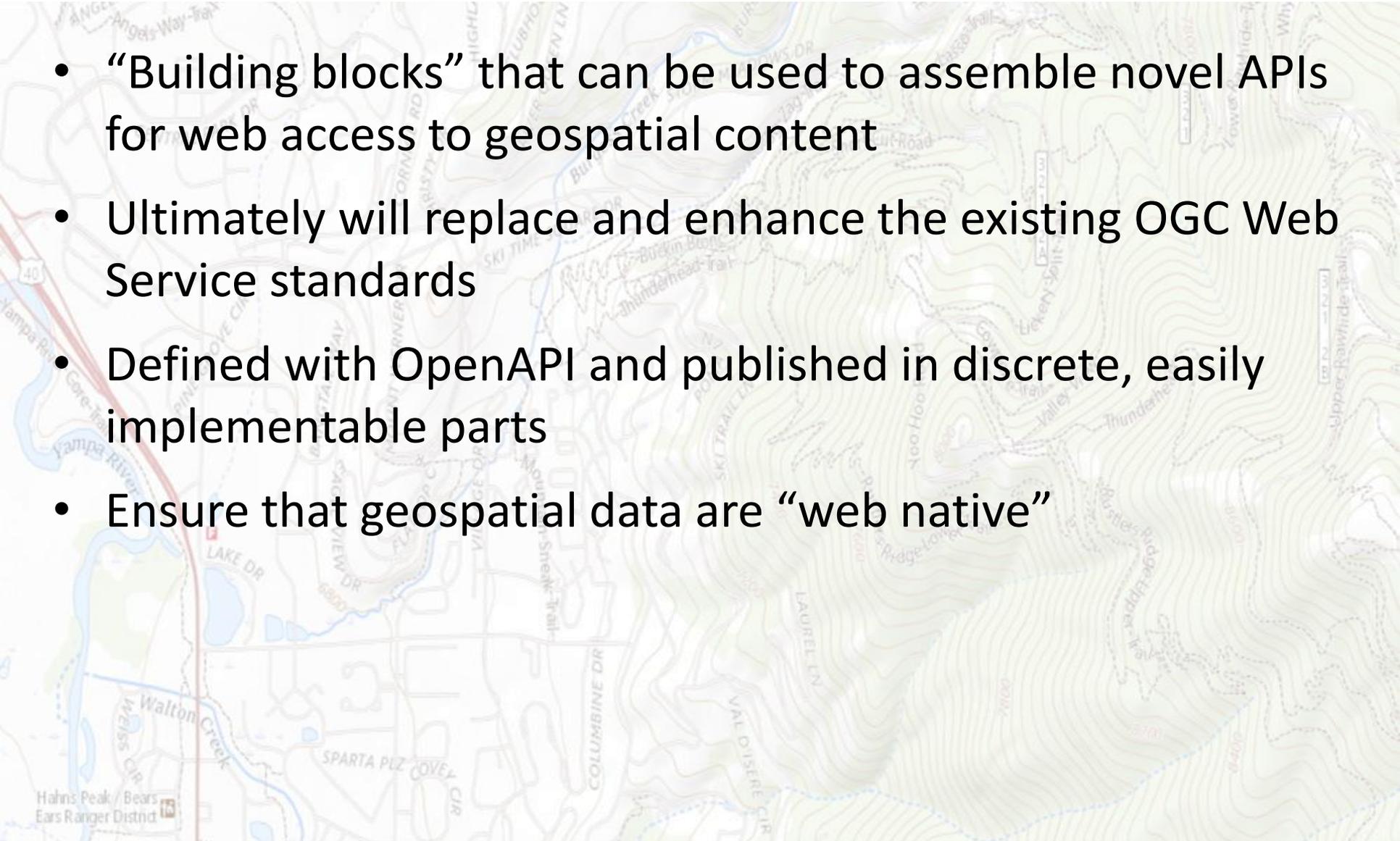
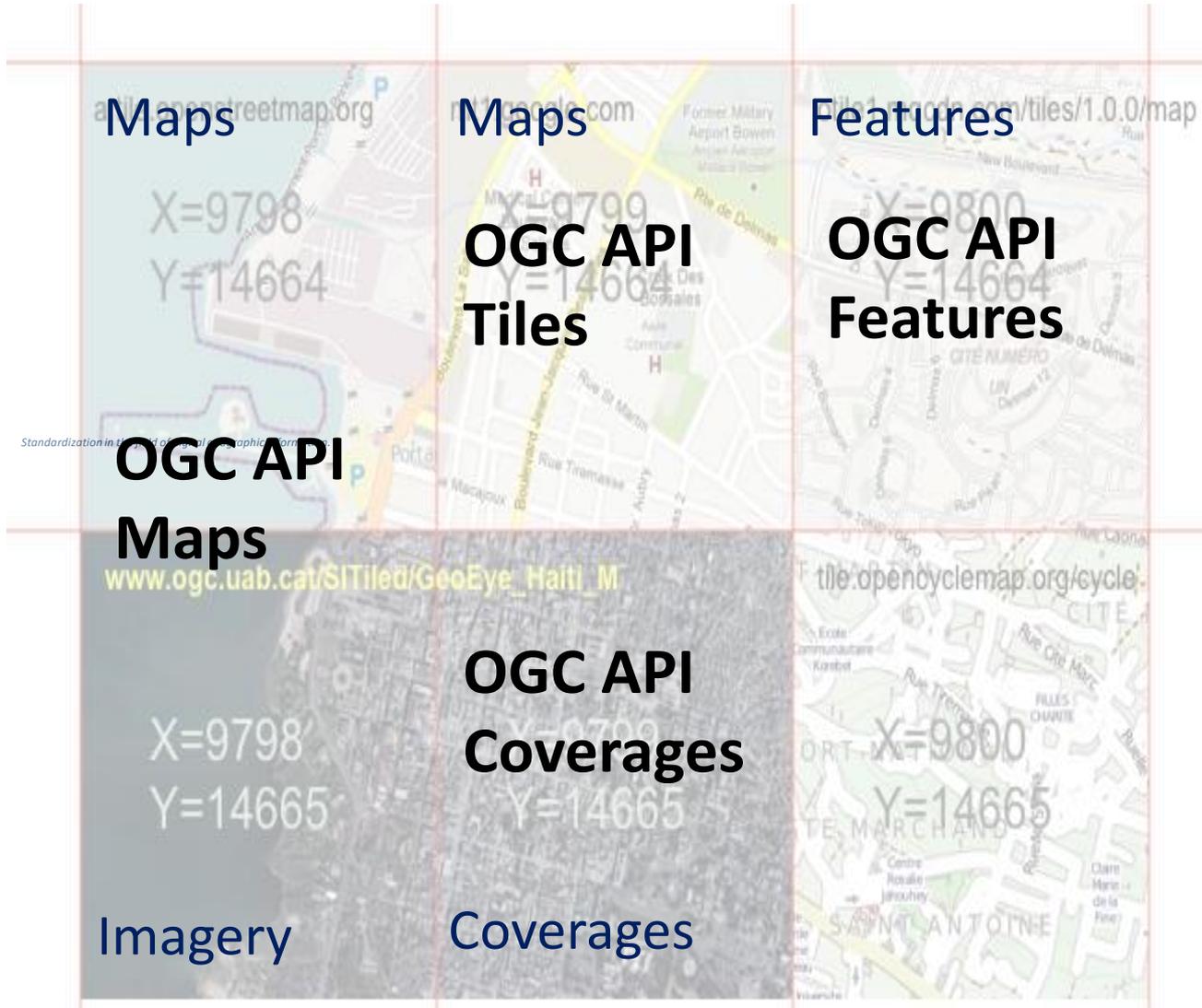


# OGC APIs - <https://ogcapi.ogc.org/>

- “Building blocks” that can be used to assemble novel APIs for web access to geospatial content
- Ultimately will replace and enhance the existing OGC Web Service standards
- Defined with OpenAPI and published in discrete, easily implementable parts
- Ensure that geospatial data are “web native”



# OGC API Standards



**Discover via  
OGC API - Records**

Multiple Maps with common semantics - Interoperability (Source: Joan Maso)

# OGC API Roadmap

**OGC API - Styles**  
Part 1: Core

Web EO Search Service (WEOS)

**OGC API - Environmental Data Retrieval**  
OGC API - Environmental Data Retrieval

SensorThings API alignment

**OGC API - Coverages**  
Part 1: Core

**OGC API - Tiles**  
Part 1: Core  
Part 2: Tile Matrix Sets  
Part 3: Info  
Part 4: Multi-tile

**OGC API - Maps**  
Part 1: Core

**OGC API - Records**  
Part 1: Core

**OGC API - Common**  
Part 1: Core  
Part 2: Geospatial Data

STAC Profile CS

**OGC API - Processes**  
Part 1: Core

**OGC API - Features**  
Part 1: Core  
Part 2: Coordinate Reference Systems by Reference  
Part 3: Filtering and the Common Query Language (CQL)  
Part 4: Create, Replace, Update and Delete

**OGC API - Discrete Global Grid Systems**  
Part 1: Core

**OGC API - Routes**  
Part 1: Core

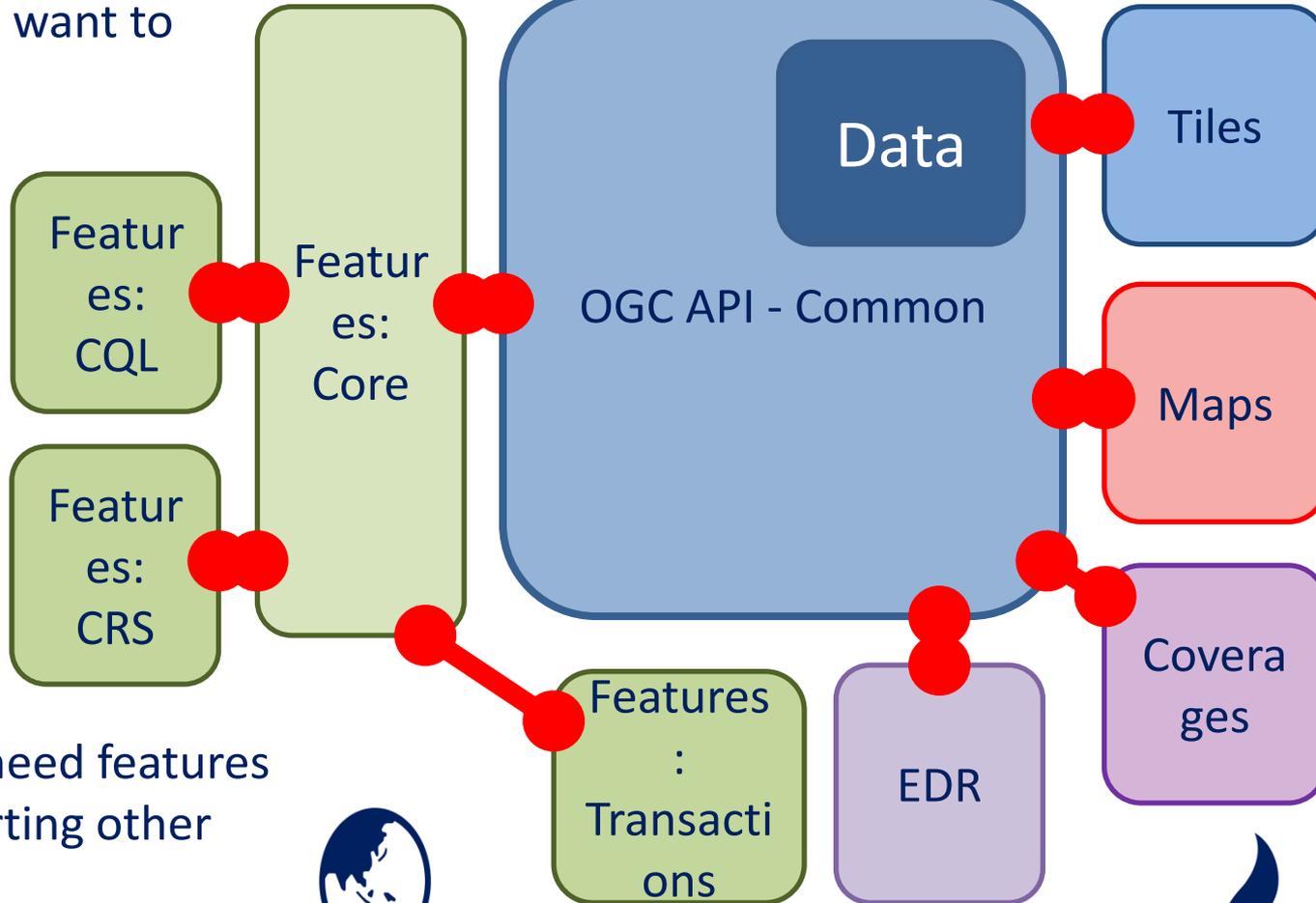
**OGC API - Moving Features**  
OGC API - Moving Features

**OGC API - 3D GeoVolumes**  
OGC API - 3D GeoVolumes

Core Standards

# Deployment model example

User: just want features in WGS 84, but want to query



User: tile it up and make it work on my phone



User: need features supporting other CRSs

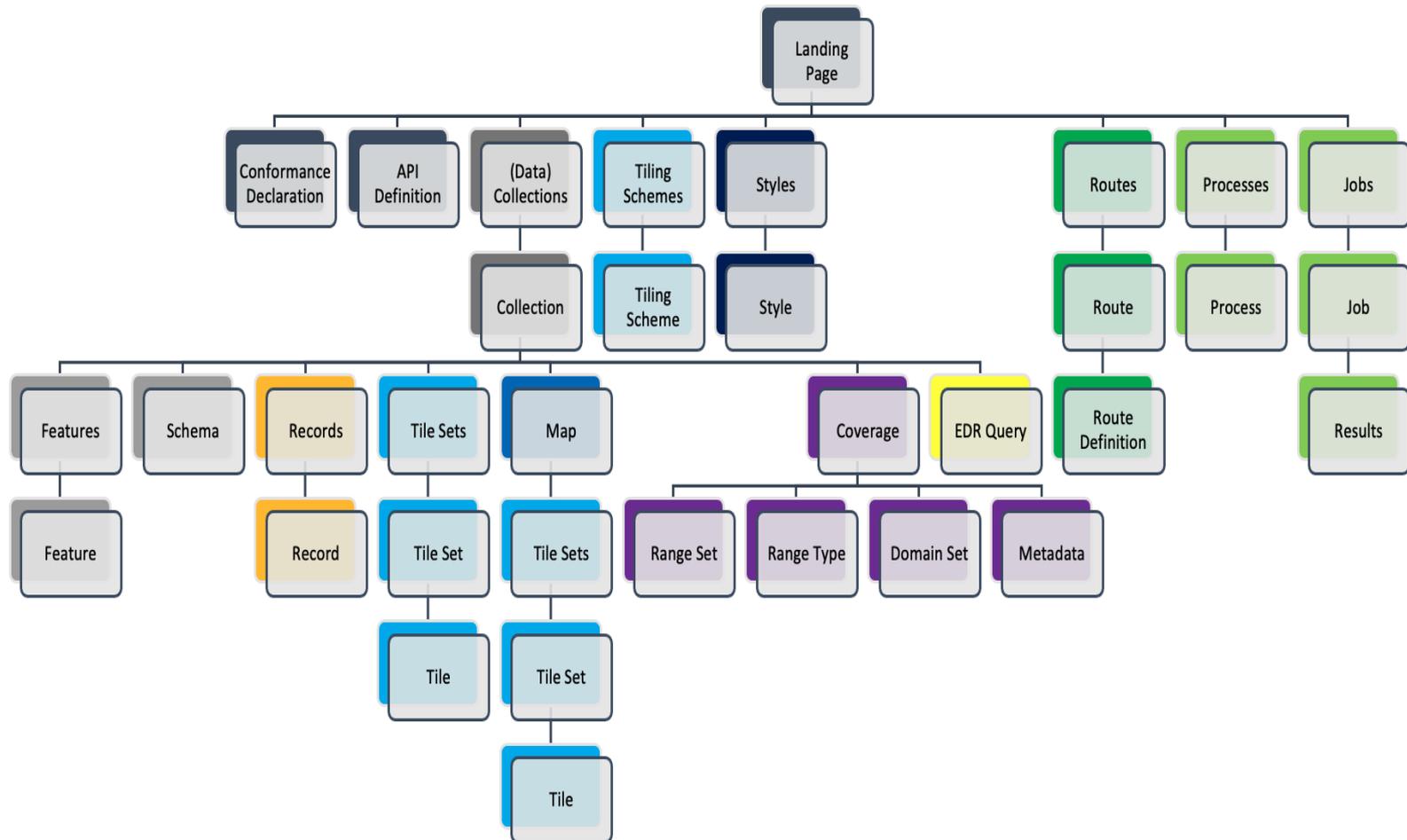


User: I am a fire incident commander : give me everything





# Resources in OGC API Standards



# Location Building Blocks

Powering geo-enabled APIs

[Tell me More](#)



I need some specific bits of functionality to geo-enable my API.

[Granular Resources](#)



I need a full fledged API for accessing a specific kind of geospatial resource.

[Location-ready APIs](#)

# Approved and Candidate OGC API Standards

OGC API –  
Discrete Global Grid Systems



OGC API –  
Records



OGC API - Maps



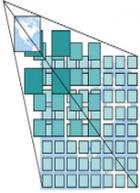
OGC API - Styles



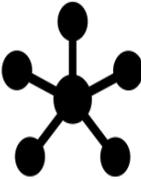
OGC API –  
Moving Features



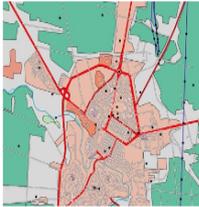
OGC API - Tiles



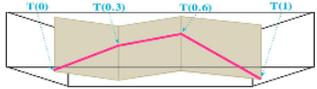
OGC API - Common



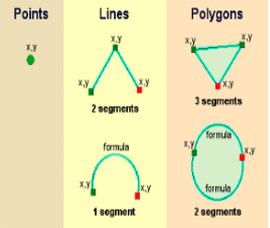
OGC API - Routes



OGC API –  
Environmental Data Retrieval



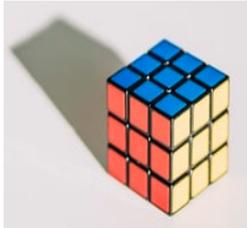
OGC API - Features



OGC API - Processes



OGC API – Coverages



OGC API –  
Joins



Green border means approved

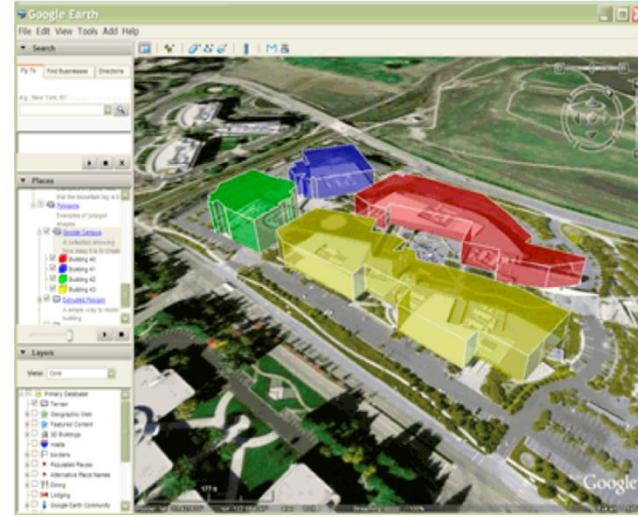
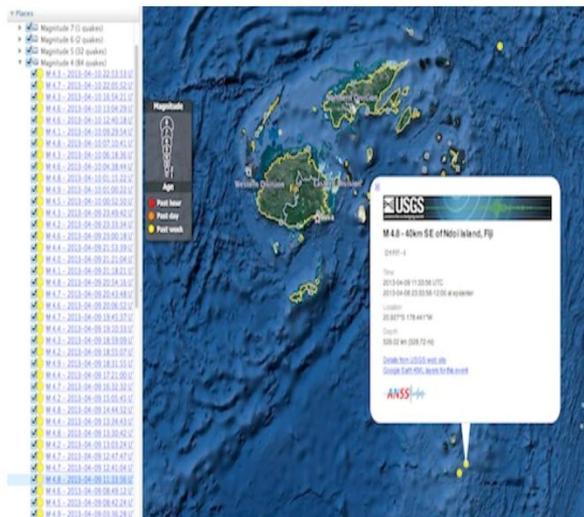
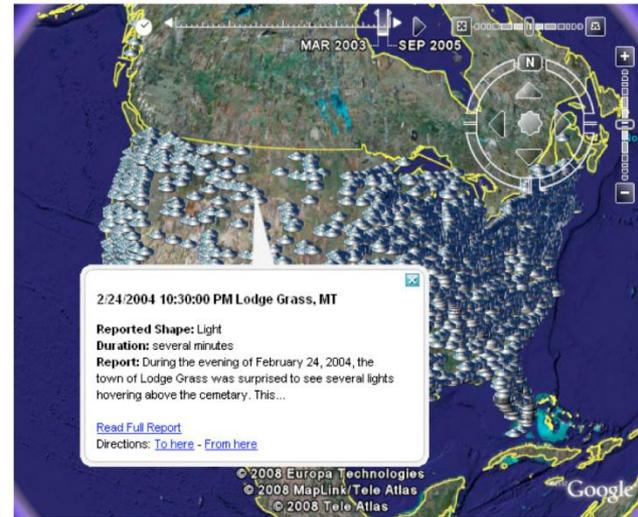
# Encoding Data

An aerial photograph of a vast, snow-covered mountain range under a clear blue sky. The terrain is rugged with deep valleys and ridges, all blanketed in white snow. The perspective is from a high altitude, looking down on the landscape. The text 'Encoding Data' is centered in the upper half of the image in a white, sans-serif font.

# Geography Markup Language (GML)

- XML here

# KML



```
<kml xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/kml/2.2">
  <Document>
    <name>Document.kml</name> <open>1</open>
    <Style id="exampleStyleDocument">
      <LabelStyle>
        <color>ff0000cc</color>
      </LabelStyle>
    </Style>

    <Placemark>
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      <styleUrl>#exampleStyleDocument</styleUrl>
      <Point>
        <coordinates>-122.371,37.816,0</coordinates>
      </Point>
    </Placemark>

    <Placemark>
      <name>Document Feature 2</name>
      <styleUrl>#exampleStyleDocument</styleUrl>
      <Point>
        <coordinates>-122.370,37.817,0</coordinates>
      </Point>
    </Placemark>
  </Document>
</kml>
```

# Features and Geometries JSON - Motivation

- Developers today prefer JSON over XML
- GeoJSON popular and widely supported
- OGC API Features implementations typically support GeoJSON
- But (intentional) limitations exist in GeoJSON that are an issue for some use cases:
  - Restricted to WGS 84 as Coordinate Reference System
  - Ellipsoidal metrics not supported
  - No support for solids
  - No guidance for the encoding of feature properties

# Features and Geometries JSON (JSON-FG)

- Develop OGC Features and Geometries JSON addressing the identified limitations
  - Additional capabilities could be added in the future, if there is broad support for the initial OGC Features and Geometries JSON in implementations
- Specify as a superset of GeoJSON
  - i.e., valid GeoJSON is also valid OGC Features and Geometries JSON
- It is not the idea to develop a GML-equivalent for JSON!
- <https://github.com/opengeospatial/ogc-feat-geo-json>

# GeoJSON ✓



**JSON-FG** ✓



## Advancing Mobility - OGC GeoPackage

- The OGC GeoPackage standard is a universal file format for geodata.
  - open, standards-based, application and platform independent, and self-describing.
  - Works on any desktop or mobile OS
  - For use in a connected / disconnected environment



- GeoPackage - the modern alternative to formats like GeoTIFF, SDTS and vendor specific



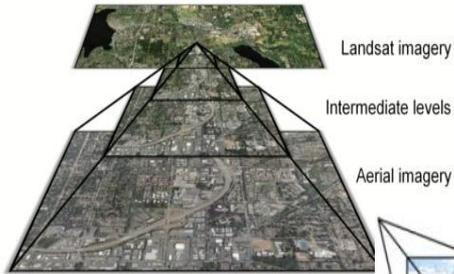
- *Experience it here:*

<http://www.ogcnetwork.net/geopackage>

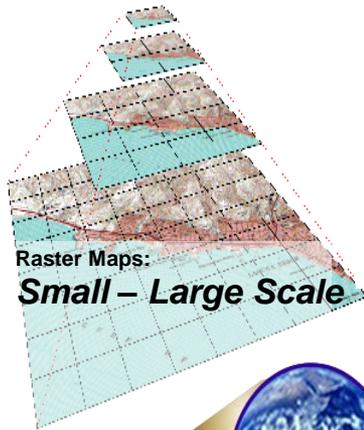


# GeoPackage:

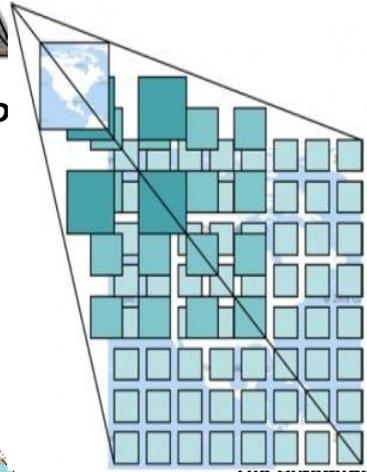
## Raster Maps, Images and Feature Data in One File



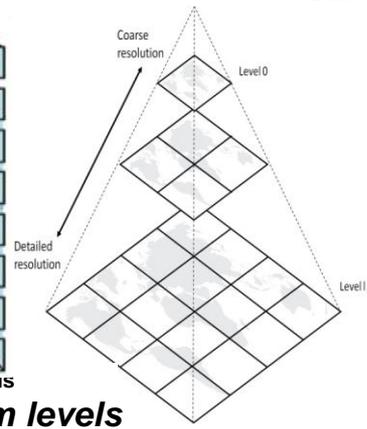
Imagery  
**Low – High Resolution**



Feature  
Data



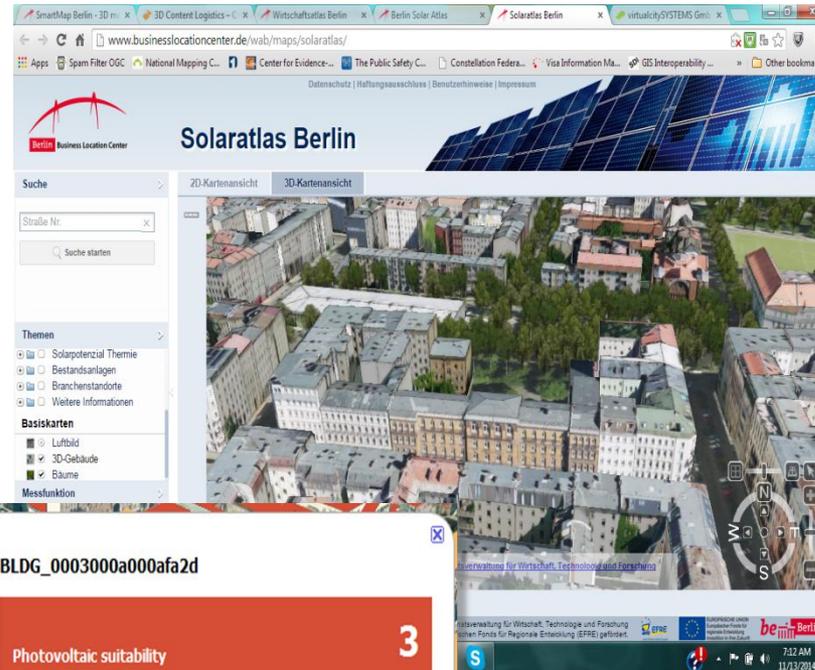
24 zoom levels



Single File Sqlite Database  
**containing all data for direct-use on mobile platforms & handheld devices**

# OGC CityGML Standard: Solar Energy Production Potential Analysis

- Solar power potential and CO<sub>2</sub> offset potential computed for the 550,000 buildings in the Berlin 3D city model.
- City Model is based on OGC CityGML Standard



# Singapore 3D City Model

Built upon the existing survey infrastructure and mapping expertise in SLA. Four major phases:

- Capture 3D Data – airborne and land-based Photogrammetry and Laser Scanning (LiDAR- Light Detection and Ranging) survey
- Create 3D Data Models – CityGML exchange format
- Establish Standards and Database – CityGML Schema
- Update Changes

In order to support “smart” 3D applications, the 3D models are created and stored in an international open standard with intelligent data model known as the CityGML format.



*Mr. Tan Boon Khai (center),  
Chief Executive, Singapore  
Land Authority receiving the*

# New York City 3D Model

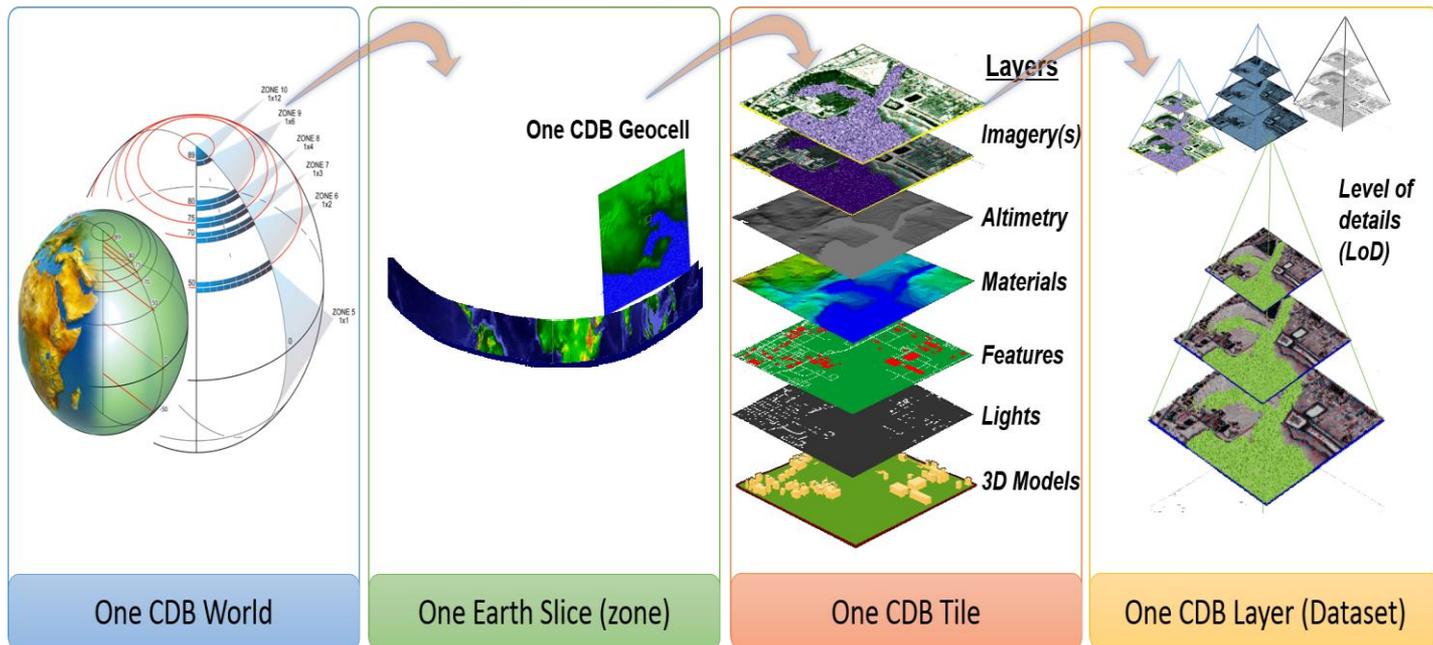
Built from Available Open NYC Data

- > 1,000,000 buildings
- > 866,000 land lots
- > 149,000 streets
- > 16,000 parks
- > 9,500 water bodies
- > DTM with 1m resolution
- fully-automatically generated from the 2D geodata published in the NYC Open Data Portal
- semantic and geometric transformations
- all objects have 3D geometry
- rich semantic information (5 - 75 attributes per object resulting from combining different NYC datasets)
- integrated within 1 dataset!

The 3D CityGML model is Open Data! Download:  
[www.gis.bgu.tum.de/en/projects/new-york-city-3d/](http://www.gis.bgu.tum.de/en/projects/new-york-city-3d/)

# CDB

- The CDB standard relies on three important means to organize the data:
  - Tiles – organization of data by location
  - Layers – organization of data by type
  - Levels of Detail (LOD) – organization of data by detail
- Tile size and location are specified by CDB
- The amount of data per LOD is specified by CDB
- The data layers are specified by CDB (can be extended)







Open  
Geospatial  
Consortium



# Domain-specific encodings

- WaterML Parts: including ground water and hydrologic features
- GeoSciML

# Improving Data

An aerial photograph of a vast, snow-covered mountain range under a clear blue sky. The terrain is rugged with deep valleys and ridges, all blanketed in white snow. The perspective is from a high altitude, looking down on the landscape. The text 'Improving Data' is centered in the upper half of the image in a white, sans-serif font.

# Geospatial User Feedback for data

Copyr

+ Data Access Conditions [?]  
+ Earth Observation Catalogs [?]  
Start Date [?] End Date [?]  
CLEAR SEARCH

Legend™ Total Results: 81206 1 2 3 4 NEXT LAST

Search Granule

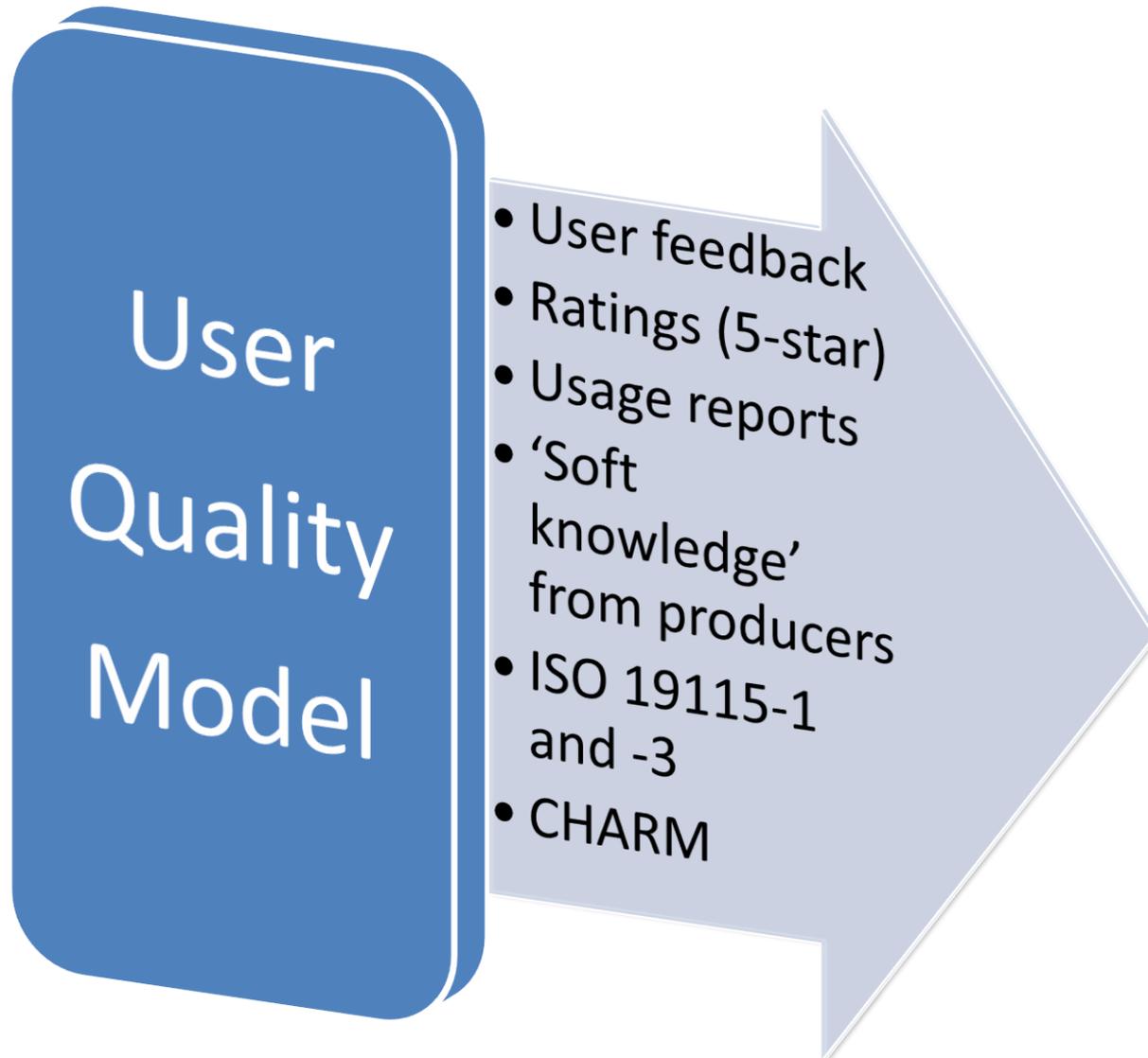
**DATA CORE** **Interacting effects of CO2 partial pressure and temperature on photosynthesis and calcification in a scleractinian coral, 2003**  
We show here that CO<sub>2</sub> partial pressure (pCO<sub>2</sub>) and temperature significantly interact on coral physiology. The effects of increased pCO<sub>2</sub> and te  
[Click to read more...](#) [User Feedback](#)

**DATA CORE** **Regional Temperature at 1000 hPa (48hrs) - Regional ETA Model - South America**  
The RT2 is a numeric forecasting regional ETA Model (20x20km). This model is a weather forecast 48 hours for temperature at 1000 mbar. Frequen  
[Click to read more...](#)

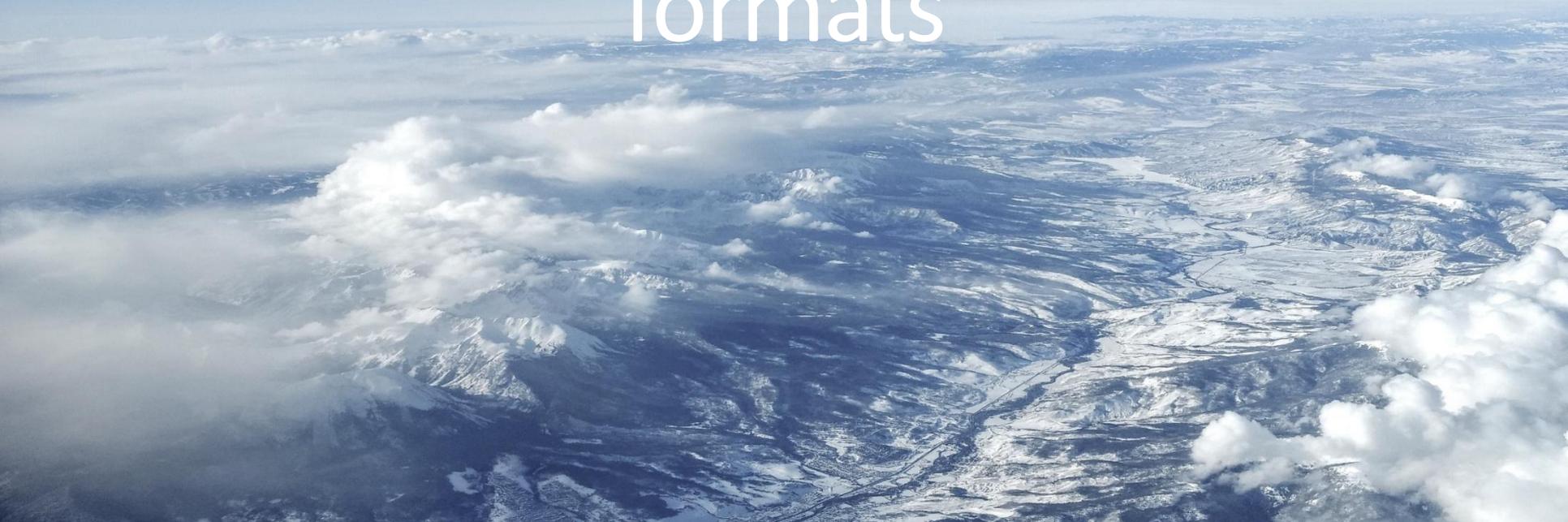
**DATA CORE** **Seawater carbonate chemistry and photosynthetic response of *Emiliana huxleyi* (CS-369) to UV radiation and elevated temperature during experiments, 2011**  
Changes in calcification of coccolithophores may affect their photosynthetic responses to both, ultraviolet radiation (UVR, 280-400 nm) and te  
[Click to read more...](#)

Courtesy GUF SWG, Joan Mas

# Capture of quality and usefulness

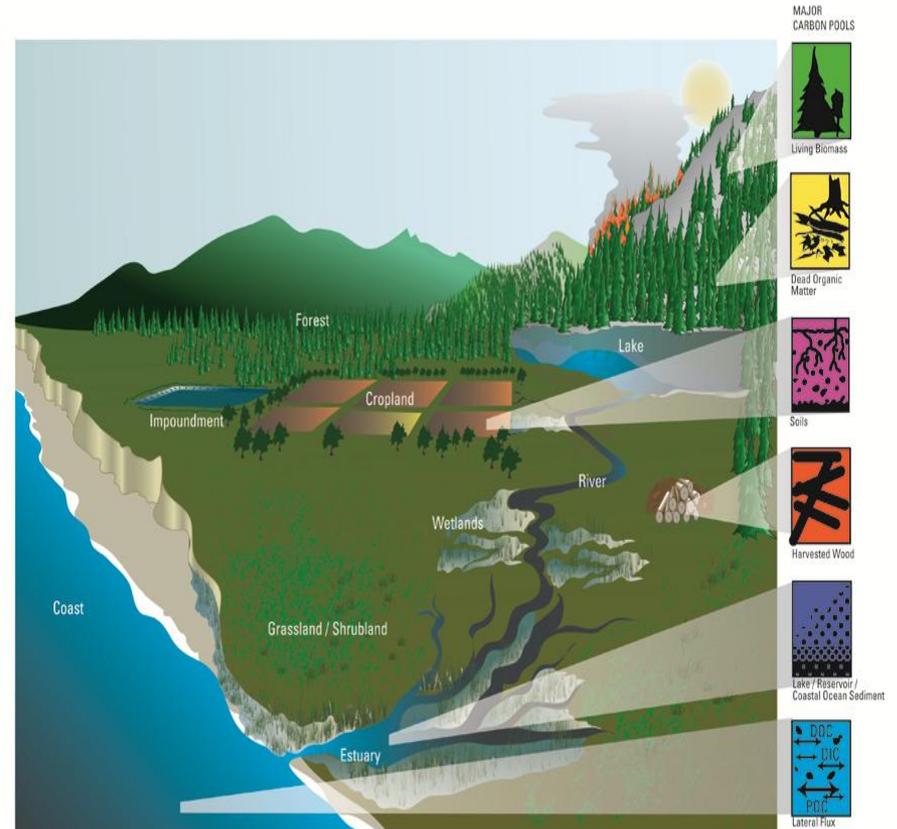


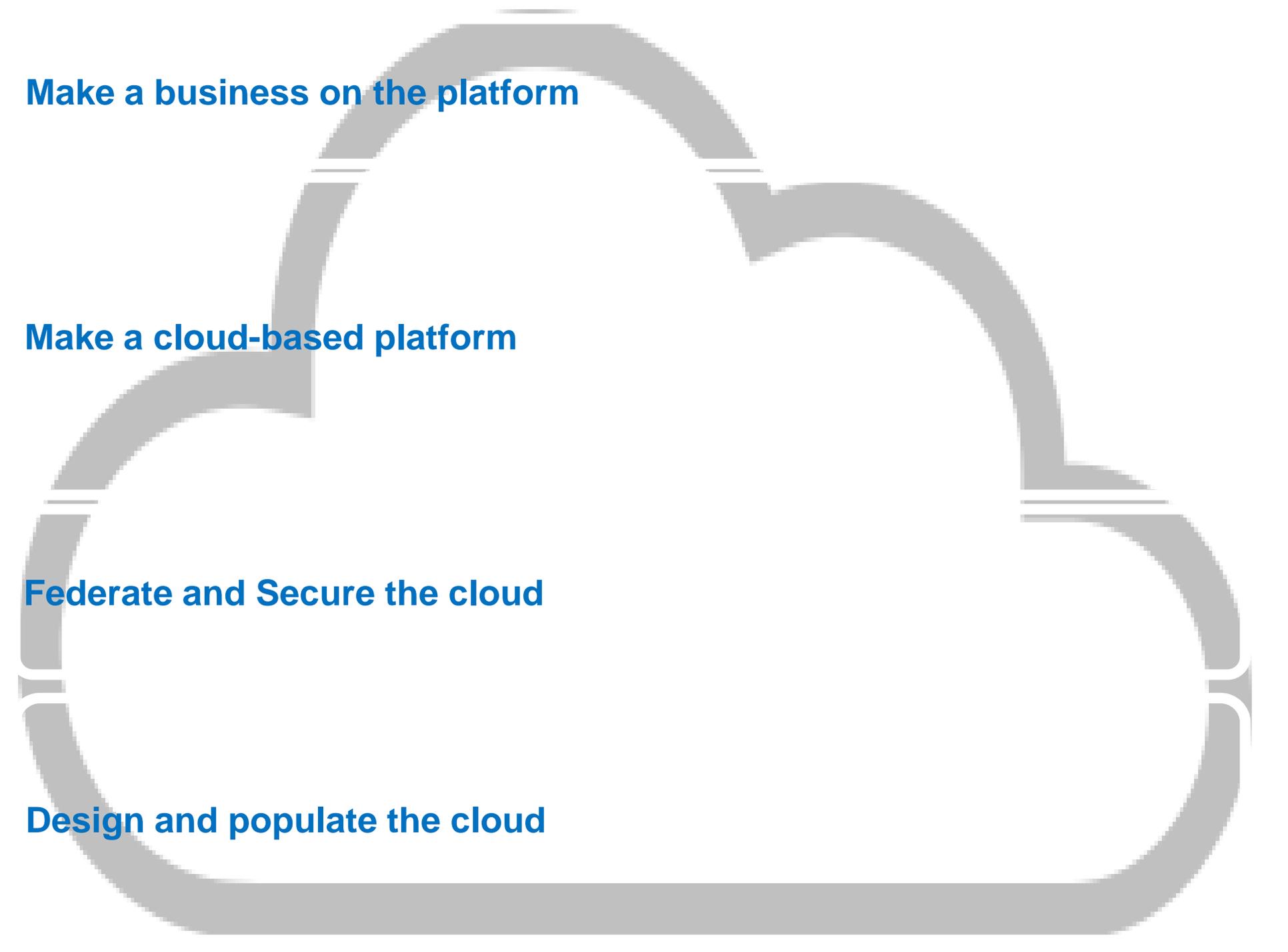
Cloud-native: it's more than  
formats



# Ease of access is the focus

- ...but there is an entire ecosystem to consider





**Make a business on the platform**

**Make a cloud-based platform**

**Federate and Secure the cloud**

**Design and populate the cloud**

Make a business on the platform

[OGC Testbed-14: Authorisation, Authentication, & Billing Engineering Report](#)

[OGC Testbed-13: Application Deployment and Execution Service Engineering Report](#)

[OGC Testbed-15: Scaling Units of Work \(EOC, Scale, SEED\)](#)

[OGC Earth Observation Exploitation Platform Hackathon 2018 Engineering Report](#)

Make a cloud-based platform

[Earth Observation Cloud Platform Concept Development Study Report](#)

[OGC Testbed-15: Federated Cloud Provenance ER](#)

Federate and Secure the cloud

[OGC Testbed-15: Federated Clouds Analytics Engineering Report](#)

[OGC Testbed-15: Federated Clouds Security Engineering Report](#)

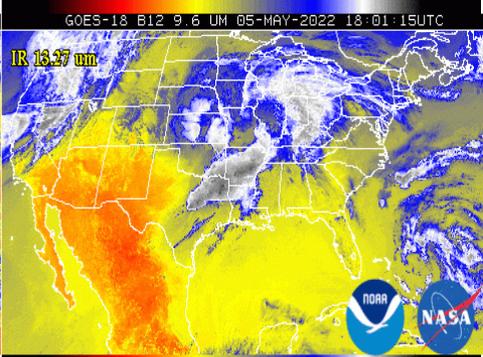
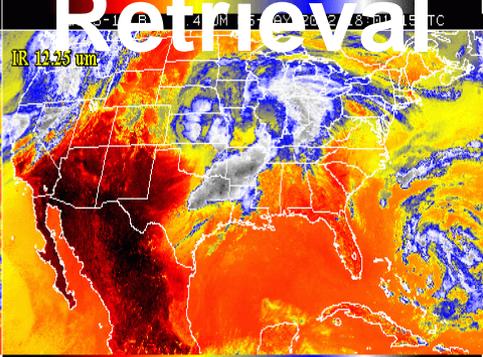
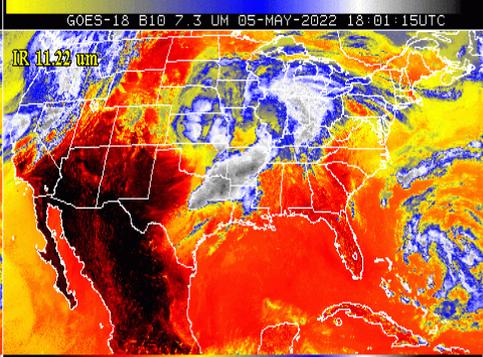
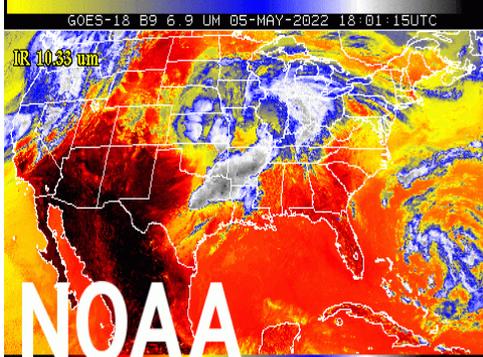
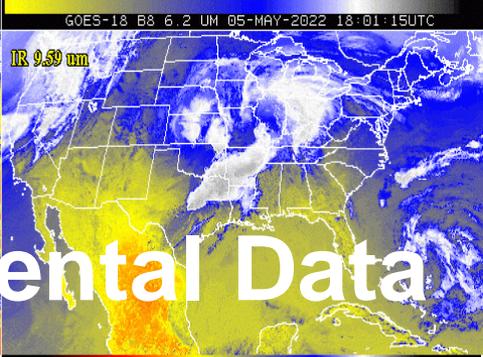
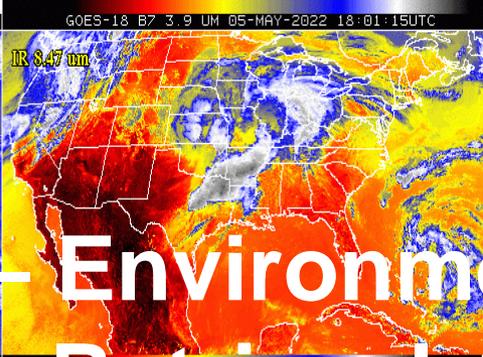
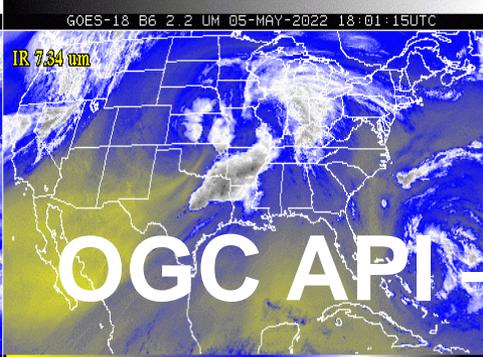
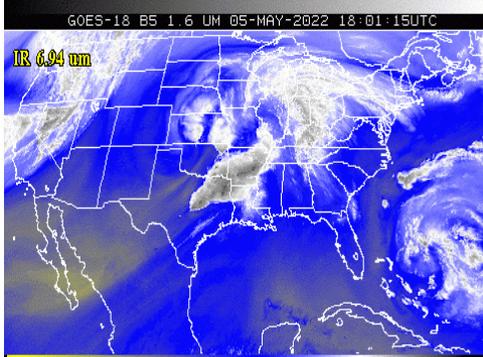
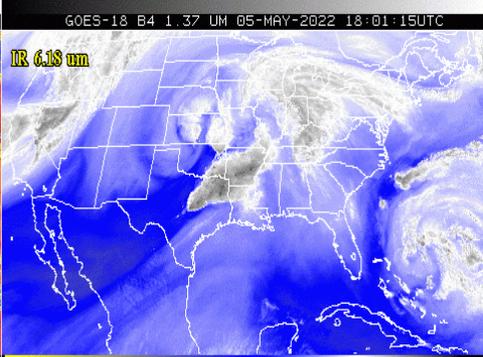
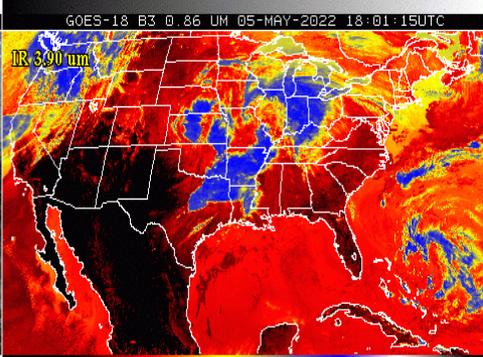
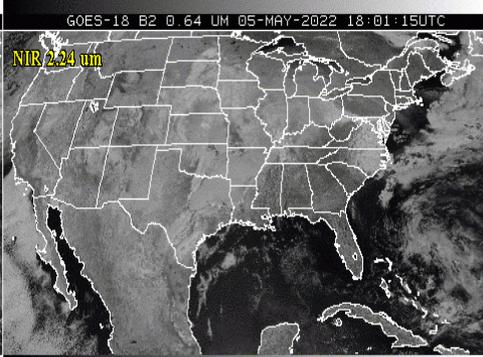
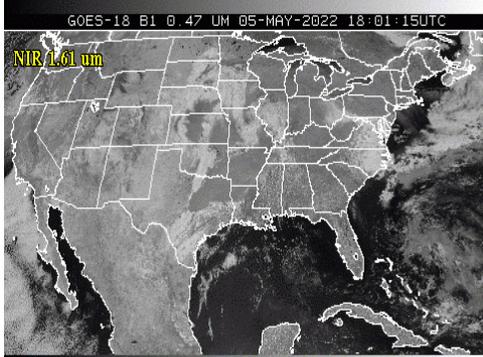
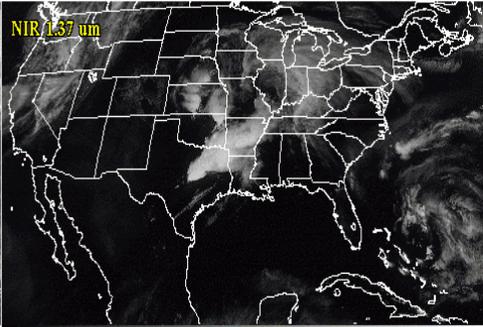
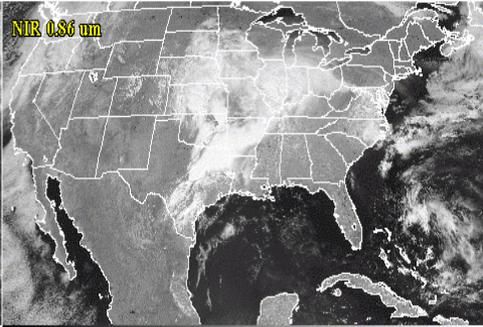
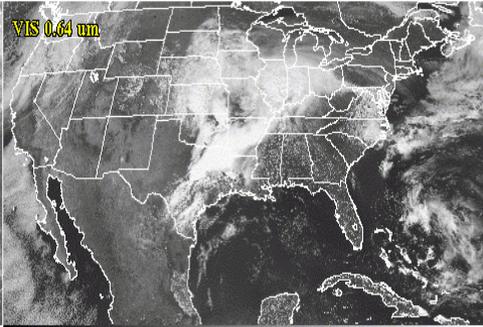
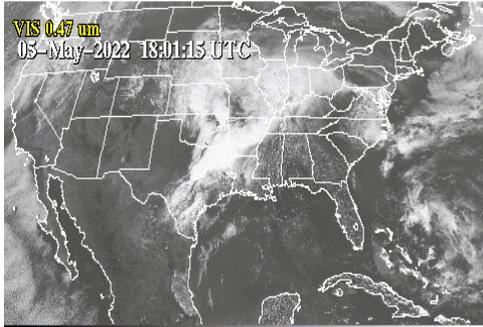
[OGC Testbed 17: COG/Zarr Evaluation Engineering Report](#)

Design and populate the cloud

[OGC Testbed-14: Federated Clouds Engineering Report](#)

[OGC Testbed-13: Cloud ER](#)

[OGC Testbed-17: Cloud Optimized GeoTIFF specification Engineering Report](#)



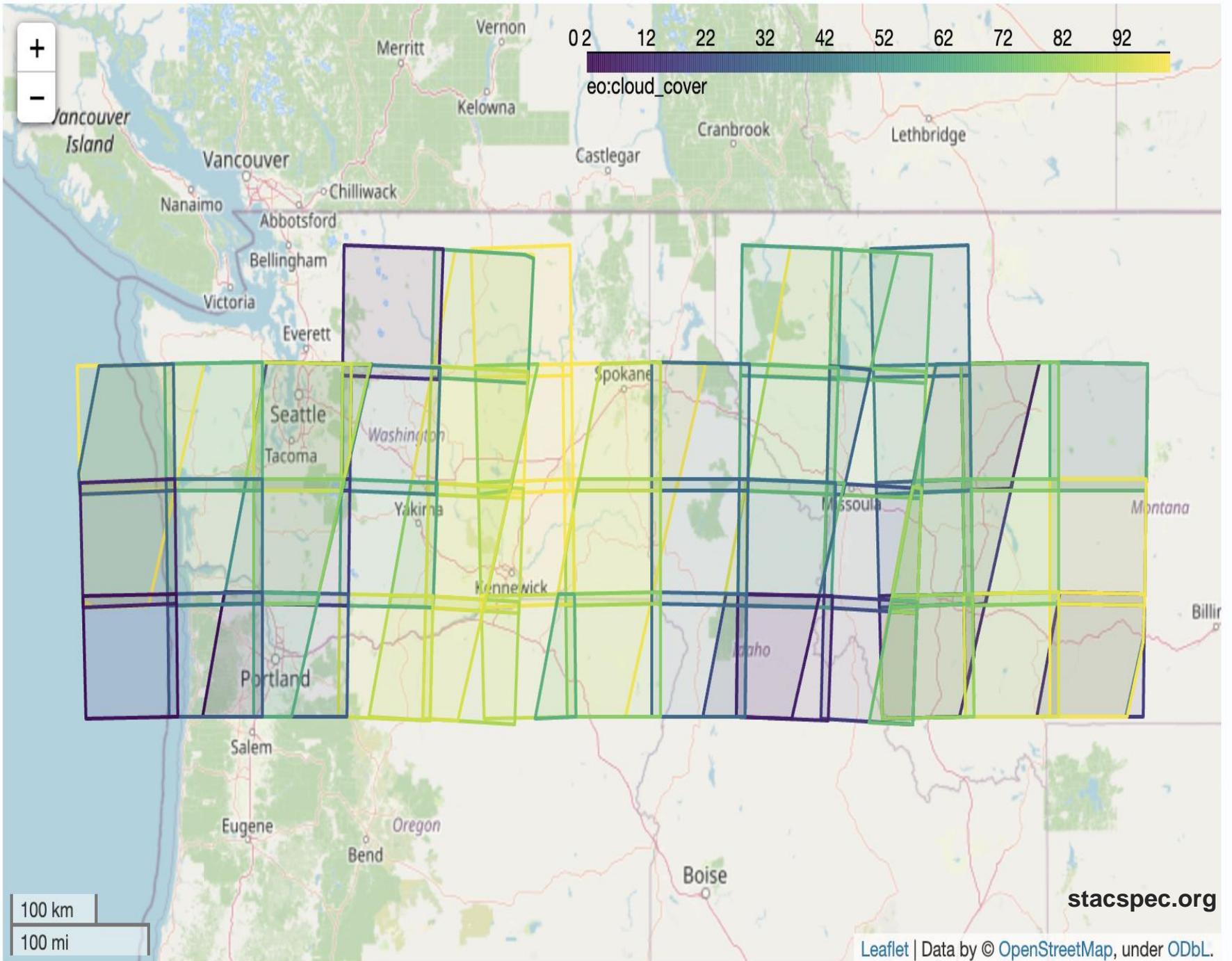
# OGC API – Environmental Data Retrieval

NOAA





- Built on OGC API – Features Standard
- Deep collaboration with OGC API community since 2018 (and influenced OGC API – Features)
- Coordination with OGC API – Records
- API Proposed for OGC Community Standard in near future



But formats are important





- OGC Community Standard

# CMIP6 Google Cloud Public Dataset

## Zarr in Action



- Climate Model Intercomparison Project: latest climate model projections from modeling centers around the world
- Pangeo project worked with Google Cloud to mirror data from ESGF
- Zarr was chosen as format because of its interoperability with cloud object storage
- 600 TB and growing

DATA ANALYTICS

## New climate model data now in Google Public Datasets



Shane Glass  
Program Manager, Google  
Cloud Public Dataset Program

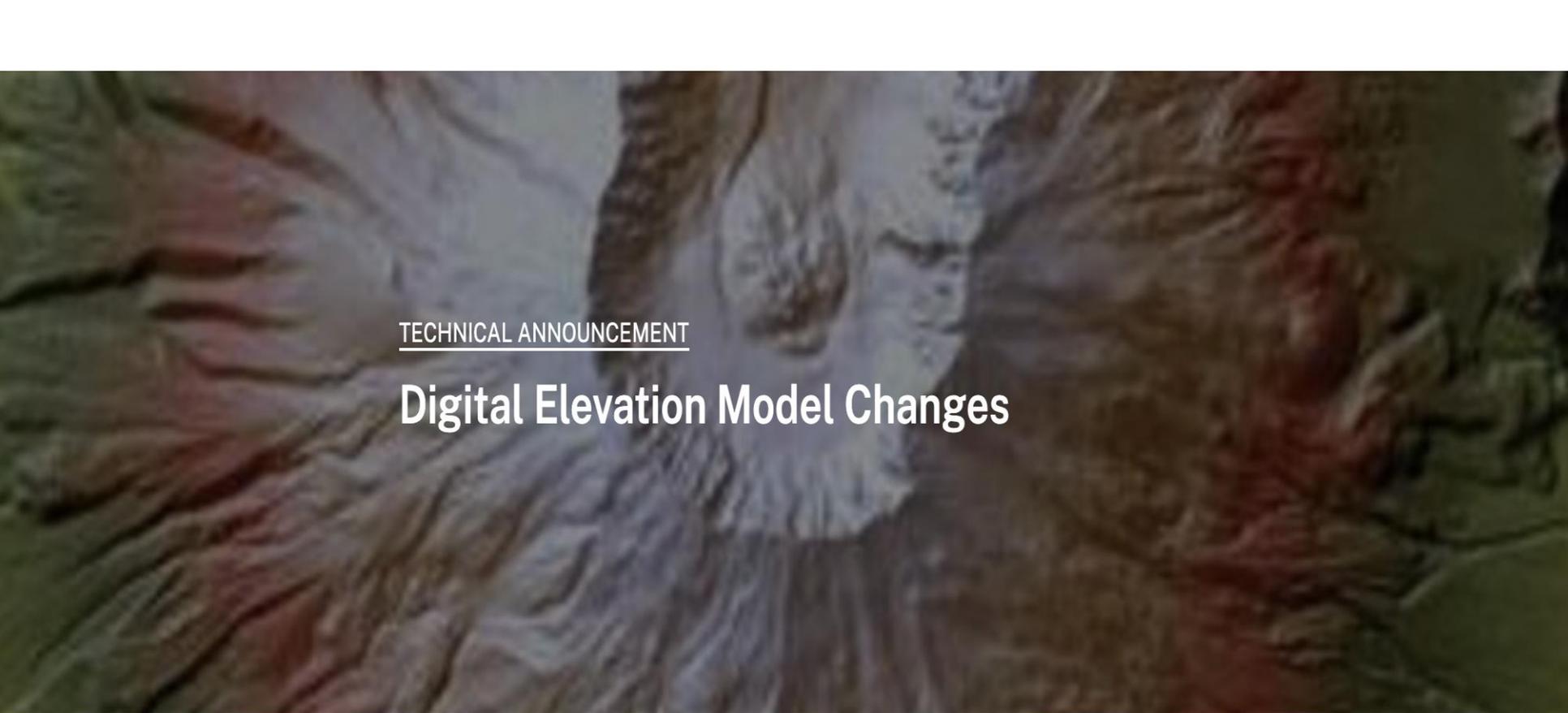
December 9, 2019

Exploring [public datasets](#) is an important aspect of modern data analytics, and all this gathered data can help us understand our world. At Google Cloud, we maintain a collection of public datasets, and we're pleased to collaborate with the [Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory](#) (LDEO) of Columbia University and the Pangeo Project to host the [latest climate simulation data in the cloud](#).



COG

- Draft specification developed under Testbed 17 in 2021
  - <https://docs.ogc.org/per/21-025.html>
- Current work in GeoTIFF Standards Working Group (SWG) on candidate Standard is in Github
  - <https://github.com/opengeospatial/CloudOptimizedGeoTIFF>



TECHNICAL ANNOUNCEMENT

# Digital Elevation Model Changes

By [Communications and Publishing](#) October 23, 2019

In support of ongoing efforts to provide efficient, cloud ready, open data formats, the U.S. Geological Survey National Geospatial Program is announcing plans to migrate its 3D Elevation Program (3DEP) Digital Elevation Models (DEM) to a new data delivery format called Cloud Optimized Geotiff (COG) during the first half of fiscal year 2020.





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Security



main

4 branches 1 tag

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Add file

Code

About



jorivandenbossche and cholmes Add optional "... ebed795 2 hours ago 51 commits

examples	CRS optional with default to OGC:CRS84 (#60)	6 hours ago
format-specs	Add optional "geometry_type" field per column (#51)	2 hours ago
validator	Add validator script for Python based on JSON Sch...	5 days ago
LICENSE	Add Apache license (#38)	last month
README.md	Update README.md (#53)	6 hours ago

Specification for storing geospatial vector data (point, line, polygon) in Parquet

geospatial gis cloud-native

Readme

Apache-2.0 License

171 stars

24 watching

13 forks

<https://www.ogc.org/roadmap>

# **OGC STANDARDS ROADMAP**

SWG Work / Work Item	OAB Review	OGC-NA Review	Public Review	Prepare for Approval	TC Approval to Vote	TC Vote	PC Vote	Public Release
----------------------	------------	---------------	---------------	----------------------	---------------------	---------	---------	----------------

**Proposed Standards**

<b>Community</b> 3D Tiles 1.1	✓	✓28d	🕒118d	✓59d	✓13d	✓	🕒46d		
<b>OGC</b> Abstract Spec Topic 20 - Observations, Measurements and Samples 🌐 20-082	✓48d	✓49d	✓7d	✓32d	✓326d	✓	✓71d	✓16d	🕒259d
<b>OGC</b> Abstract Spec Topic 6 - Schema for coverage geometry and functions 🌐	🕒378d								
<b>OGC</b> CDB 2.0 🌐	🕒1502d								
<b>OGC</b> CityGML 3.0 GML Encoding 🌐	✓91d	✓	🕒90d	✓66d	🕒24d				
<b>OGC</b> Cloud Optimized GeoTIFF 🌐 21-026	✓	✓42d	🕒132d	✓67d	🕒65d				
<b>OGC</b> Common Object Model Container SWG 🌐	🕒1498d								
<b>OGC</b> Coverage Implementation Schema - ReferenceableGridCoverage Extension 1.1 🌐 16-083r6	✓94d	✓39d	✓63d	✓155d	✓58d	✓14d	✓135d	✓15d	🕒436d
<b>Community</b> CoverageJSON	✓71d	✓29d	🕒132d	✓60d	✓26d	✓	🕒46d		
<b>OGC</b> Encoding Linked Data Graphs in NetCDF Files 🌐 19-002	✓10d	✓14d	✓24d	✓66d	🕒150d				
<b>OGC</b> GeoAPI 🌐 09-083r4	🕒1098d								
<b>OGC</b> GeoPackage Conceptual and Logical Model 🌐 21-053	✓252d	✓27d	✓225d	✓335d	✓66d	✓	🕒46d		
<b>OGC</b> GeoPackage WKT for Coordinate Reference Systems Extension 1.1 🌐 21-057	✓219d	✓35d	✓	✓234d	✓13d	✓	✓50d	✓15d	✓55d
<b>OGC</b> GeoPose 🌐	✓251d	✓33d	✓13d	✓46d	✓76d	✓14d	✓58d	✓68d	🕒157d
<b>OGC</b> GeoSPARQL 1.1 🌐	✓	✓14d	🕒76d	🕒76d					
<b>Community</b> Indexed 3D Scene Layers (I3S) 1.3	✓	✓14d	🕒104d	✓40d	✓18d	✓	🕒46d		
<b>OGC</b> OGC API - Common - Part 1: Core 🌐 19-072	✓3d	✓32d	✓112d	✓74d	✓541d	✓	✓49d	✓86d	🕒292d
<b>OGC</b> OGC API - Common - Part 2: Geospatial Data 🌐 20-024	✓191d	✓20d	✓182d	✓71d	🕒320d				
<b>OGC</b> OGC API - Coverages 🌐	🕒928d								
<b>OGC</b> OGC API - Features - Part 3: Filtering and the Common Query Language (CQL) 🌐 19-079	✓167d	✓20d	🕒678d	✓97d	🕒581d				



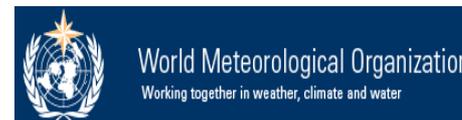
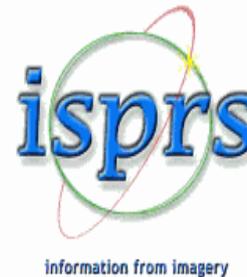
An aerial photograph of a vast, snow-covered mountain range, likely the Rocky Mountains, under a clear blue sky. The terrain is rugged and covered in snow, with some valleys and ridges visible. The sky is a deep, clear blue, and there are some wispy clouds near the horizon. The overall scene is bright and expansive.

# Part 3: The Standards universe beyond OGC

# Part 3. The Standards Universe

- OGC's Alliance Partner program
- Overview of the Defense Geospatial Information Working Group (DGIWG)
- Overview of various ISO committees
- Overview of the International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)

# Sample of OGC Alliance Partners



# Overview of the Defence Geospatial Information Working Group (DGIWG)

- DGIWG develops and maintains a suite of digital geospatial information (DGI) standards that foster the interchange, access and use of geographic information between the defence organizations of member nations.



# ISO



- TC 211 – Geography and Geomatics
- TC 204 – Intelligent Transport Systems
- TC 59 SC 13 - Organization and digitization of information about buildings and civil engineering works, including building information modelling (BIM)
- TC 20 SC 16 – Unmanned Aircraft Systems
- ... and several more

# International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)

- IHO is an intergovernmental organization that works to ensure all the world's seas, oceans and navigable waters are surveyed and charted.
- Established in 1921, it coordinates the activities of national hydrographic offices and promotes uniformity in nautical charts and documents.
- It issues survey best practices



# Part 4: Deploying standardized solutions

An aerial photograph of a vast, snow-covered mountain range. The terrain is rugged and covered in white snow, with some dark patches of rock or vegetation visible. The sky is a clear, deep blue, and there are some wispy clouds near the horizon. The overall scene is bright and expansive.

# Part 4: Deploying standardized solutions

- OGC Compliance and Interoperability Testing Environment (CITE)
- OGC Definitions Server
- Developer guidance
- Architectural guidance
- Test, test, test

# OGC Compliance Testing

- Requirements
- Conformance  
Classes
- Abstract Test  
Suites
- Executable Test  
Suites

# OGC Compliance Testing Resources

- Executable Test Suites
- TEAM Engine
- <http://cite.opengeospatial.teamengine>

Specification	Version	Test Suite Revision	Status
Catalogue Service - Web (CSW)	2.0.2	<a href="#">1.16</a>	Final
Catalogue Service - Web (CSW)	3.0.0	<a href="#">1.0</a>	Final
GeoPackage	1.0	<a href="#">1.0</a>	Final
Geography Markup Language (GML)	3.2.1	<a href="#">1.25</a>	Final
OGC KML	2.2	<a href="#">1.12</a>	Final
Sensor Observation Service (SOS)	1.0.0	<a href="#">1.13</a>	Final
Sensor Observation Service (SOS)	2.0	<a href="#">1.12</a>	Final
Sensor Planning Service (SPS)	1.0	<a href="#">1.7</a>	Final
Sensor Planning Service (SPS)	2.0	<a href="#">1.10</a>	Final
SensorThings API	1.0	<a href="#">1.0</a>	Final
Simple Feature Access - SQL (SFS)	1.1	<a href="#">1.6</a>	Final
Simple Feature Access - SQL (SFS)	1.2.1	<a href="#">1.4</a>	Final
Web Coverage Service (WCS)	1.0.0	<a href="#">1.11</a>	Final
Web Coverage Service (WCS)	1.1.1	<a href="#">1.10</a>	Final
Web Coverage Service (WCS)	2.0.1	<a href="#">1.12</a>	Final
Web Feature Service (WFS)	1.0.0	<a href="#">1.11</a>	Final
Web Feature Service (WFS)	1.1.0	<a href="#">1.29</a>	Final
Web Feature Service (WFS)	2.0	<a href="#">1.26</a>	Final
Web Map Service (WMS)	1.1.1	<a href="#">1.14</a>	Final
Web Map Service (WMS)	1.3.0	<a href="#">1.19</a>	Final
Web Map Service (WMS) - Client	1.3.0	<a href="#">1.2</a>	Final
Web Map Tile Service (WMTS)	1.0.0	<a href="#">1.0</a>	Final

# List of Certified and Implementing Products



[ABOUT](#) ▾ [MEMBERSHIP](#) ▾ [STANDARDS & RESOURCES](#) ▾ [INNOVATION](#) ▾ [NEWS & EVENTS](#) ▾

## Implementation Statistics

Historically, there have been:

7677 Product Specification Implementations

2096 Compliant Product Specification Implementations

The table provides a summary of implementing and historically compliant products. Click on a Specification to view currently associated registered products. You can also click the column headers to sort the table.

Visit the [compliance page](#) and fill out the form to contact the OGC staff for further information about the Compliance program.

Join the OGC

Total = # of implementations. Comp = # of OGC certified compliant products.

Filter:

Total	Comp.	Specification	Abbreviation
488	182	<a href="#">Web Map Service (1.1)</a>	WMS 1.1
399	202	<a href="#">Web Map Service (WMS) Implementation Specification (1.3.0)</a>	WMS 1.3.0
324	130	<a href="#">Web Feature Service (WFS) Implementation Specification (1.1.0)</a>	WFS 1.1.0
317	77	<a href="#">Web Feature Service (1.0.0)</a>	WFS 1.0.0
229	0	<a href="#">Web Map Service (1.0)</a>	WMS 1.0

# OGC Definitions Server



made by **VocPrez** 2.5.9

## Collection

### Preferred Label

**coordinate axis names**

### URI

<http://www.opengis.net/def/axis-name/>

### Definition None

### Members

- [EPSG coordinate axis names](#)

### Alternate Profiles

Different views and formats:

[Alternate Profiles ?](#)

# Developer guidance

OGC | DEV

[About](#)

[Blog](#)

[Events](#)

[Community](#)

[Standards](#)

[Resources](#)

## The Future of Location Technology

Welcome to OGC dev, a platform dedicated to creating the future of location information. We connect software developers and their stakeholders to geospatial resources that speed up the implementation of open standards and interoperable solutions to solve global challenges and address the everyday needs. The platform is provided by the Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC). [Site Under Construction](#)

## Why Build Software with OGC Standards?

- Software Developers: OGC's community of hundreds of location experts have been designing and testing the new OGC standards through testbeds, sprints, and hackathons to provide a modern solution to tomorrow's location sharing issues.
- Data Providers: OGC Standards make it easier to provide maps and geospatial data to the web.
- End-Users: OGC Standards make location information Findable, Accessible, Interoperable and Reusable (FAIR).



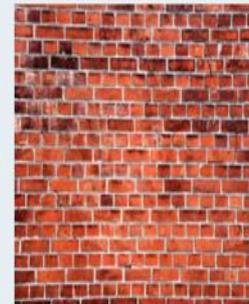
Code samples



Downloads



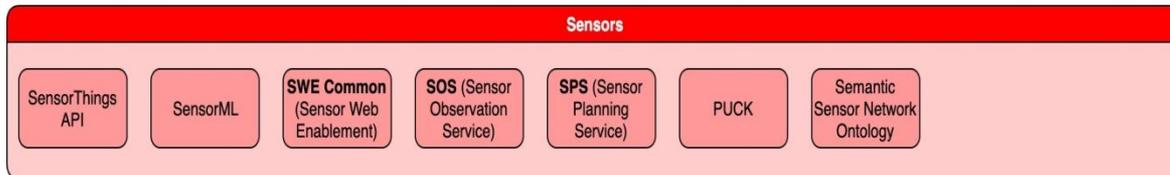
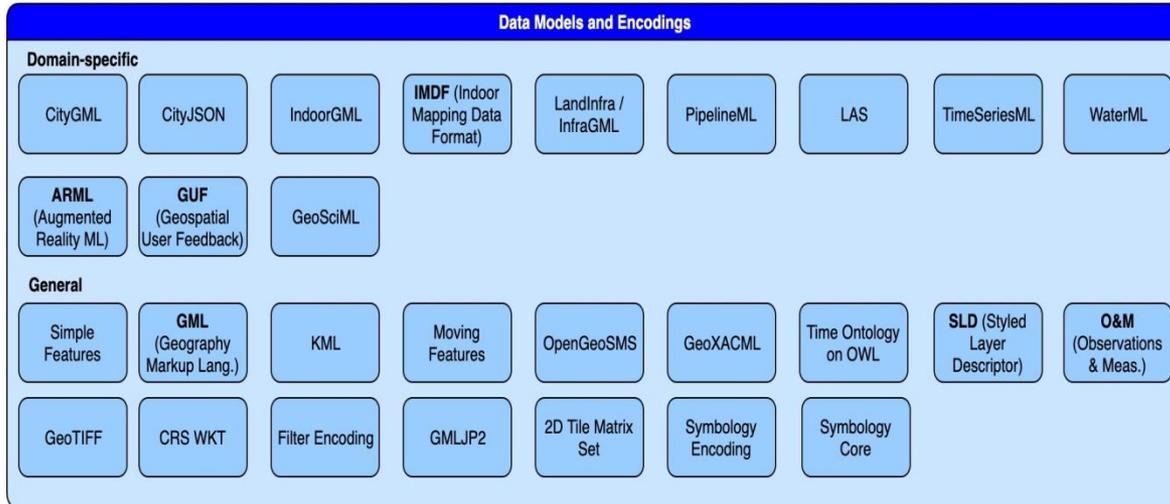
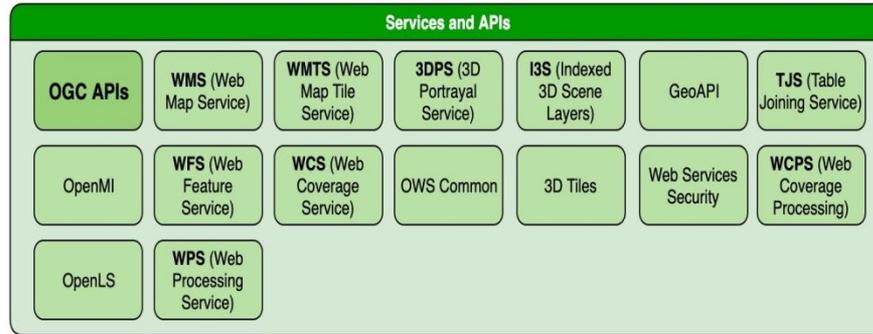
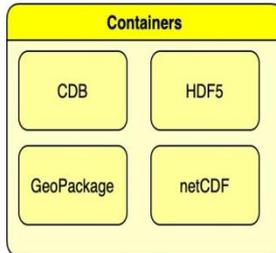
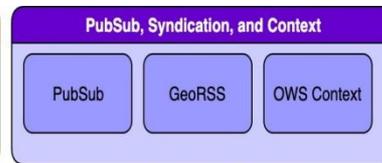
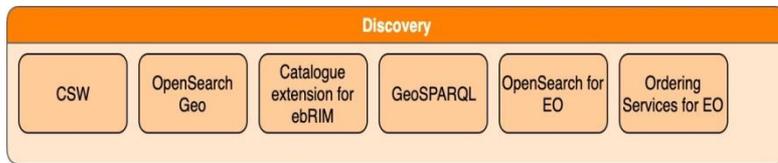
OGC APIs



Implementations

# Architectural guidance

An aerial photograph of a vast, snow-covered mountain range. The terrain is rugged and covered in patches of snow and dark rock. The sky is a clear, deep blue, and there are some wispy clouds near the horizon. The text "Architectural guidance" is overlaid in the center of the image in a white, sans-serif font.





The recipe below makes a small batch. I almost always triple it. I chop the pieces of mango larger if I'm planning on serving this salsa as a salad. If I want to eat it as a dip with tortilla chips I dice the mango much smaller.

## Mango Salsa

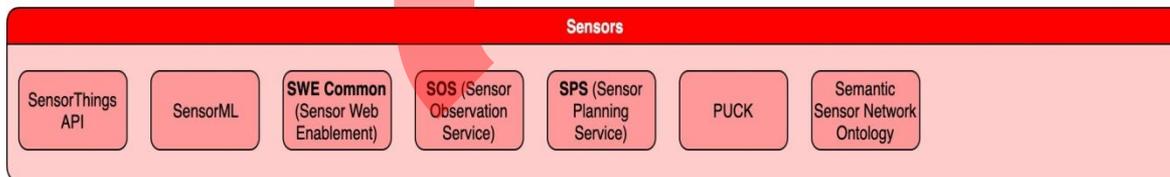
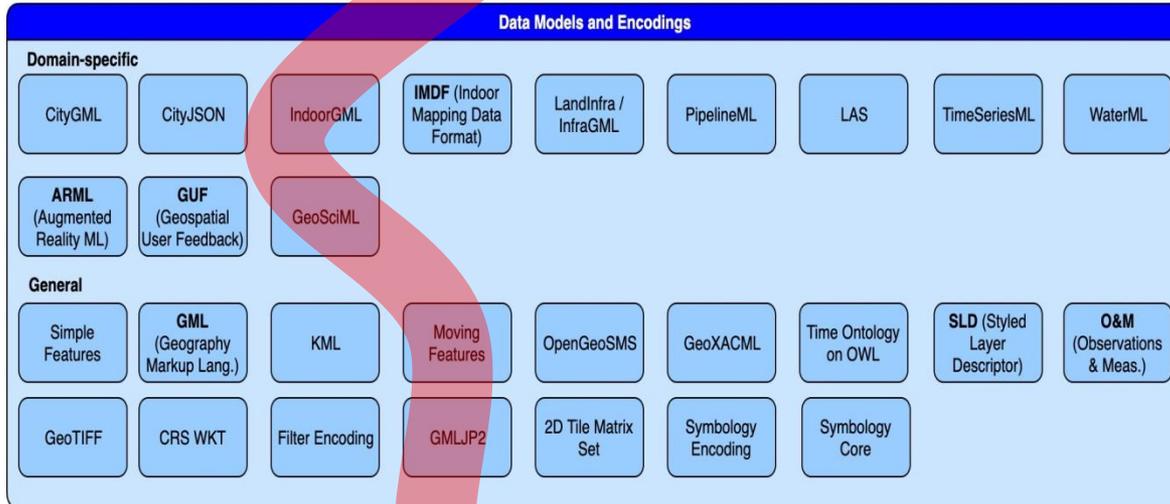
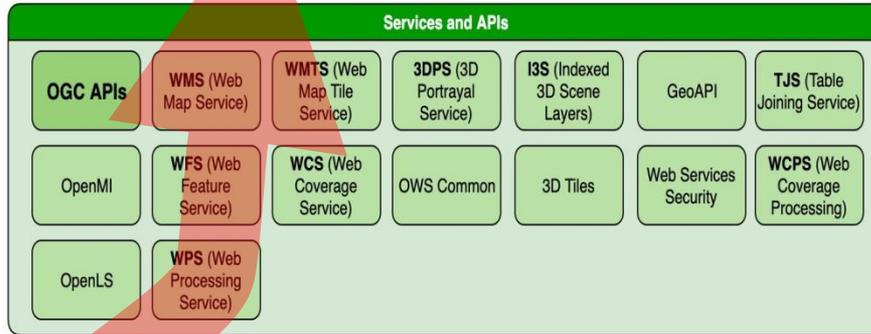
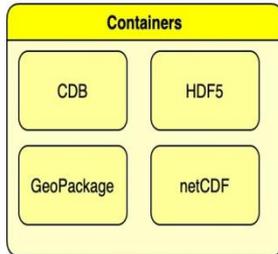
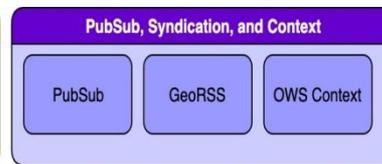
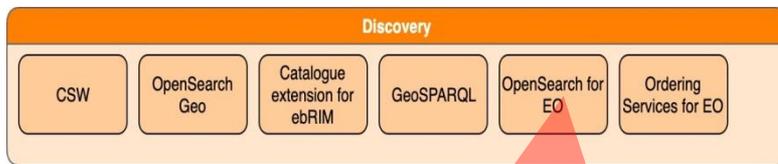
- 1 mango, diced small
- 1/2 large bell pepper, diced small (green, red, orange, whatever color you like)
- 1/4 cup diced red onion, diced small
- 2 T lime juice
- 2 T extra-virgin olive oil
- 1 tsp. ground cumin
- 1/2 tsp. of your favorite hot sauce (or more if you like it hot)
- pinch sea salt
- 2-3 T finely chopped cilantro

Combine the mango, bell pepper, and onion in bowl. Whisk lime juice, olive oil, ground cumin, hot sauce and salt in small bowl and stir into the salsa. Add chopped cilantro and stir until combined.

This is best served fresh, but it'll be just fine a day or two later.







An aerial photograph of a vast, snow-covered mountain range. The terrain is rugged with deep valleys and ridges, all blanketed in white snow. A prominent river valley winds through the center of the range. The sky is a clear, deep blue, and there are scattered white clouds, particularly in the lower right and middle ground. The overall scene is serene and majestic.

Test, test, test: COSI

# Collaborative Solution and Innovation Projects



**Research**



*Testbed-18/19  
CHEK, ACCORD  
USAGE, DEMETER*



**Application**



*GeoE3, AD4GD,  
CLINT, CLIMOS,  
ILIAD, eShape*



**Communities**

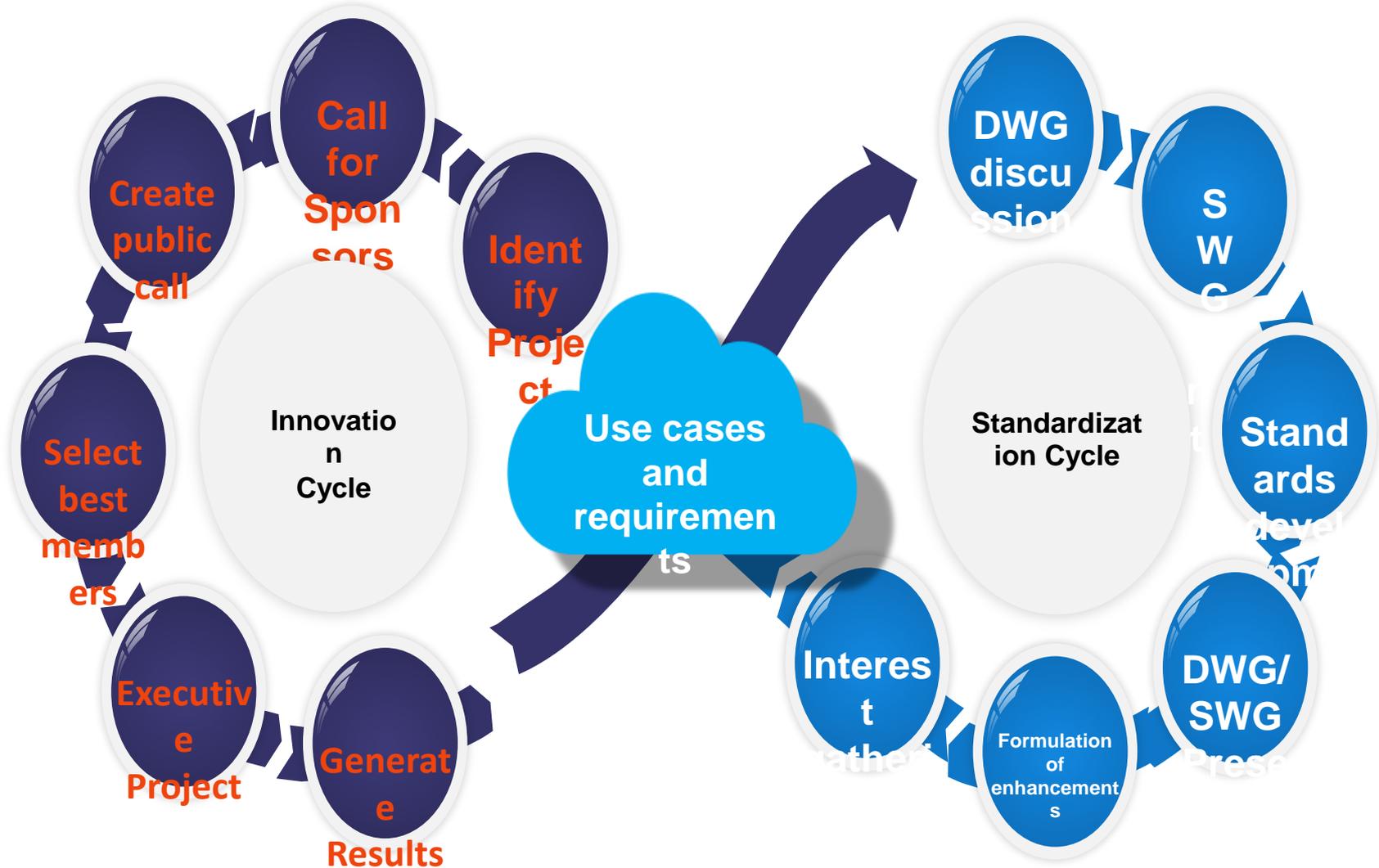


*Marine Pilot  
Disaster Pilot  
Climate Pilot*

# OGC Innovation-Standardization continuum

Experiment in context

Solve discrete problems



# Testbed-18

Developing Location Interoperability.



- Secure, asynchronous catalogs
- Identifiers for reproducible science
- Building energy spatial data interoperability
- Advanced filtering of SWIM feature data
- 3D+ Data Standards and Streaming
- Machine Learning Training Datasets
- Moving Features and Sensor Integration



# Climate Change Service Pilot

## Enabling FAIR Standards





# Disaster Pilot

Eyes in the sky, feet on the ground.



# Federated Marine SDI

Connecting land & sea  
across nations.



Open  
Geospatial  
Consortium

# Thank You

## Community

500+ International Members

110+ Member Meetings

60+ Alliance and Liaison partners

50+ Standards Working Groups

45+ Domain Working Groups

120+ Innovation Initiatives

25+ Years of Not for Profit Work

380+ Technical reports

35+ Regional and Country Forums

Quarterly Tech Trends monitoring

65+ Adopted Standards

300+ products with 1000+ certified

implementations

1.700.000+ Operational Data Sets

