

MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

YSR KADAPA -49/2011-12
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
January-2022

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5



AGRICULTURE & SOIL
DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space
Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of
Andhra Pradesh



RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND
WATERSHED MONITORING
DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use
Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO



DEPARTMENT OF LAND
RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

C O N T E N T S

- **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

01. STUDY AREA
02. SATELLITE & ANCILLARY DATA INCLUDING DRISHTI STATUS
03. MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA : Site wise changes in the project
04. CONCLUSIONS

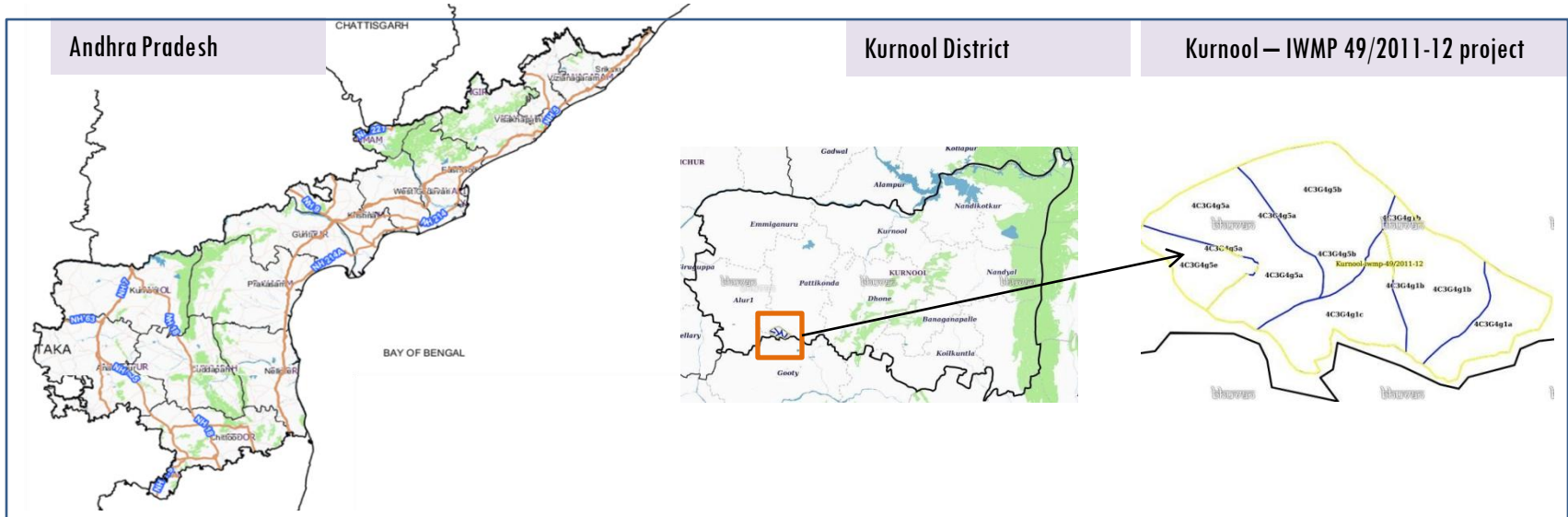
E X E C U T I V E S U M M A R Y

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely - Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-49/2011-12, Kurnool District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 4,408.9 ha. It comprises of 06 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 463 Drishti photos were uploaded showing check dams/checks & plugins, Farm ponds, Livelihood measures and remaining showing others.
- Major percentage i.e. 84% is covered by the agriculture, 8 % is covered by scrubland, 3.10 % is covered by water body and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : KURNOOL – IWMP-49/2011-12

DISTRICT : KURNOOL , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Maddikera (East) Mandal of Kurnool district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 4,408.9 ha. It comprises of 06 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2011-12 (T0) period (*Batch -1*) projects taking 2019-20 (T5) period satellite images



- The climate is tropical with temperatures ranging from 26 °C to 46 °C in the summer and 12 °C to 31 °C in the winter. The average annual rainfall is about 705 millimeters (28 in).
- The average annual rainfall of the district is 665.5mm, which ranges from nil rainfall in January and December to 139.6 mm in September. August and September are the wettest months. The mean seasonal rainfall distribution is 459.1mm in southwest monsoon (June September), 133.7mm in northeast monsoon (Oct-Dec), 1.9 mm rainfall in Winter (Jan Feb) and 70.8 mm in summer (March-May).

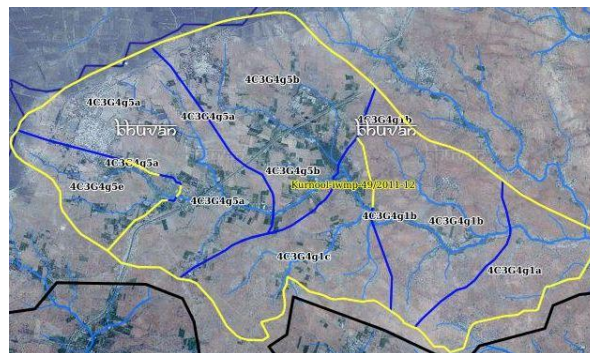
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2011-12	2011-12	2015-16
LISS IV	2011-12		
SCENE 1			19-Feb-20
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2011-12		
SCENE 1			19-Feb-20
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	463
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



Legend



Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

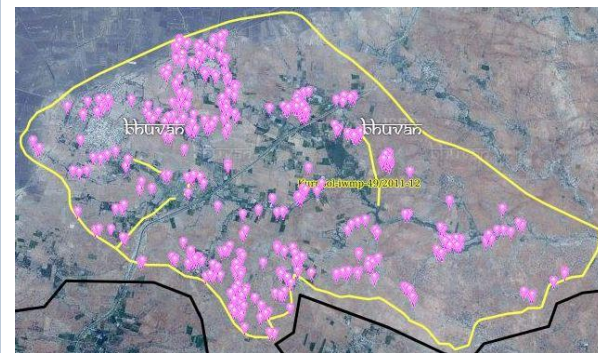


MWS Boundary



Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Afforestation	3	3
2	Agriculture/Horticulture	15	15
3	Blockplanting	0	0
4	Bund planting	0	0
5	Drainage Treatment	0	0
6	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	61	61
7	Check dams (Civil work)	15	15
8	Checks & plugins	82	82
9	Om (Other measurement)	0	0
10	LM (Livelihood Measures)	0	0
11	Nallah Bunds/Drainage treatment	0	0
12	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	0	0
13	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
14	Livelihood Activities	87	87
15	Capacity Building Activities	0	0
16	Entry Point Activity	0	0
17	Others	216	200
	TOTAL	479	463

MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2011-12) and T5 is 2019-20 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-49/2011-12



T1

T1: 09 January 2015



T2

T2: 2017



Drishti Sl no. 7013461 MWS :4C3C4g1c

Farm pond



T1

T1: 09 January 2015



T2

T2: 2017



Drishti Sl no. 7014175 MWS :4C3G4g1a

Farm pond

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-49/2011-12



T1

T1: 09 January 2015



T2

T2: 01 February 2018



Drishti Sl no. 7035070 MWS : 4C3G4g5a

Horticulture



T1

T1: 09 January 2015



T2

T2: 01 February 2018



Drishti Sl no. 2542274 MWS : 4C3G4g5b

New activity

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-49/2011-12



T0

T0:2010-11



T1

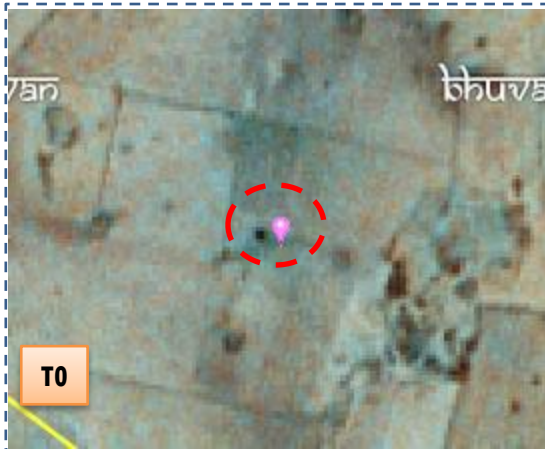
T1: 28 October 2015



Drishti Sl no. 7034547

MWS :4C3G4g5a

Check dam



T0

T0:2010-11



T1

T1: 28 October 2015

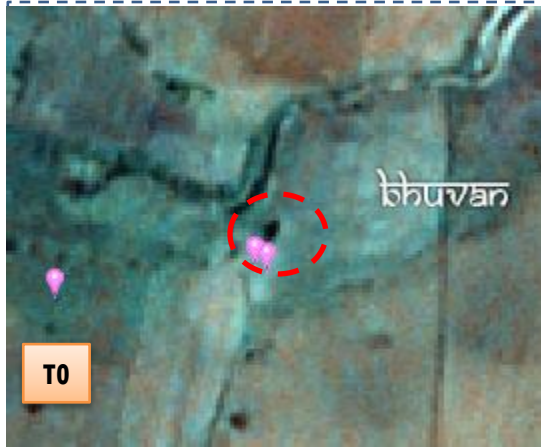


Drishti Sl no. 141334

MWS :4C3G4g1c

Farm pond

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-49/2011-12



T0: 2010-11



T1: 28 October 2015

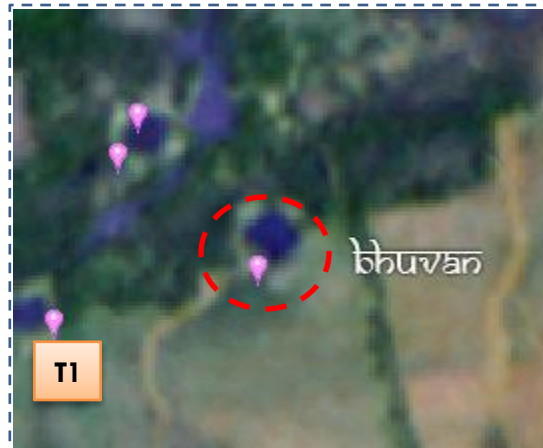


Drishti Sl no. 142602 MWS : 4C3G4g1c

Farm pond



T0: 2010-11



T1: 28 October 2015



Drishti Sl no. 151461 MWS :4C3G4g1a

Farm pond

Natural Color Composite

Natural Color Composite- 2011-12



Source:Fusion data,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 2016



Source:NCC,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 14th February 2017



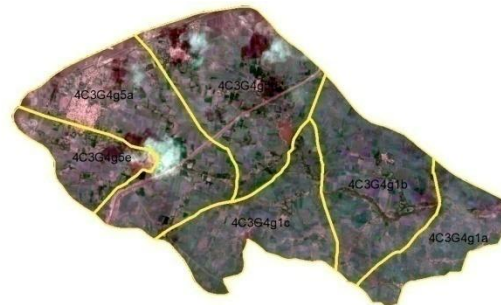
Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite-1st April 2018



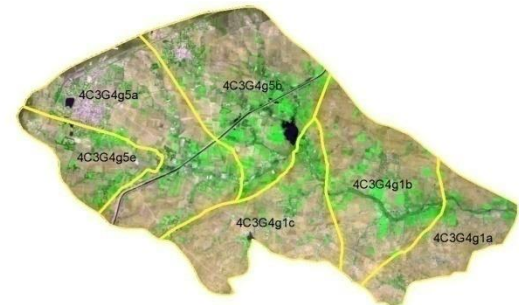
Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite-10th September 2018



Source:NCC,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 19th February 2020



Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

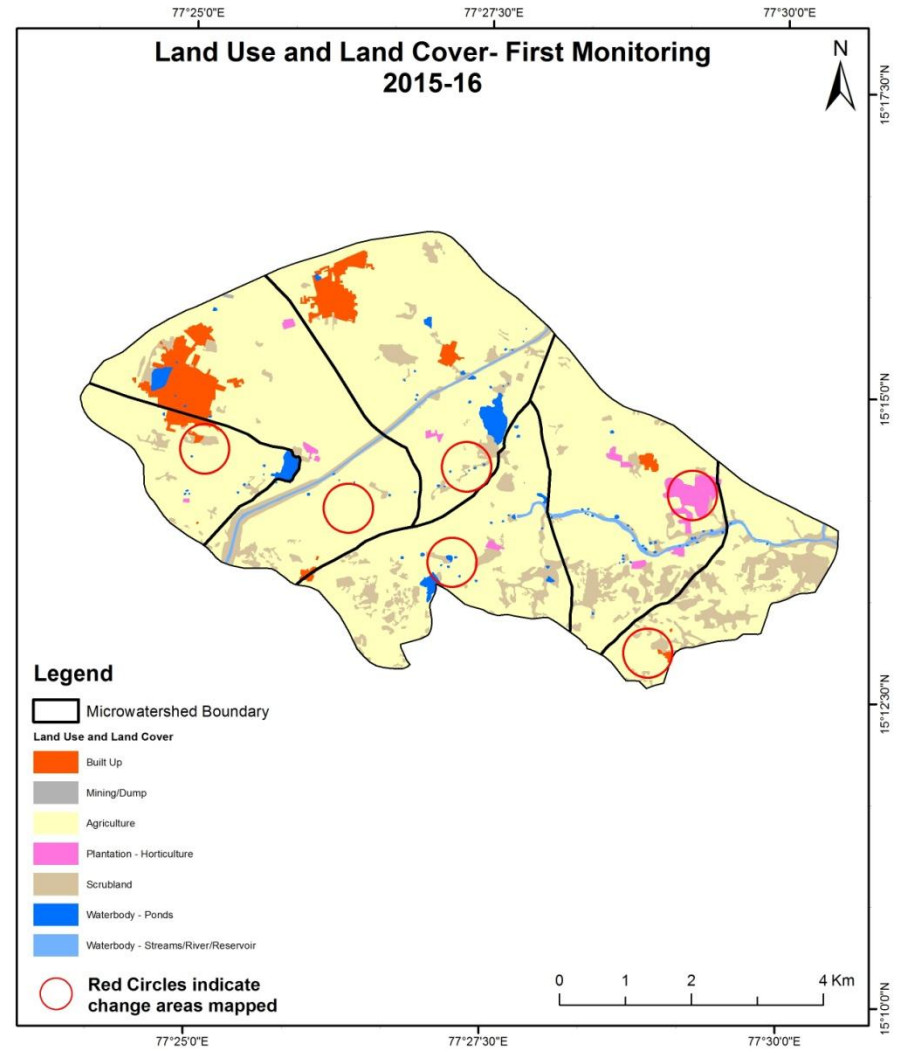
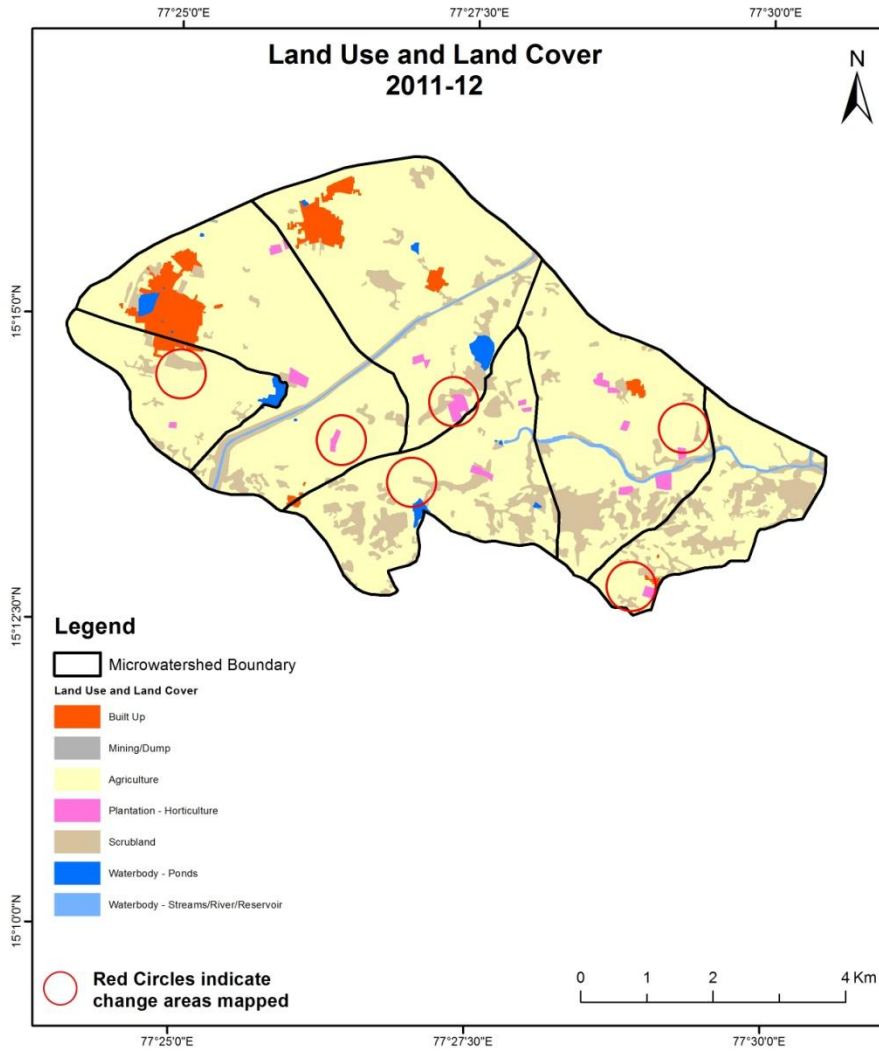
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover from T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody -ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2011-12) and row represents the T5 (2019-20)

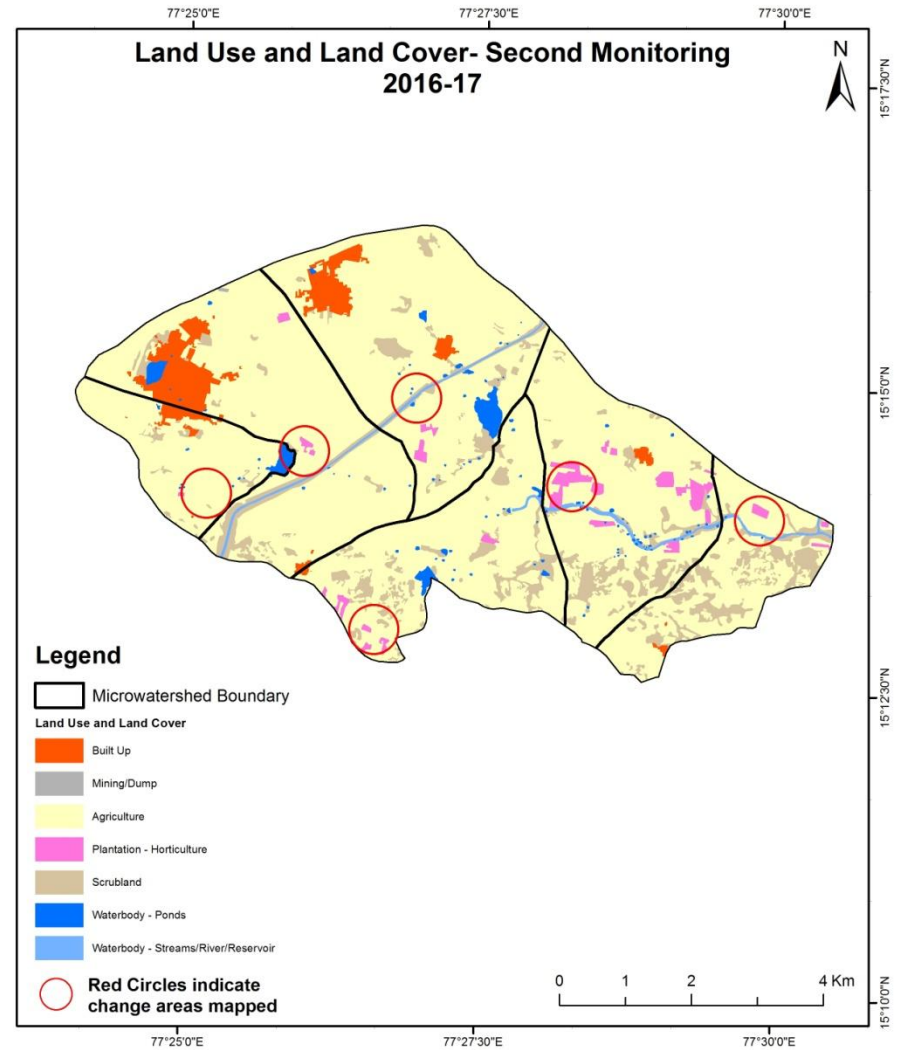
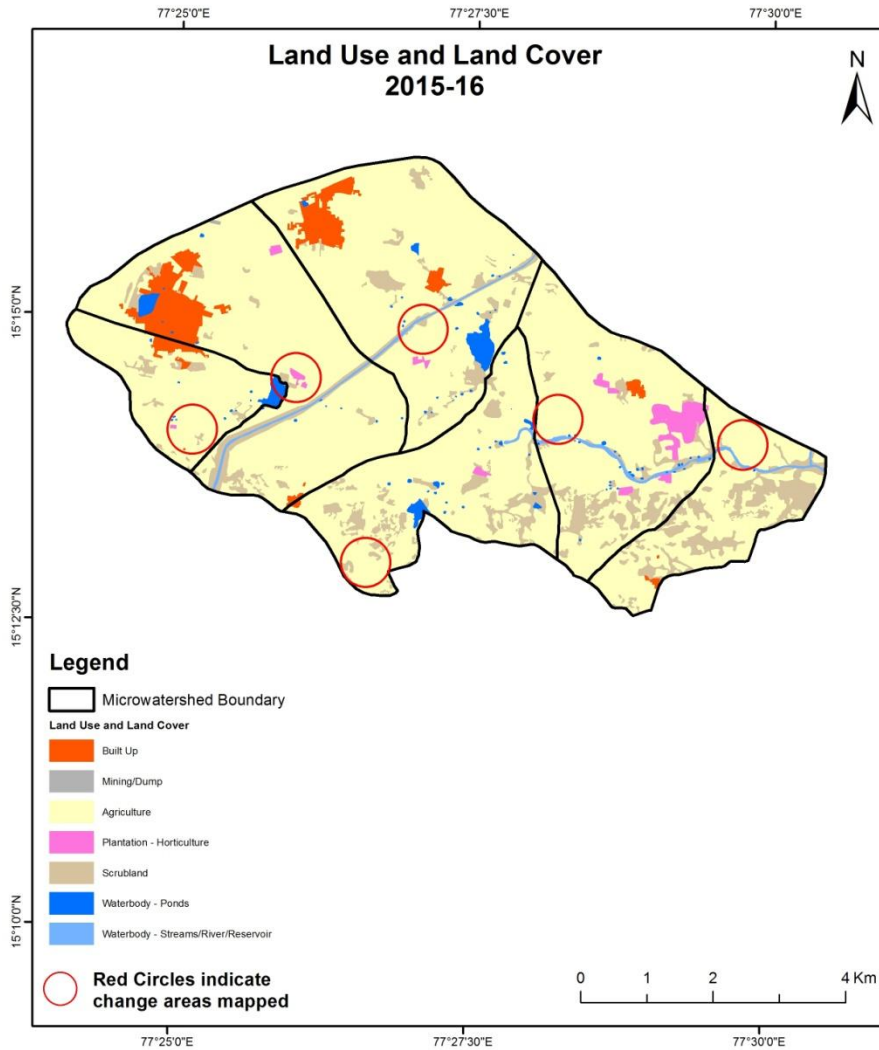
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2011-12 to 2015-16)

Scale: 1:10000



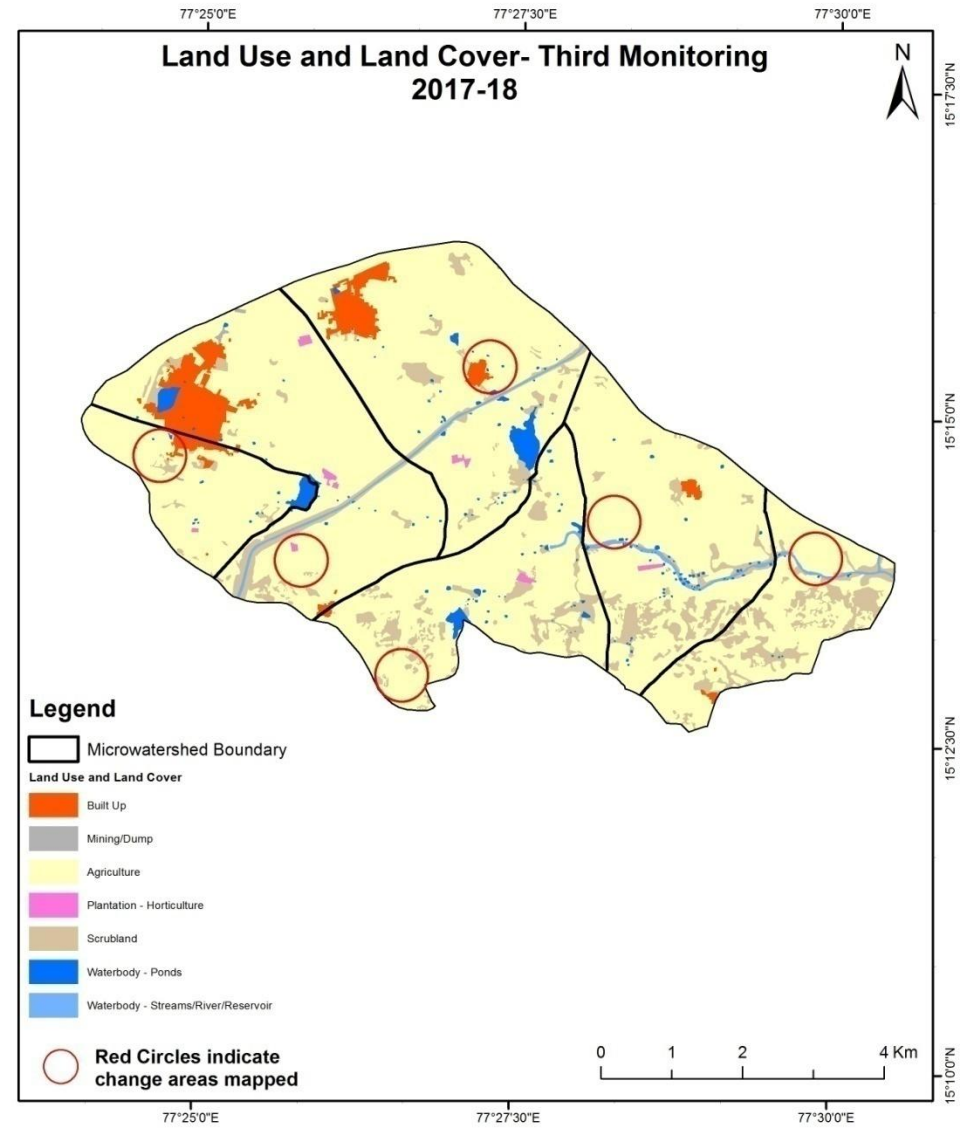
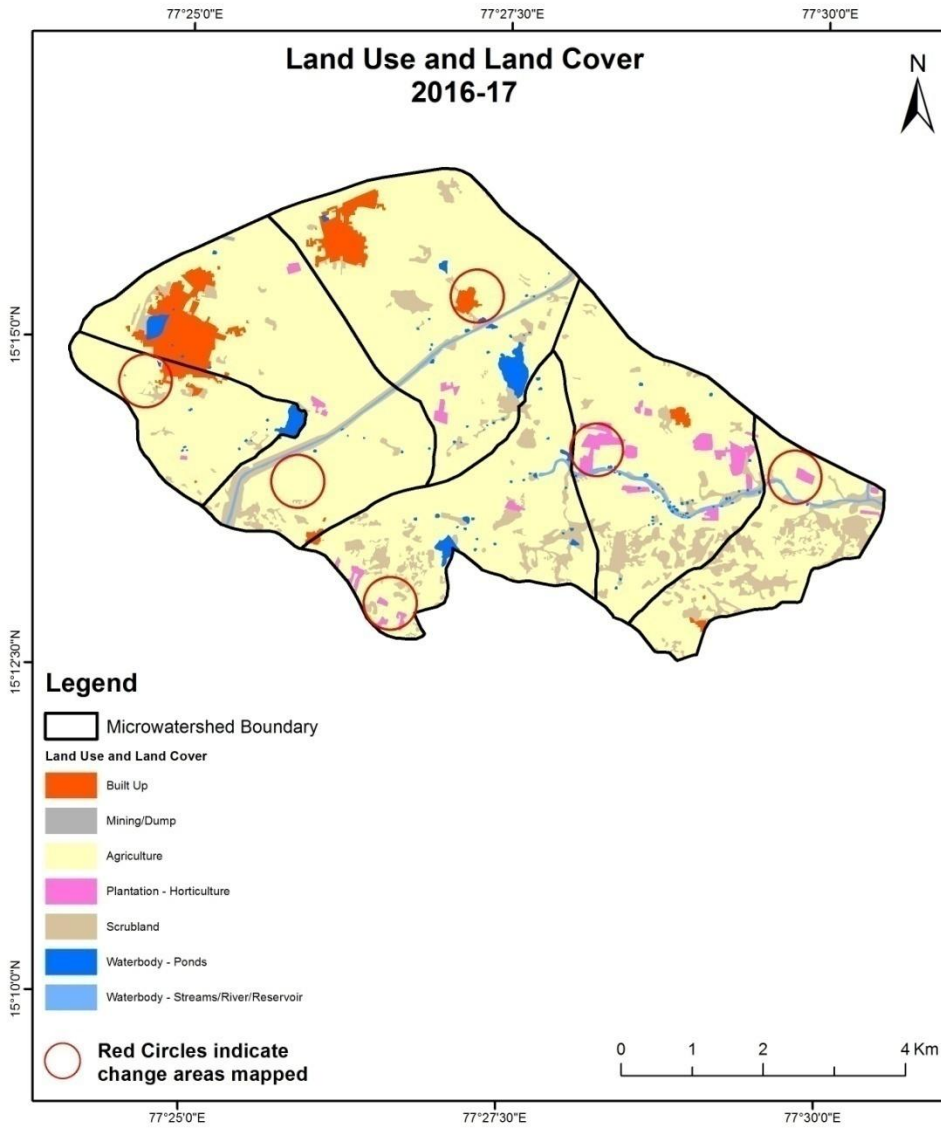
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

Scale: 1:10000



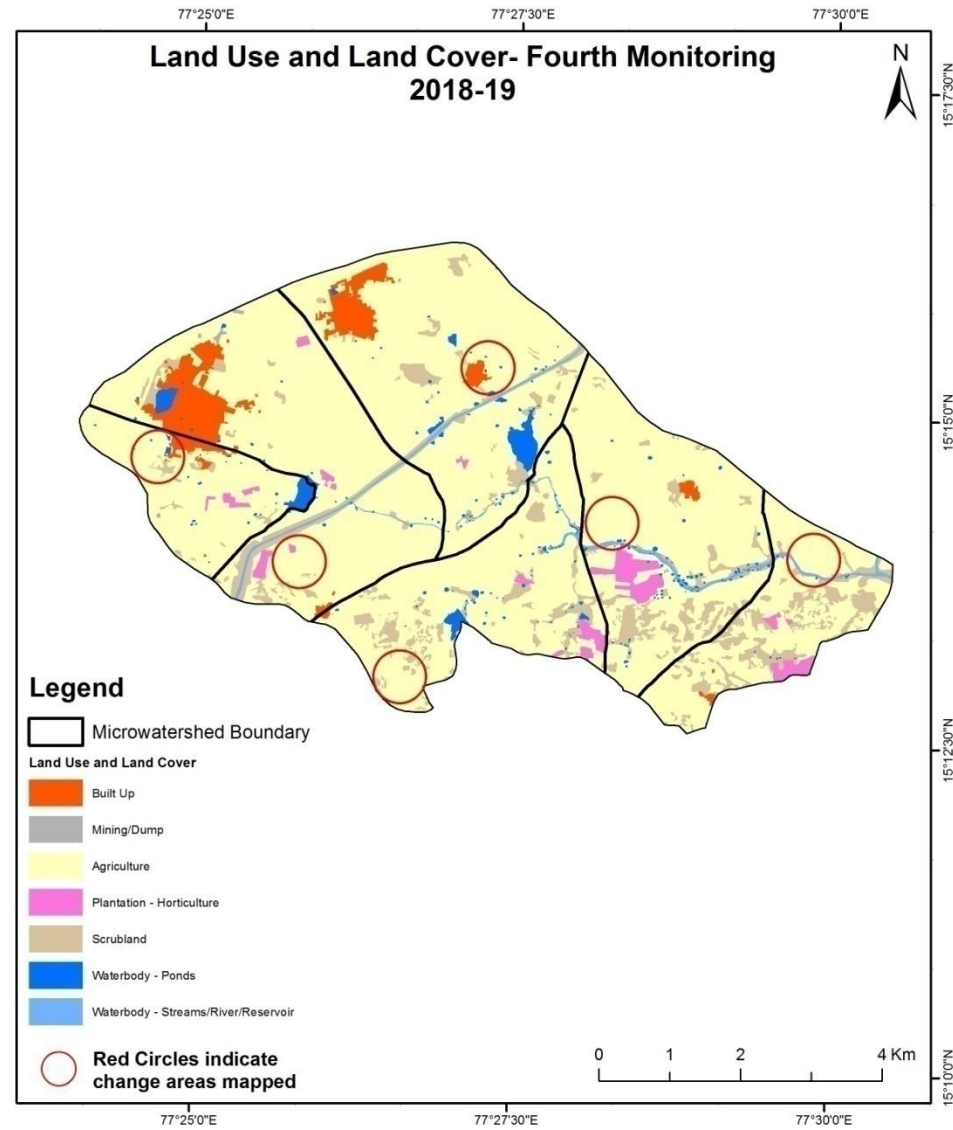
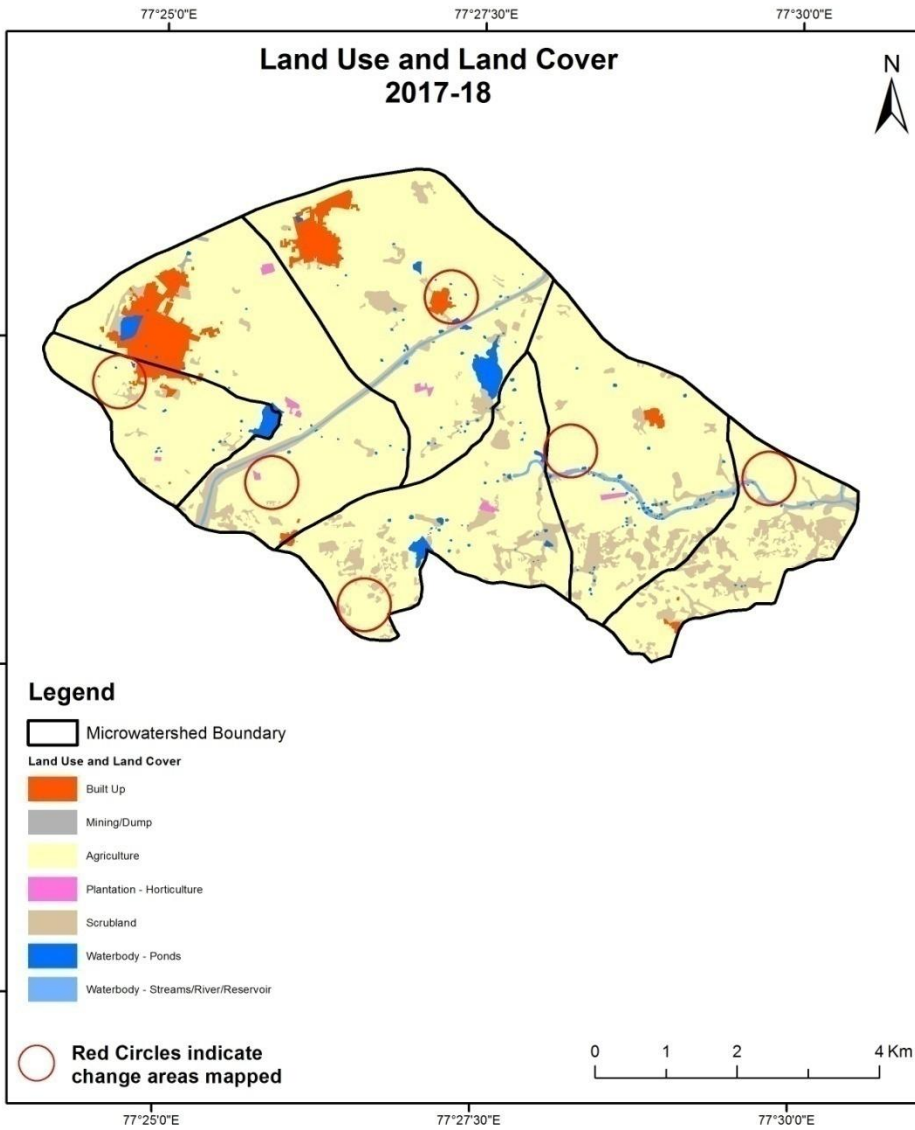
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

Scale: 1:10000



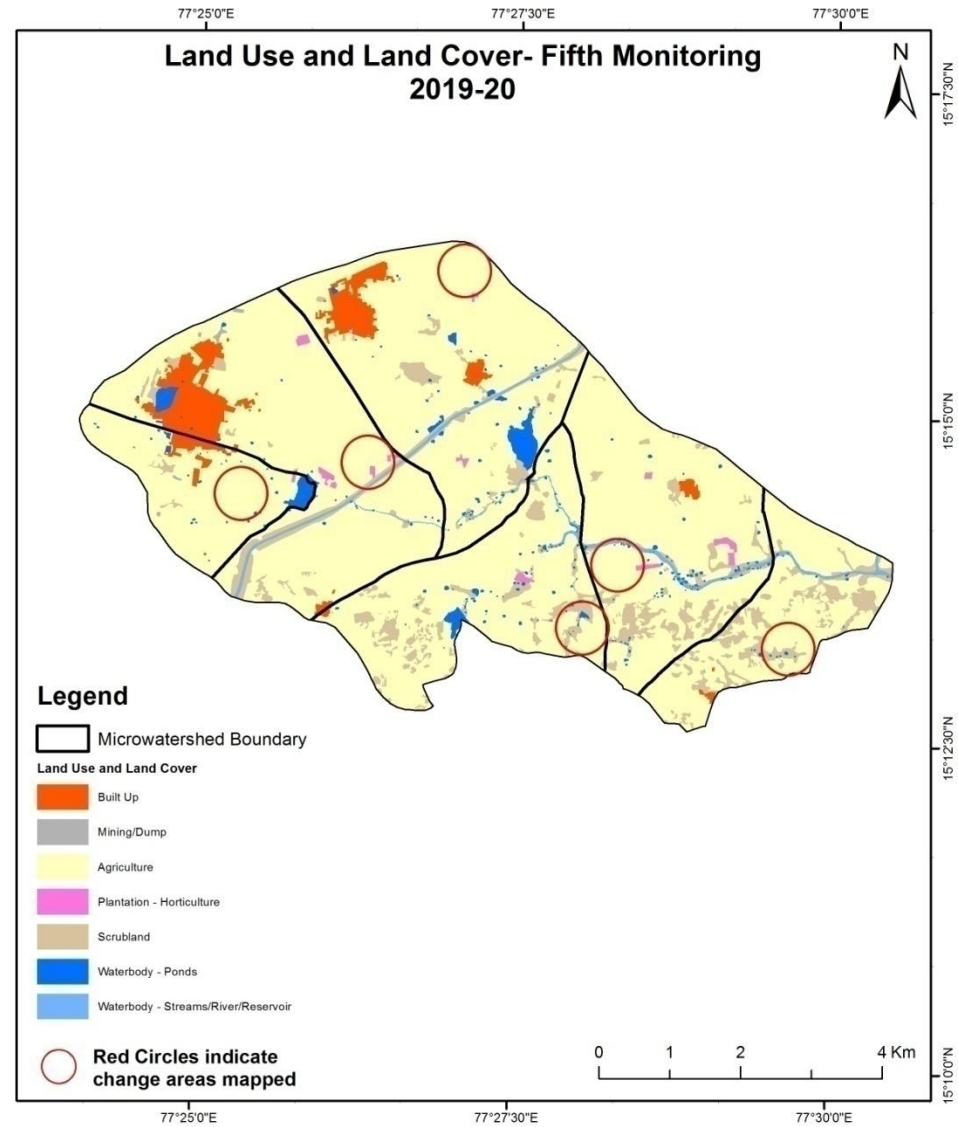
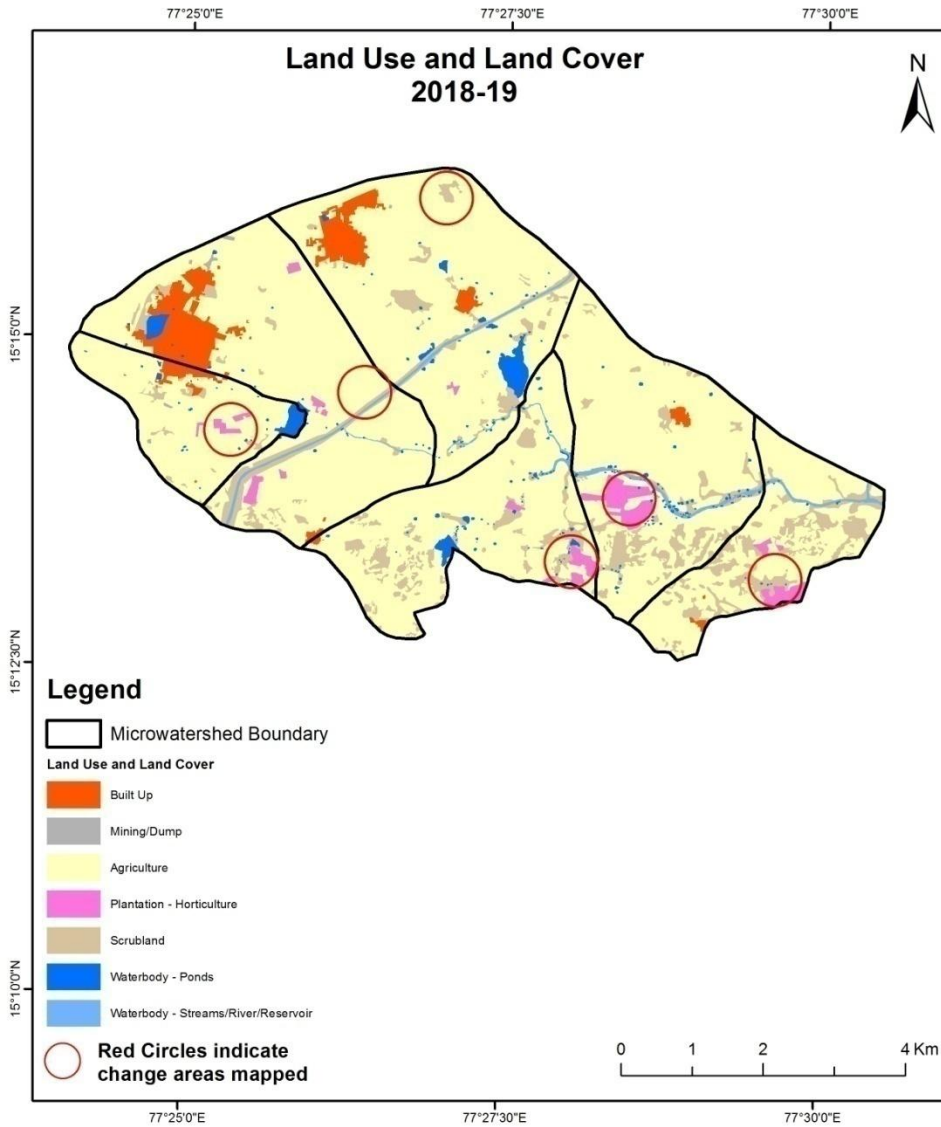
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

Scale: 1:10000



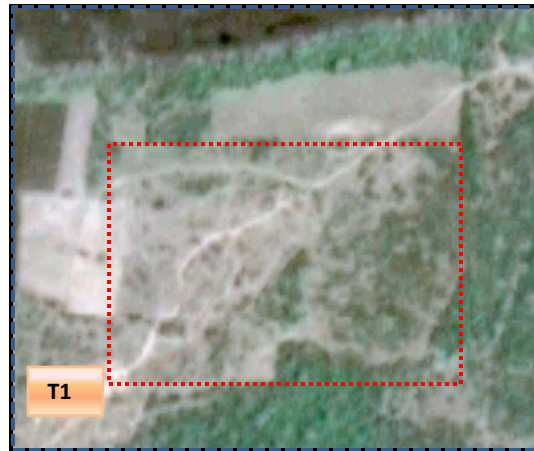
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2018-19 to 2019-20)

Scale: 1:10000

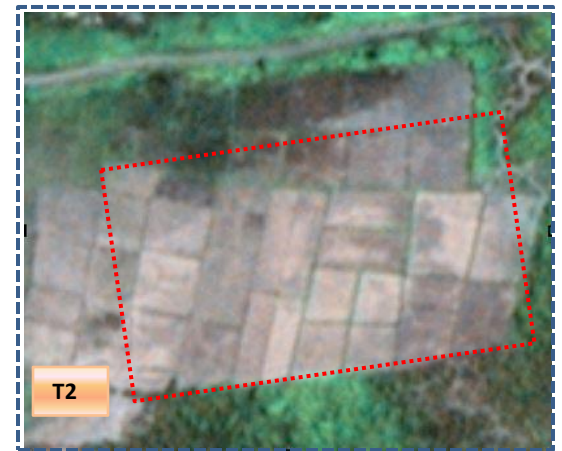


Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Scrub to Agriculture



T1: 2015-16 (lat long)



T2: 09 May 2015

Agriculture to water body



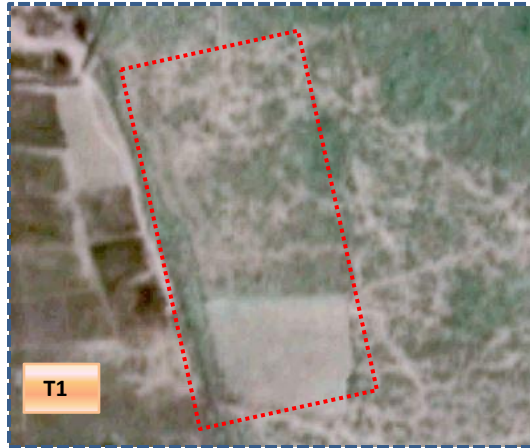
T1: 2015-16 (lat long)



T2: 09 May 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Forest to Plantation



T1: 2015-16 (lat long)



T2: 09 May 2015

Agriculture to Built-up



T1: 2015-16 (lat long)



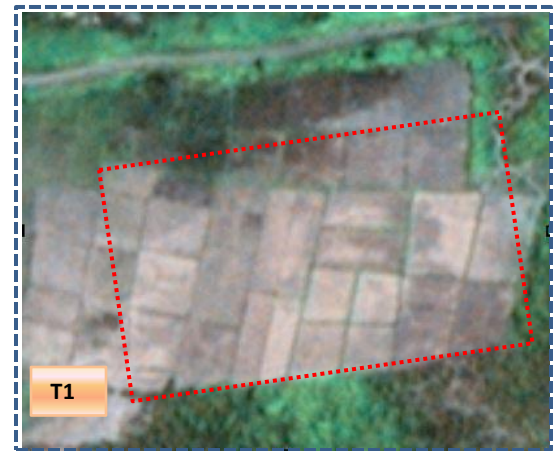
T2: 09 May 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Scrub to Agriculture



T0: 2011-12 (lat long)



T1: 09 May 2015

Agriculture to water body



T0: 2011-12 (lat long)



T1: 09 May 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Forest to Plantation



T0: 2011-12 (lat long)



T1: 09 May 2015

Agriculture to Built-up



T0: 2011-12 (lat long)



T1: 09 May 2015

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2011-12 to 2015-16

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
Built up	158.75										158.75	
Mining/dump		0.56									0.56	
Agriculture	9.52	0.36	3453.38	37.65						11.96	3512.87	
Plantation Horticulture			28.69	19.87						0.07	48.63	
Forest												
Forest Plantation												
Barren Rocky												
Scrub	3.91		118.78					469.17		8.81	600.66	
Waterbody- Streams/River									46.05	0.15	46.20	
Waterbody – Ponds										41.00	41.00	
Grand Total	172.17	0.92	3600.86	57.51				469.17	46.05	61.99	4408.67	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 59 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantation, scrubland and water body in T1.
- In T1 147 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, scrubland and water body of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
T1												
Built up	172.17										172.17	
Mining/dump		0.92									0.92	
Agriculture	4.62	0.24	3545.35	47.46						3.19	3600.86	
Plantation Horticulture			25.12	32.40							57.51	
Forest												
Forest Plantation												
Barren Rocky												
Scrub	0.07		31.53					437.15		0.42	469.17	
Waterbody- Streams/River									45.57	0.48	46.05	
Waterbody – Ponds										61.99	61.99	
Grand Total	176.86	1.16	3601.99	79.85				437.15	45.57	66.07	4408.67	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 55 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantation and water body in T2.
- In T2 56 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and water body of T1. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
Built up	176.86										176.86	
Mining/dump		1.16									1.16	
Agriculture	0.73	2.03	3592.20	3.32						3.71	3601.99	
Plantation Horticulture			69.25	10.61							79.85	
Forest												
Forest Plantation												
Barren Rocky												
Scrub			9.89					424.07		3.20	437.15	
Waterbody- Streams/River									45.21	0.36	45.57	
Waterbody – Ponds										66.07	66.07	
Grand Total	177.60	3.20	3671.33	13.93				424.07	45.21	73.34	4408.67	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 9.8 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up , mining/dump, plantations and water body in T3.
- In T3 79 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
T3													
Built up	177.60												177.60
Mining/dump		3.20											3.20
Agriculture	0.43	0.77	3587.90	73.98					3.85	4.39			3671.33
Plantation Horticulture			1.55	12.36						0.02			13.93
Forest													
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky													
Scrub			17.24					402.33	2.50	2.00			424.07
Waterbody- Streams/River									44.91	0.30			45.21
Waterbody – Ponds									0.77	72.57			73.34
Grand Total	178.03	3.97	3606.68	86.34				402.33	52.03	79.28			4408.67

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T3 83.4 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantations and water body in T4.
- In T4 18.7 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T3.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2018-19 to 2019-20

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
T4													
Built up	177.95		0.07										178.03
Mining/dump		3.97											3.97
Agriculture	3.17		3589.91	10.08					3.52				3606.68
Plantation Horticulture			74.98	11.37									86.34
Forest													
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky													
Scrub	0.27		38.97					361.26	1.83				402.33
Waterbody- Streams/River											52.03		52.03
Waterbody – Ponds			0.05						79.23				79.28
Grand Total	181.39	3.97	3703.98	21.45				361.26	84.59		52.03		4408.67

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 16.7 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantations and water body in T5.
- In T5 113.9 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, scrubland and water body of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 49 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 87, 01, 69 & 97 Hectares From T0 to T1, T1-T2, T2 -T3 & T4-T5 respectively and overall increase of 191 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
5. There is a decrease of 239 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
6. Farm ponds (61) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (61) verified from the portal.