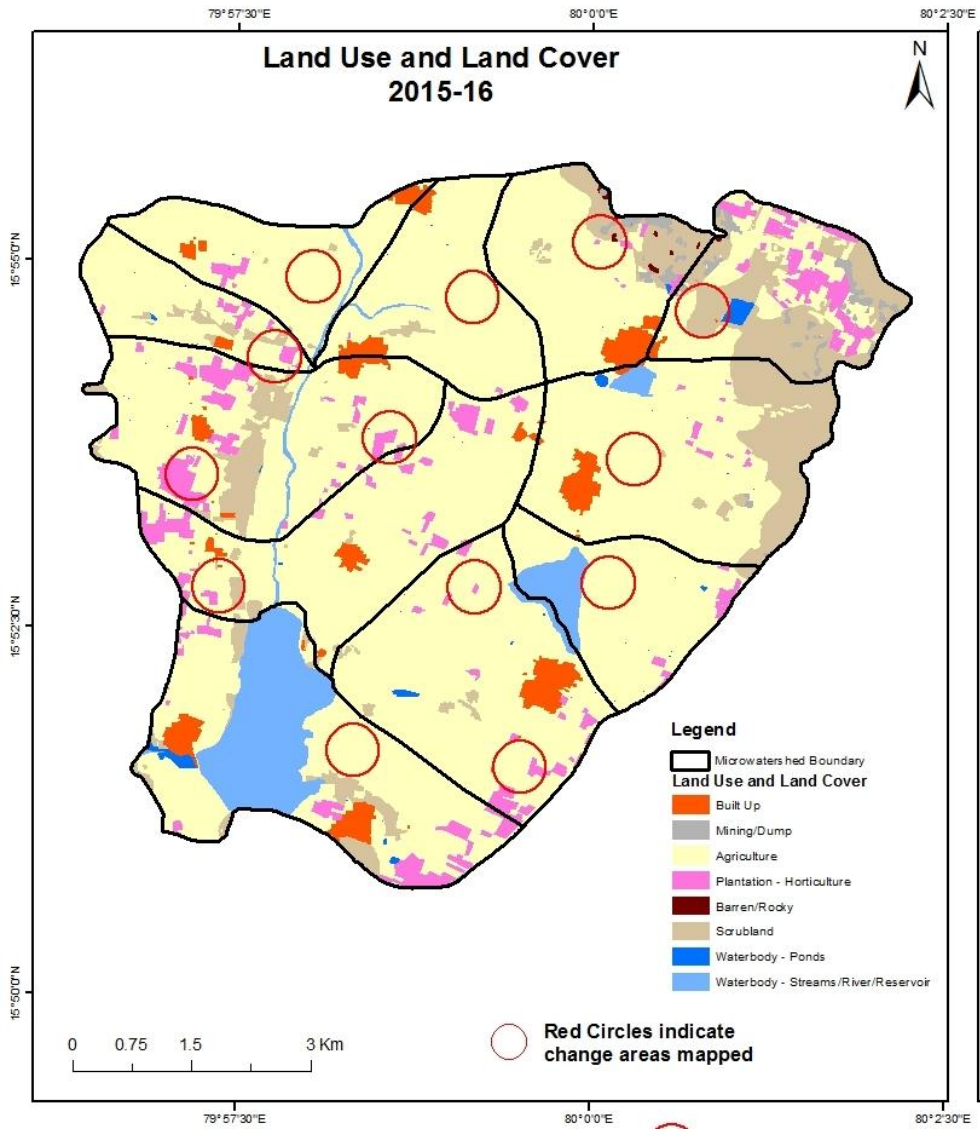
Scale: 1:10000

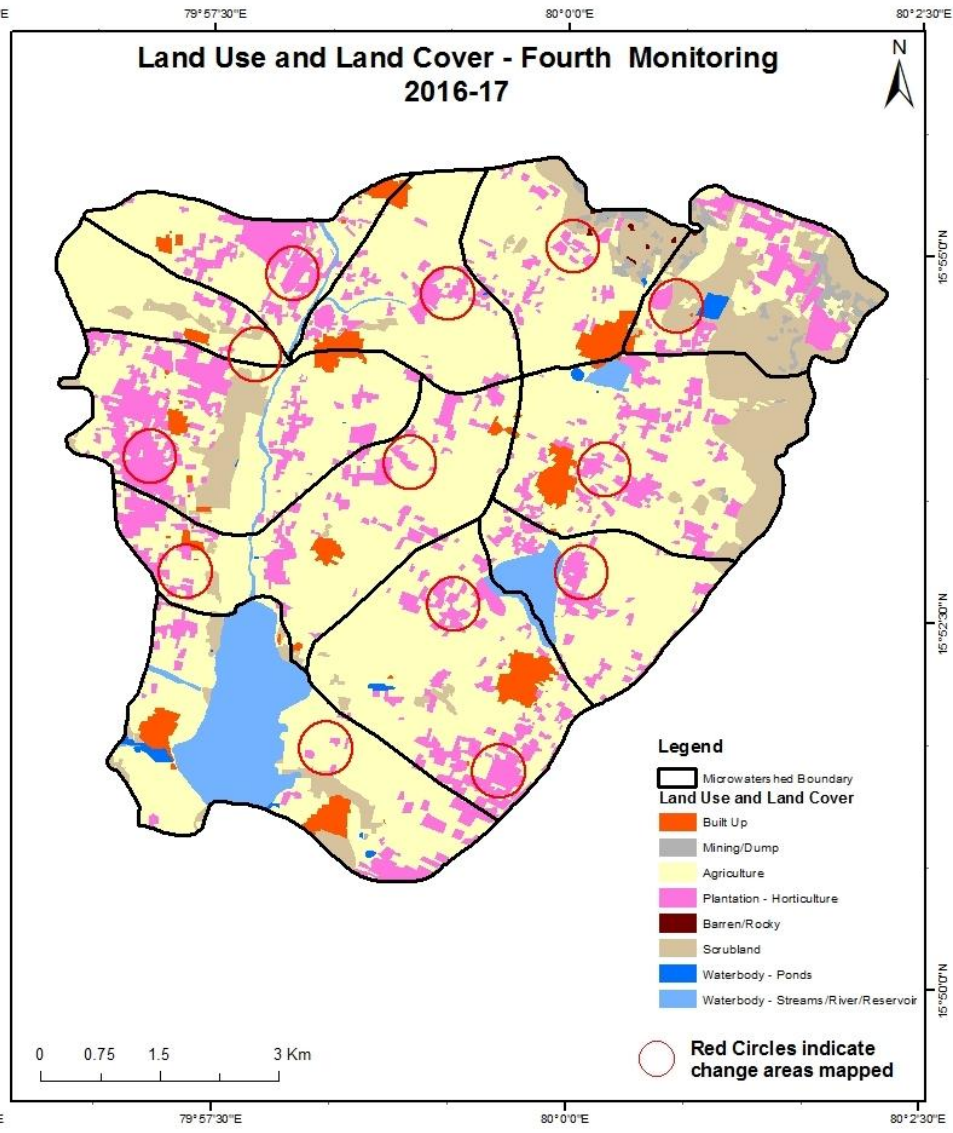




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

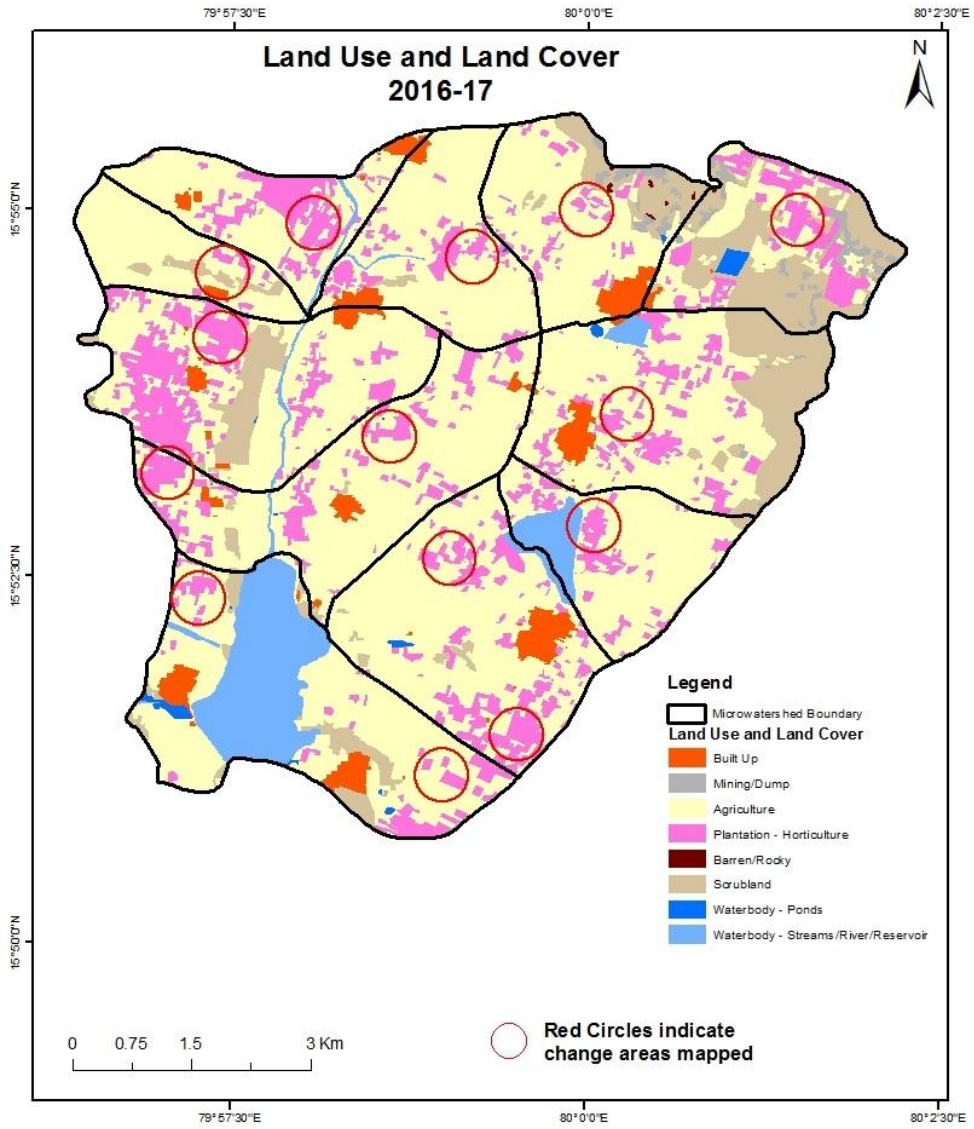
Scale: 1:10000

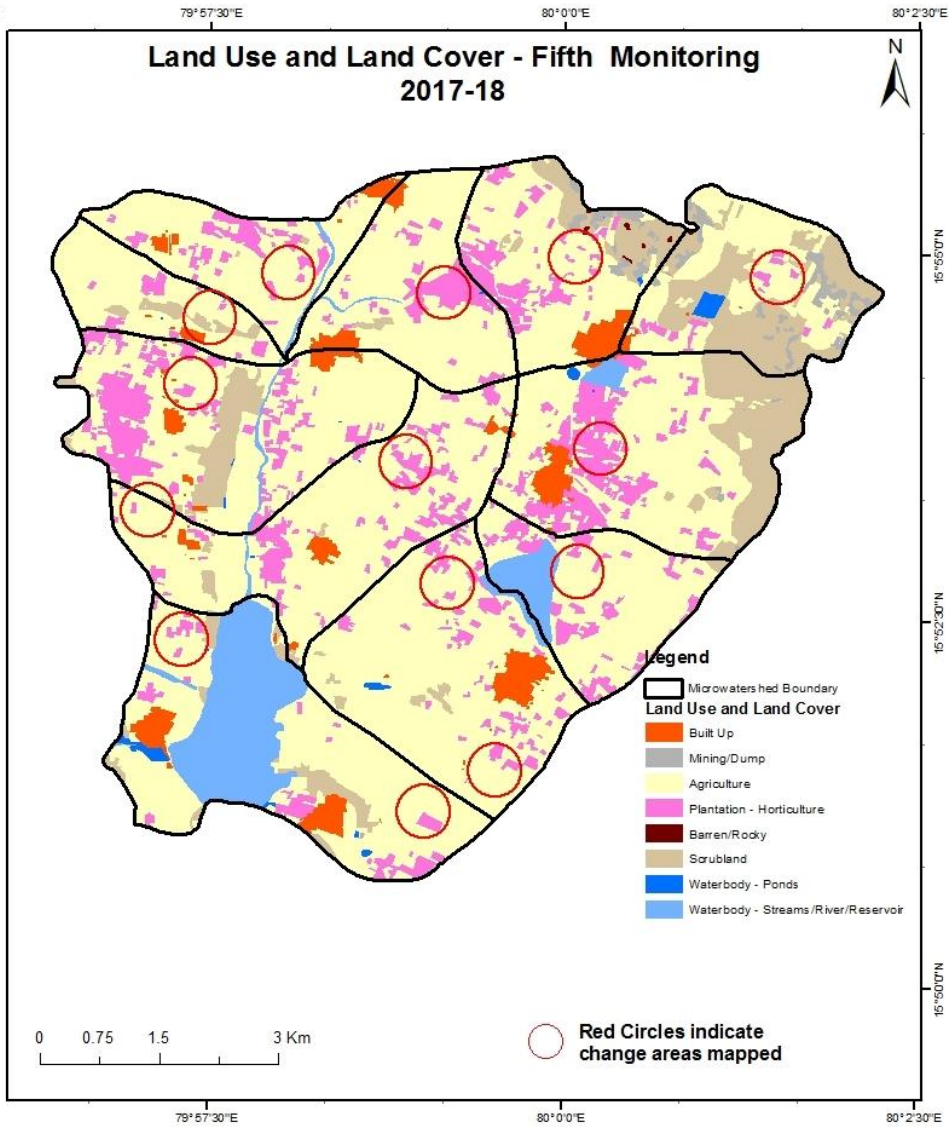




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

Scale: 1:10000

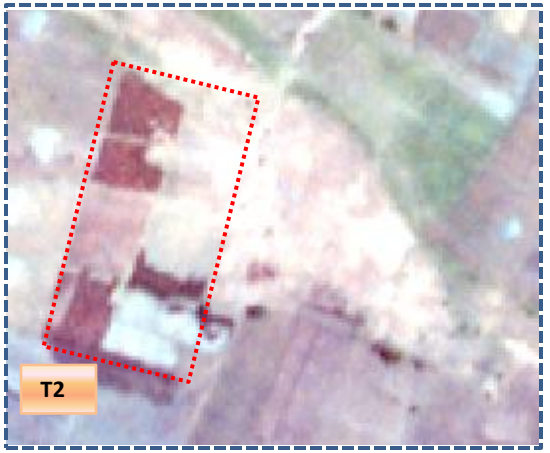




Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

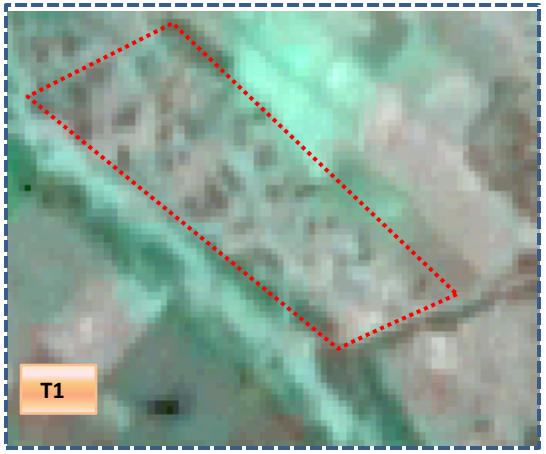
Scrub to Agriculture

T1: 2013

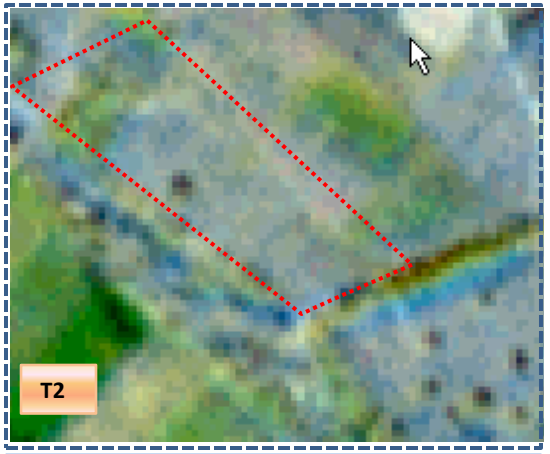


T2: 14 May 2014

Scrub to Agriculture



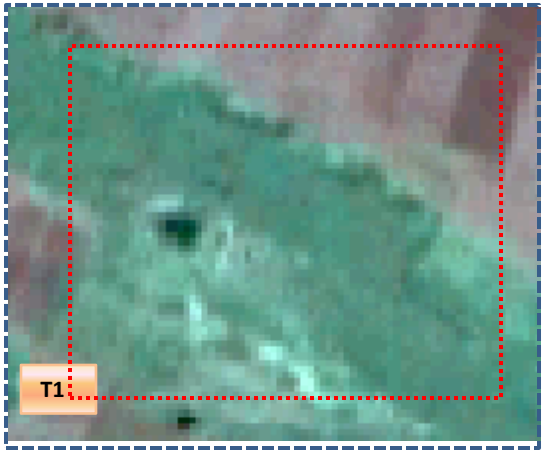
T1: 2013



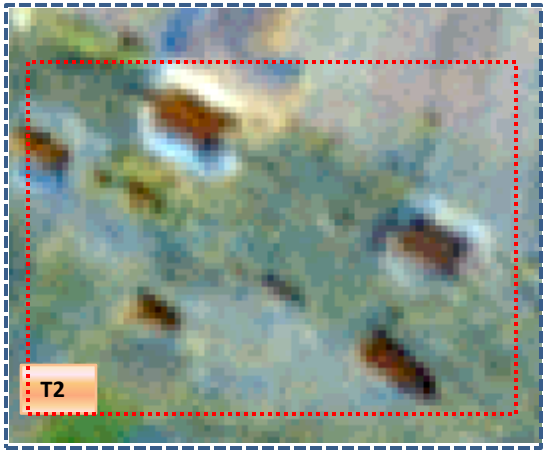
T2: 14 May 2014

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Scrub to Water body

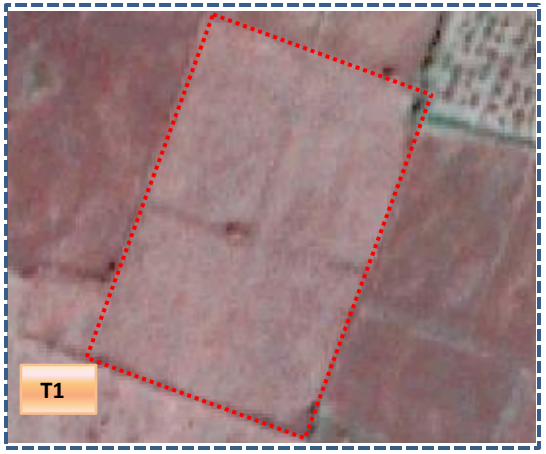


T1: 2013

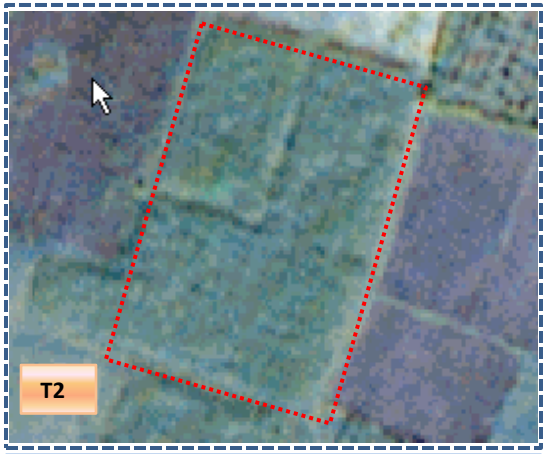


T2: 14 May 2014

Agriculture to Plantation



T1: 2013



T2: 14 May 2014

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2009-10 to 2013-14

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares
T0	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	201.09										**201.09**
Mining/dump		47.94									**47.94**
Agriculture	0.53	2.55	4501.99	153.39				3.69		1.32	**4663.48**
Plantation Horticulture			68.17	193.81							**261.98**
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							4.55				**4.55**
Scrub			41.84	0.92				701.38		0.99	**745.13**
Waterbody-Streams/River									365.17	0.15	**365.33**
Waterbody – Ponds			0.06							23.34	**23.40**
Grand Total	**201.62**	**50.49**	**4612.06**	**348.12**			**4.55**	**705.08**	**365.17**	**25.81**	**6312.91**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 161 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into Plantation, Built-up, Mining/dump, Scrub and water body in T2.
- In T2 110 ha of agriculture are increased from scrubland, plantation and water body of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2013-14 to 2014-15

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										
T1	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	201.62										201.62
Mining/dump		50.49									50.49
Agriculture	1.10	0.15	4483.47	115.64				11.70			4612.06
Plantation Horticulture			124.99	223.13							348.12
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							4.55				4.55
Scrub			20.58					684.49			705.08
Waterbody-Streams/River									365.17		365.17
Waterbody – Ponds			0.33							25.48	25.81
Grand Total	**202.72**	**50.65**	**4629.37**	**338.77**			**4.55**	**696.19**	**365.17**	**25.48**	**6312.91**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 128 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into Plantation, Built-up, Mining/dump, Scrub and water body in T2.
- In T2 145 ha of agriculture are increased from scrubland, plantation and water body of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2014-15 to 2015-16

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										
T2	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	202.72										**202.72**
Mining/dump		50.65									**50.65**
Agriculture	0.12		4600.97	28.25						0.03	**4629.37**
Plantation Horticulture			26.22	312.55							**338.77**
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							4.55				**4.55**
Scrub	0.32		25.91					669.87		0.10	**696.19**
Waterbody-Streams/River									365.17		**365.17**
Waterbody – Ponds			0.15							25.32	**25.48**
Grand Total	**203.16**	**50.65**	**4653.26**	**340.80**			**4.55**	**669.87**	**365.17**	**25.45**	**6312.91**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 28 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into Plantation, Built-up and water body in T2.
- In T2 52 ha of agriculture are increased from scrubland, plantation and water body of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										
T3	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	202.85		0.32								**203.16**
Mining/dump		50.34						0.31			**50.65**
Agriculture	4.57	3.17	3852.62	758.69				28.40	4.59	1.20	**4653.26**
Plantation Horticulture	0.04	2.14	94.86	243.03				0.72			**340.80**
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky		2.11					2.44				**4.55**
Scrub	1.01	6.12	36.90				0.77	624.98		0.10	**669.87**
Waterbody-Streams/River									365.17		**365.17**
Waterbody – Ponds			1.64	0.03				0.46		23.31	**25.45**
Grand Total	**208.46**	**63.89**	**3986.33**	**1001.75**			**3.21**	**654.87**	**369.77**	**24.62**	**6312.91**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 800 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into Plantation, Built-up, mining, scrub and water body in T2.
- In T2 133 ha of agriculture are increased from built-up, scrubland, plantation and water body of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										
T4	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	208.42		0.04								**208.46**
Mining/dump		63.89									**63.89**
Agriculture	3.99	0.92	3580.77	400.23						0.44	**3986.33**
Plantation Horticulture			613.30	388.45							**1001.75**
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							3.21				**3.21**
Scrub		1.35	20.67	0.68				631.81		0.36	**654.87**
Waterbody-Streams/River									369.77		**369.77**
Waterbody – Ponds										24.62	**24.62**
Grand Total	212.41	66.16	4214.79	789.35			3.21	631.81	369.77	25.41	**6312.91**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 405 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into Plantation, Built-up, mining and water body in T2.
- In T2 634 ha of agriculture are increased from built-up, scrubland and plantation of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 6.4 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 17, 23 & 228 Hectares From T1-T2, T2-T3 & T4-T5 respectively and there is a decrease of 51 & 666 Hectares from T0-T1 & T3-T4 and overall decrease of 448 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
5. There is an increase of 527 ha of the Plantation/Horticulture area has been increased between 2009-10 (t0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
6. There is a decrease of 113 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
7. Farm ponds (0) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (1) verified from the portal.