MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

KURNOOL -08/2009-10
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
January-2021

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5

AGRICULTURE & SOIL DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of Andhra Pradesh

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND WATERSHED MONITORING DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO

DEPARTMENT OF LAND RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

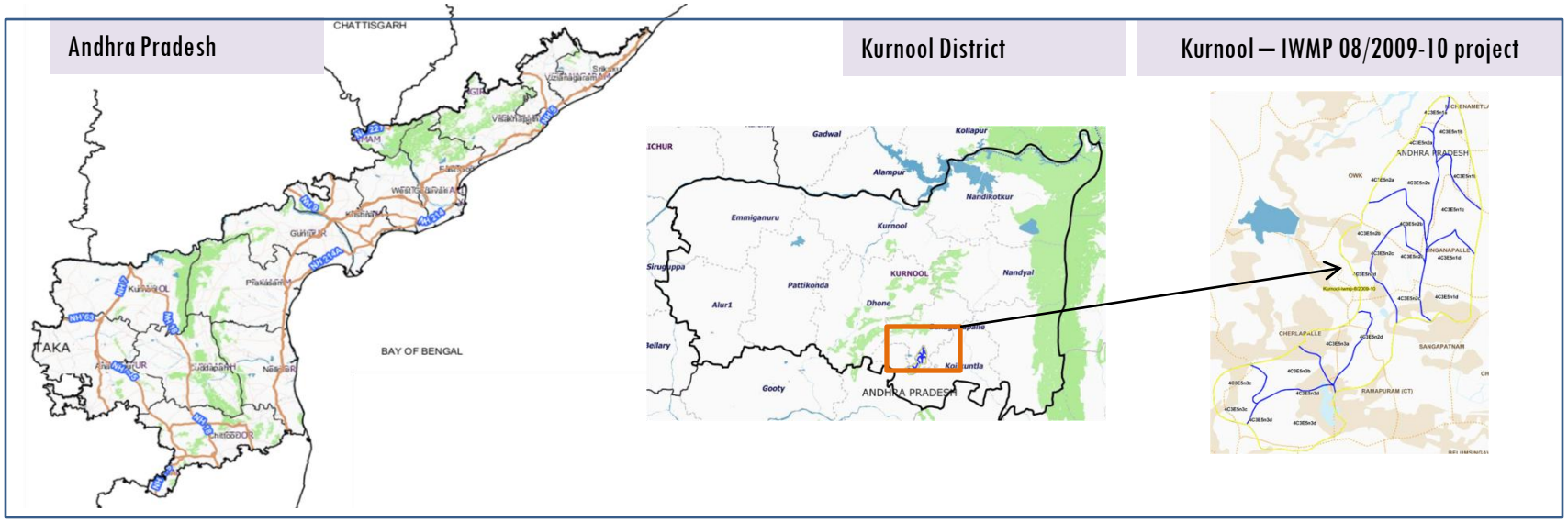
CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project – IWMP-08/2009-10, Kurnool District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 5306 ha. It comprises of 12 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 472 Drishti photos were uploaded showing 252 civil works of check dams/rockfill dam/tanks etc, 97 Farm ponds, 109 drainage treatment and remaining showing others.
- Project area as per image analysis has witnessed distinguishable increase in farm ponds, showing 97 new farm ponds or dug out pits with 1.69 ha increase in the area.
- Major percentage i.e. 51.78 % is covered by the agriculture, 33.30 % is covered by Scrub land, 7.60 % is covered by mining/dump and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : KURNOOL - IWMP-08/2009-10
DISTRICT : KURNOOL , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Owk Mandal of Kurnool district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 5306 ha. It comprises of 12 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2009-10 (T0) period (***Batch -1***) projects taking 2017-18 (T5) period satellite images



- The climate is tropical with temperatures ranging from 26 °C to 46 °C in the summer and 12 °C to 31 °C in the winter. The average annual rainfall is about 705 millimeters (28 in).
- The average annual rainfall of the district is 665.5mm, which ranges from nil rainfall in January and December to 139.6 mm in September. August and September are the wettest months. The mean seasonal rainfall distribution is 459.1mm in southwest monsoon (June September), 133.7mm in northeast monsoon (Oct-Dec), 1.9 mm rainfall in Winter (Jan Feb) and 70.8 mm in summer (March–May).

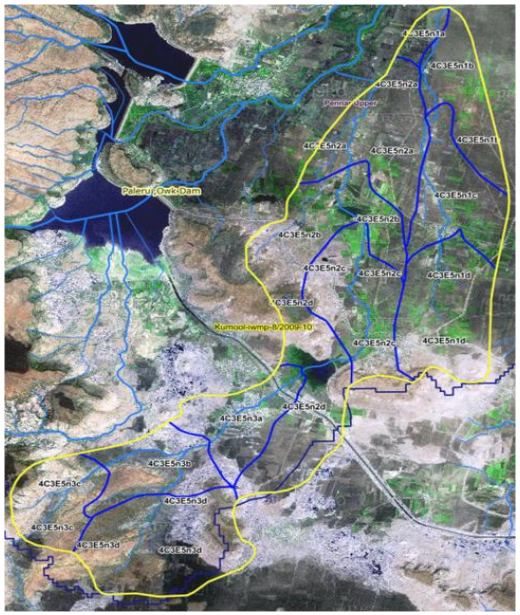
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2009-10	2011-12	2017-18
LISS IV	2009-10		
SCENE 1			25-Dec-18
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2009-10		
SCENE 1			25-Dec-18
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	472
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



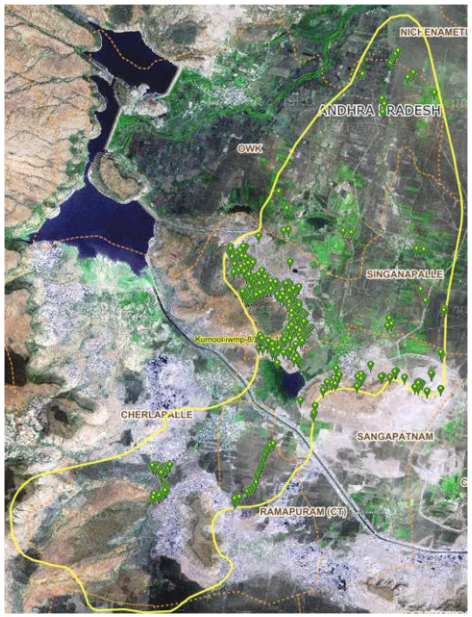
Legend

Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

MWS Boundary

Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

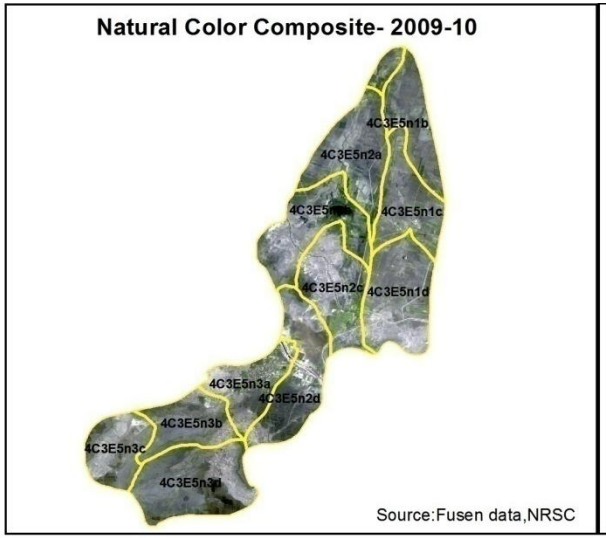
Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Bund planting	2	2
2	Horticulture	0	0
3	Agriculture	0	0
4	Pasture	0	0
5	Trench	0	0
6	Field Bunds	0	0
7	Terrace	0	0
8	Checks & Plugs	0	0
9	Gabion structure	0	0
10	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	107	97
11	Civil work - Check dams /Rockfill dams	255	252
12	Nallah Bunds/Drainage treatment	126	109
13	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	0	0
14	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
15	Livelihood measurements (Activities)	9	9
16	New activity	0	3
17	Entry Point Activity	0	0
18	Others	0	0
	TOTAL	**499**	**472**

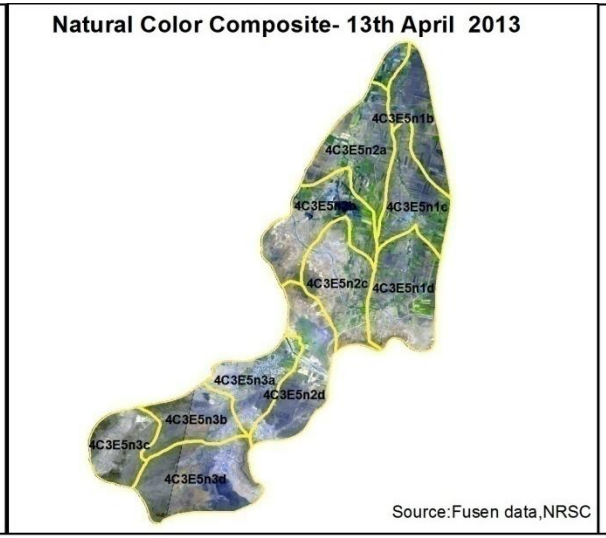
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

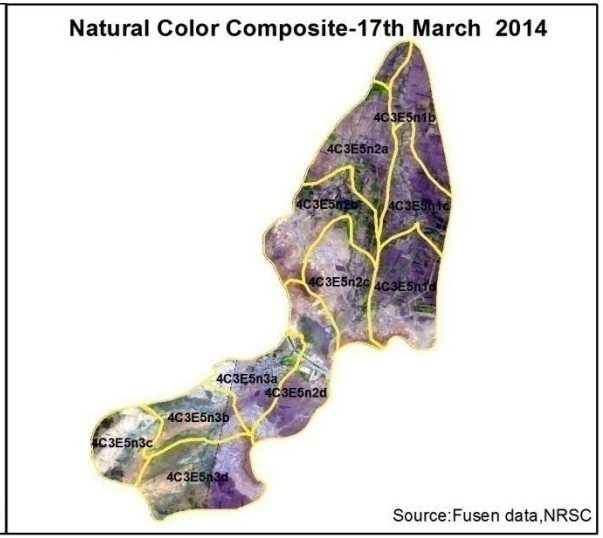
Site Wise Changes in the Project

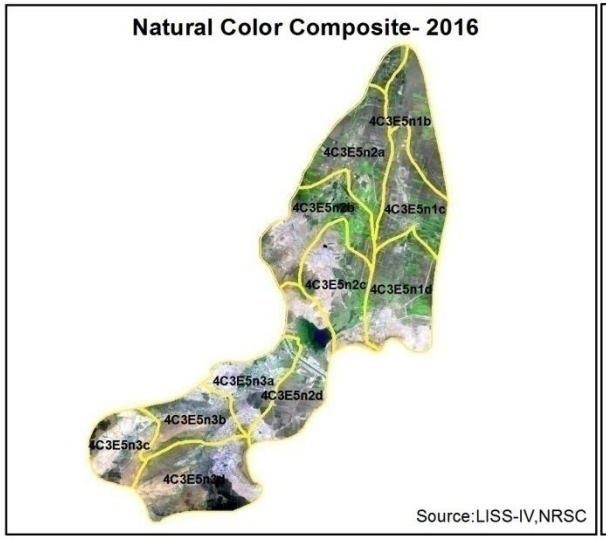
- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2009-10) and T5 is 2017-18 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

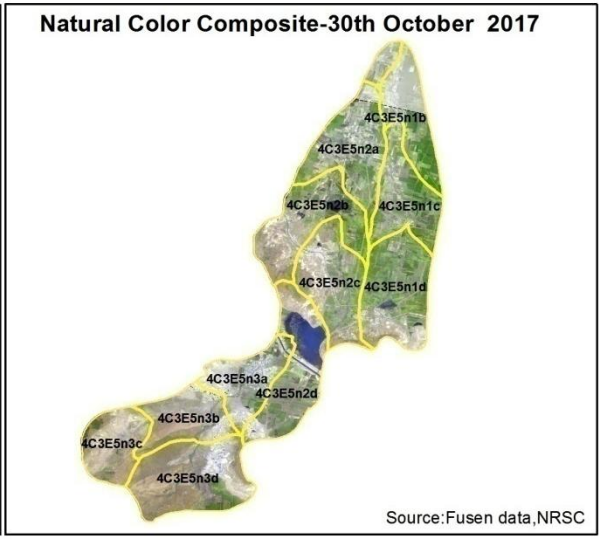
Natural Color Composite – 2009-10 to 2017-18



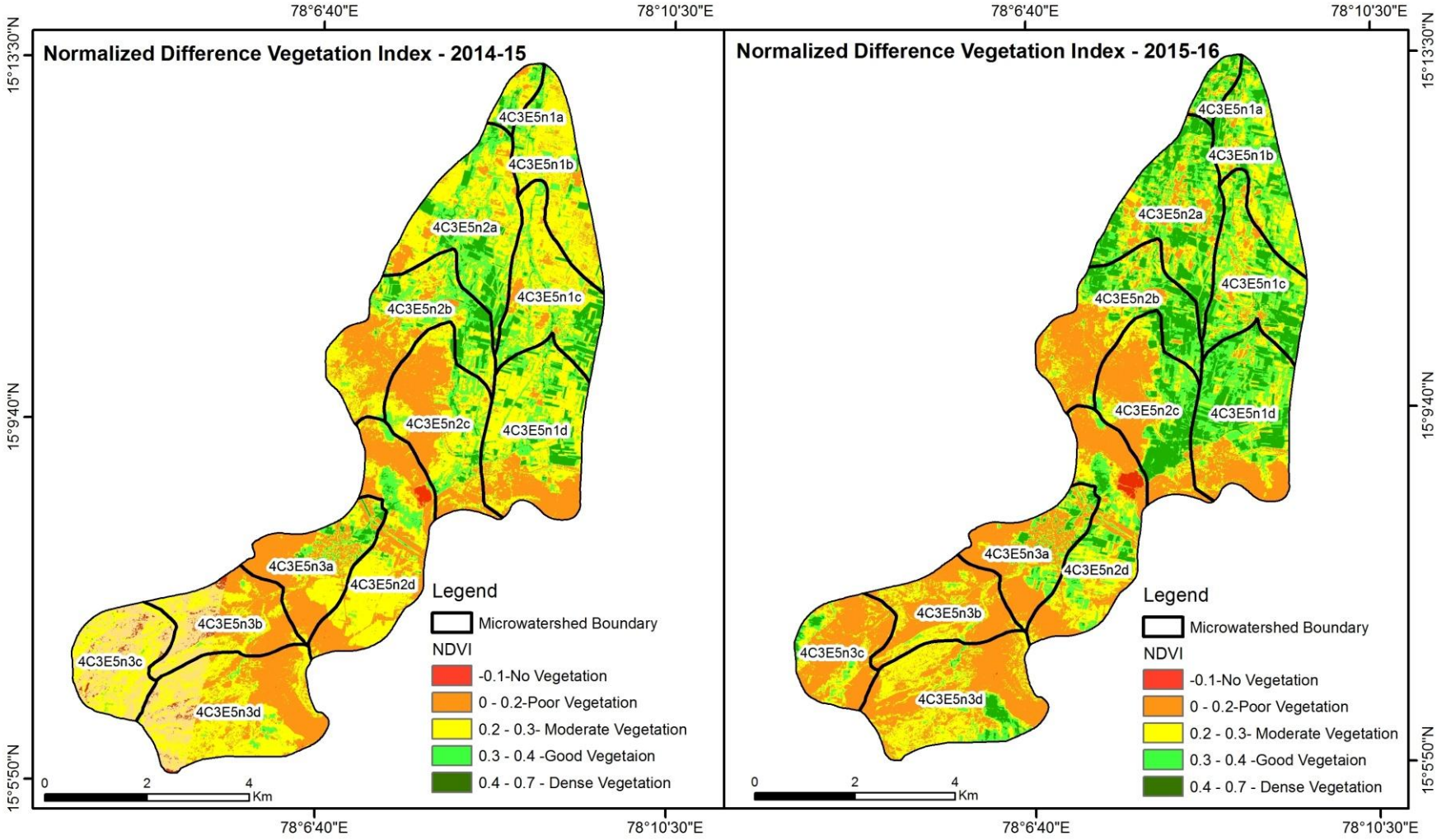








Normalized Differential Vegetation Index



NDVI-2014-15

NDVI-2015-16

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-08/2009-10

T0:2009-10

T1: 13 April 2013

Drishti Sl no. 132427 MWS : 4C3E5n2b

Farm pond/Dug out pit

T0:2009-10

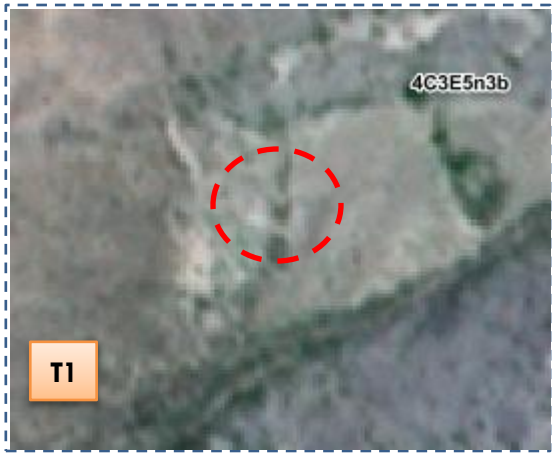
T1: 13 April 2013

Drishti Sl no.146505 MWS : 4C3E5n2b

Farm pond/Dug out pit

Monitoring of activities in Kurnool Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-08/2009-10

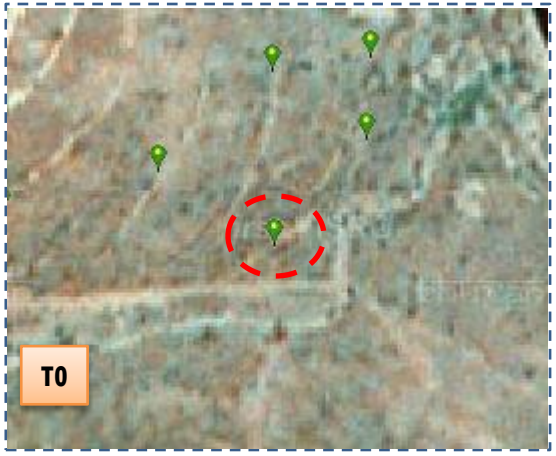
T0: 2009-10



T1: 13 April 2013

Drishti Sl no. 136517 MWS :4C3E5n3b

Rockfill dam



T0: 2009-10

T1: 13 April 2013

Drishti Sl no. 145697 MWS :4C3E5n3b

Farm pond

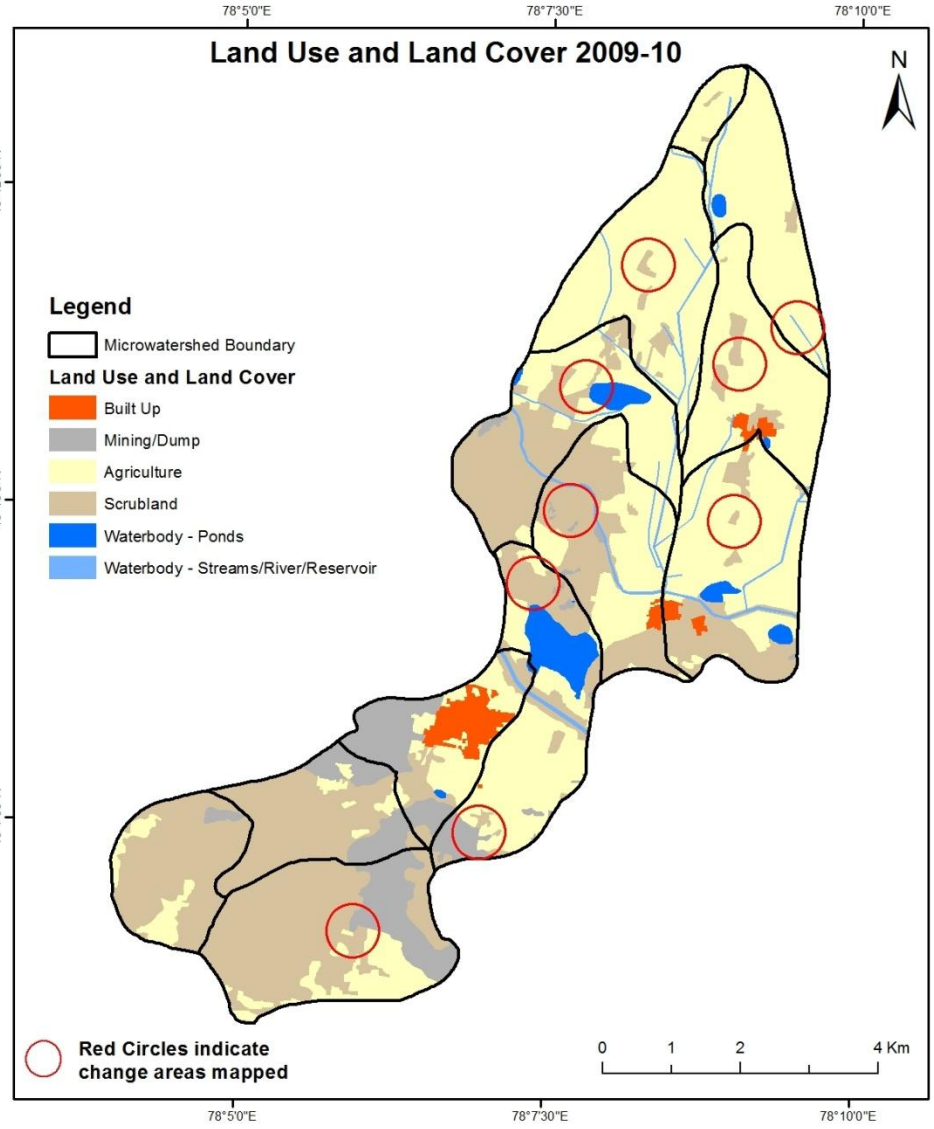
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

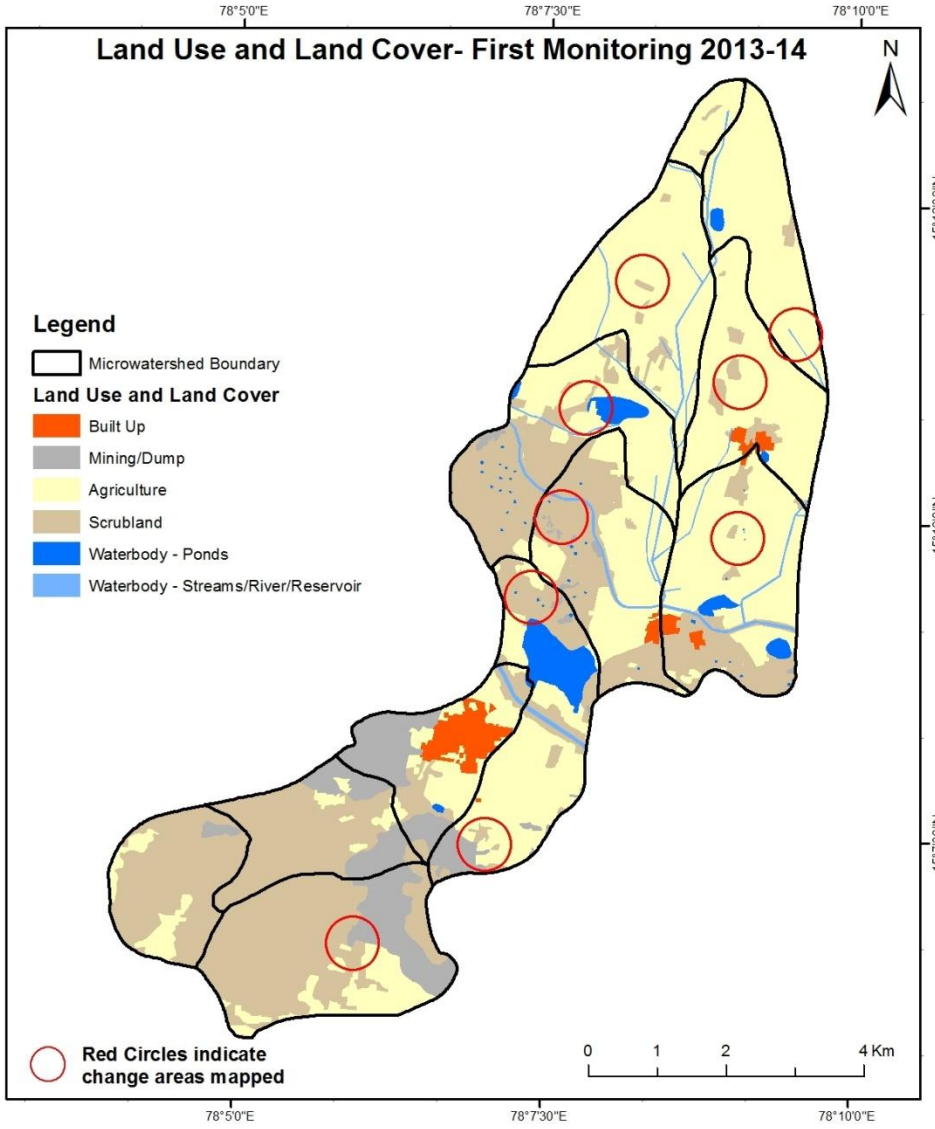
Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover form T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody –ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2009-10) and row represents the T5 (2017-18)

Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2009-10 to 2013-14)

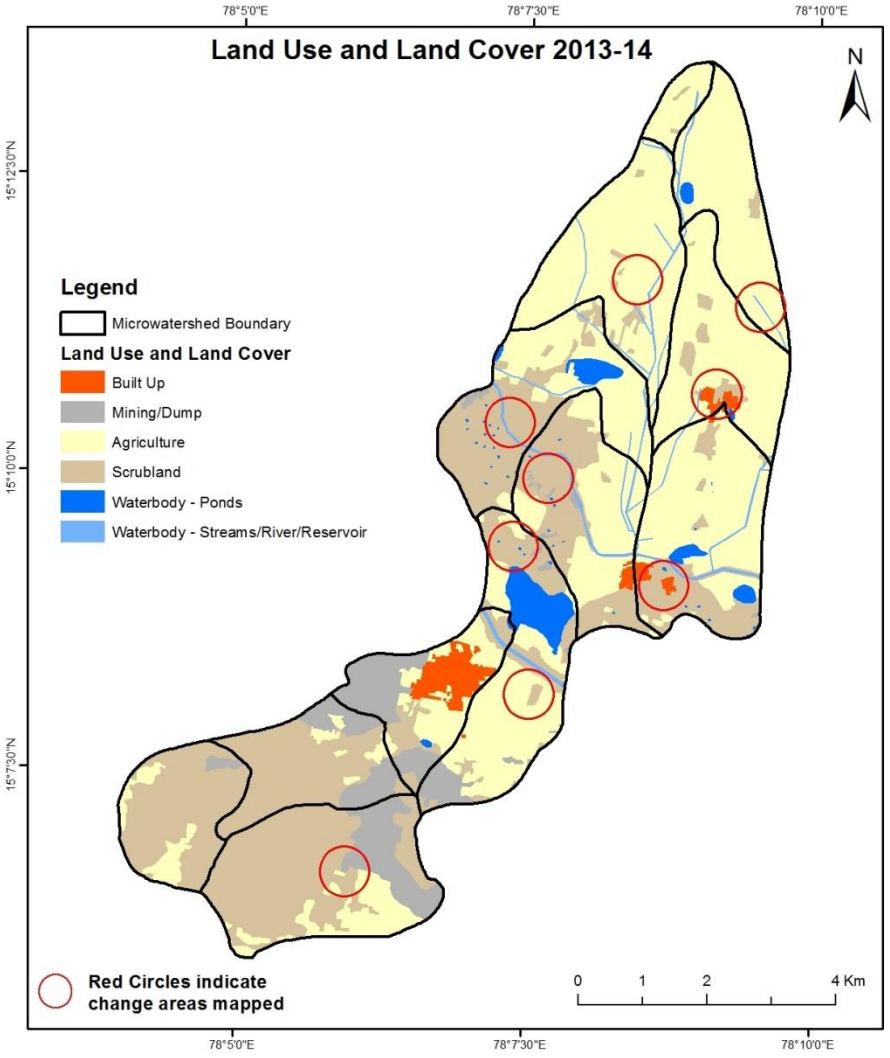
Scale: 1:10000

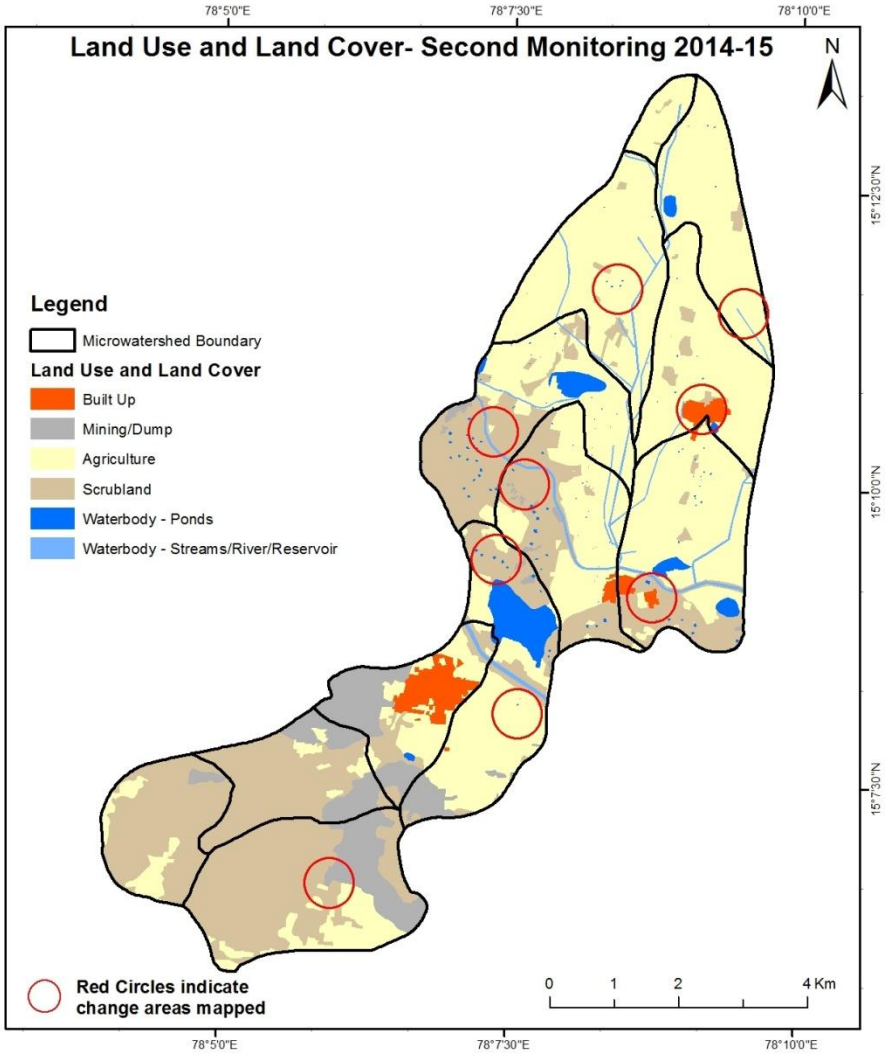




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2013-14 to 2014-15)

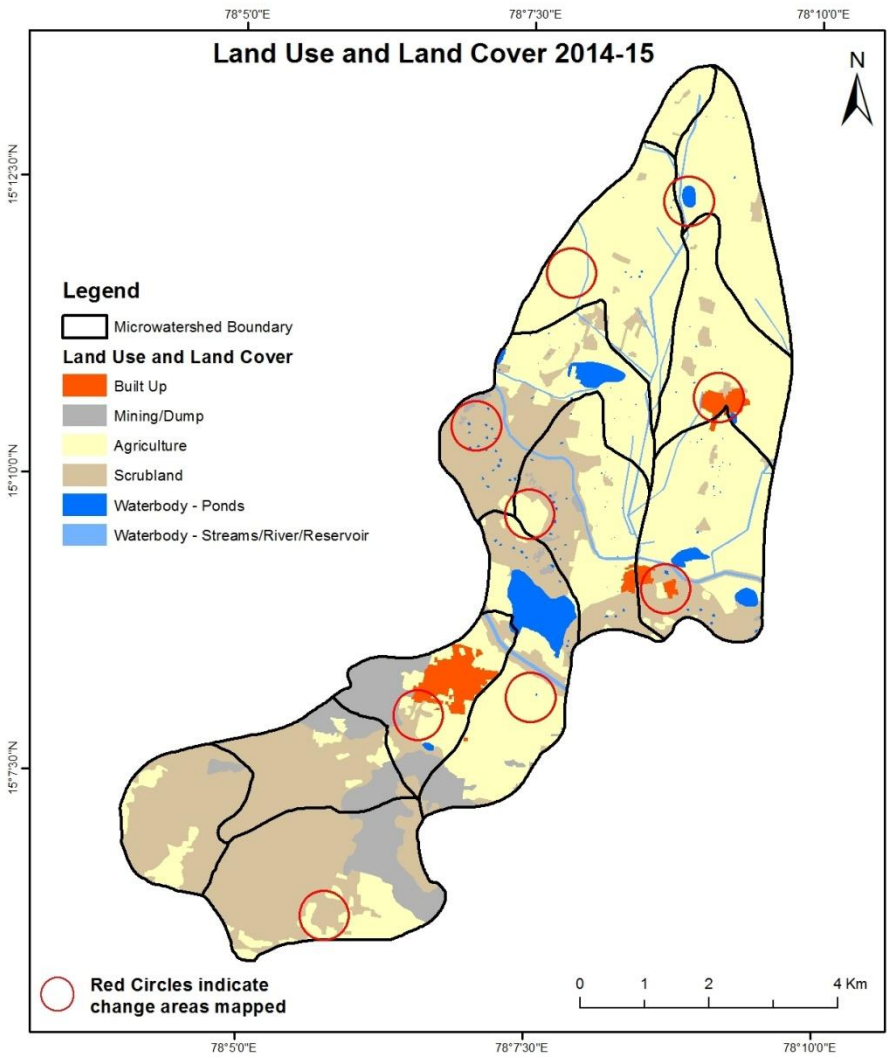
Scale: 1:10000

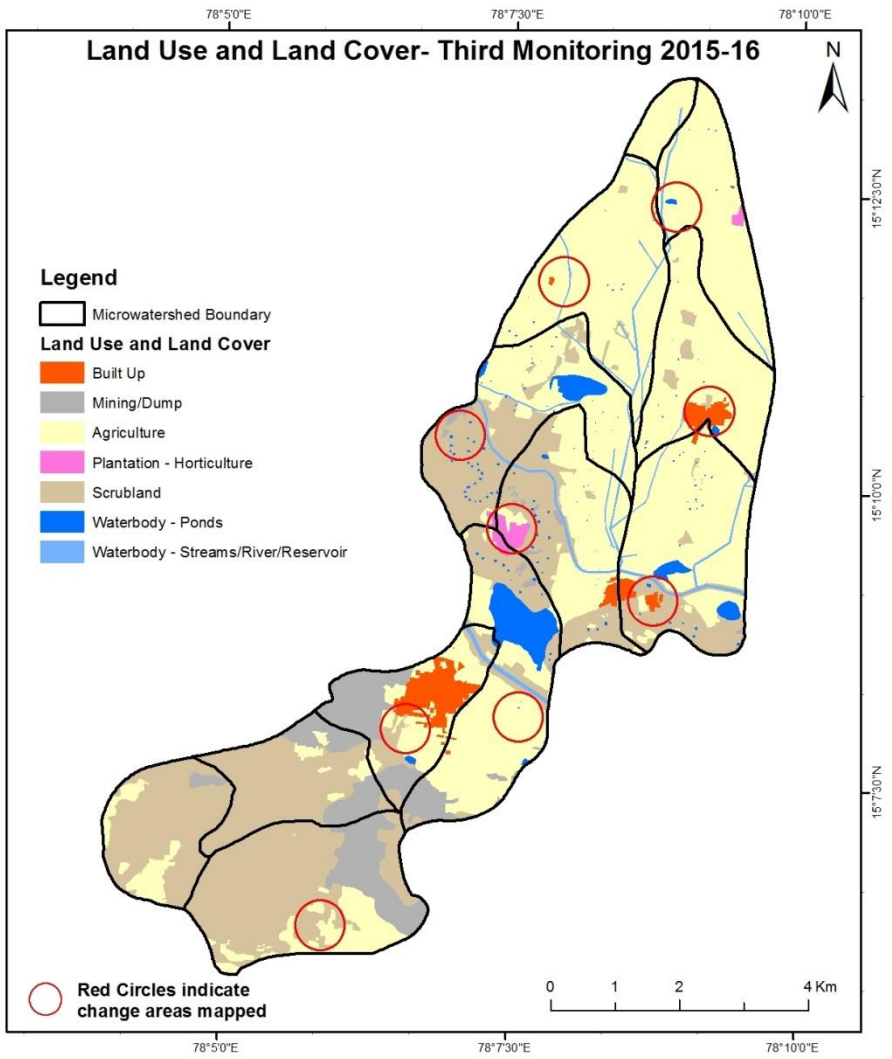




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2014-15 to 2015-16)

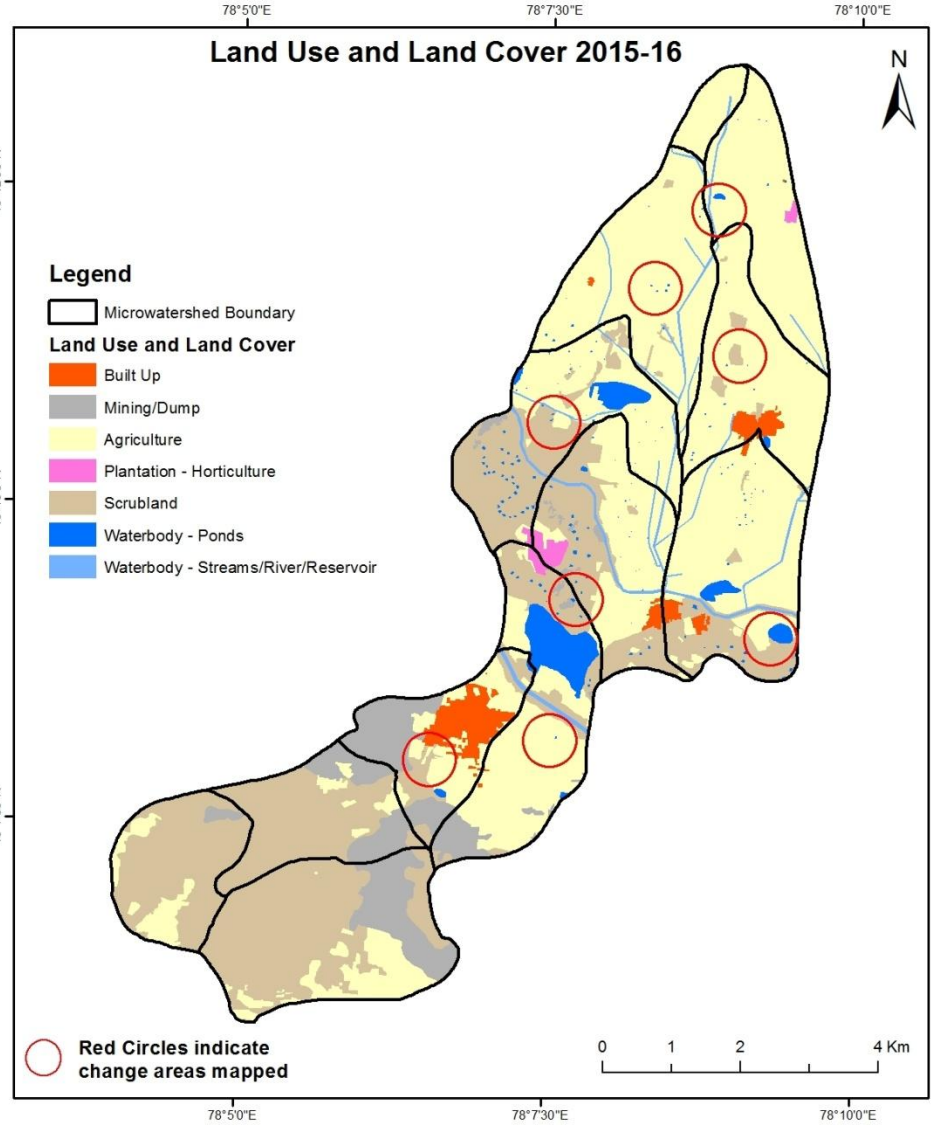
Scale: 1:10000

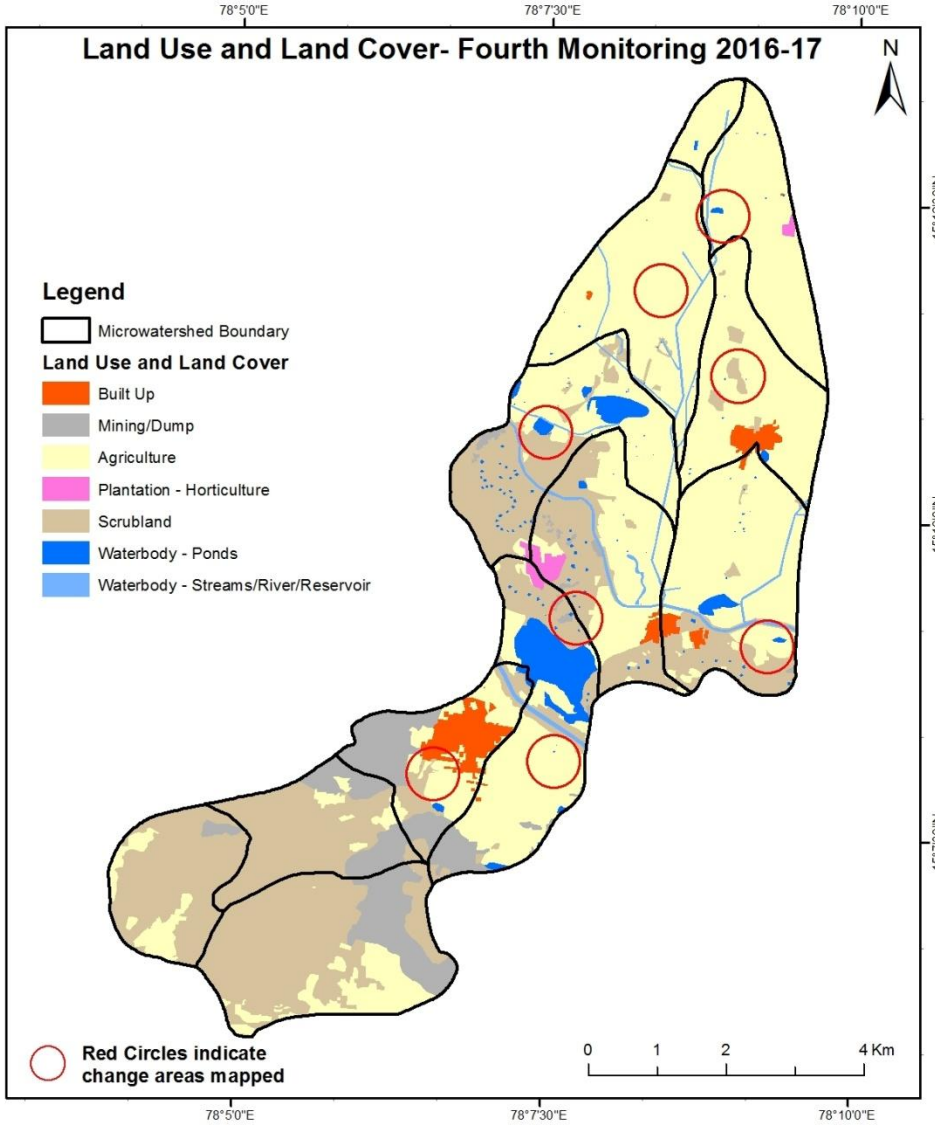




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

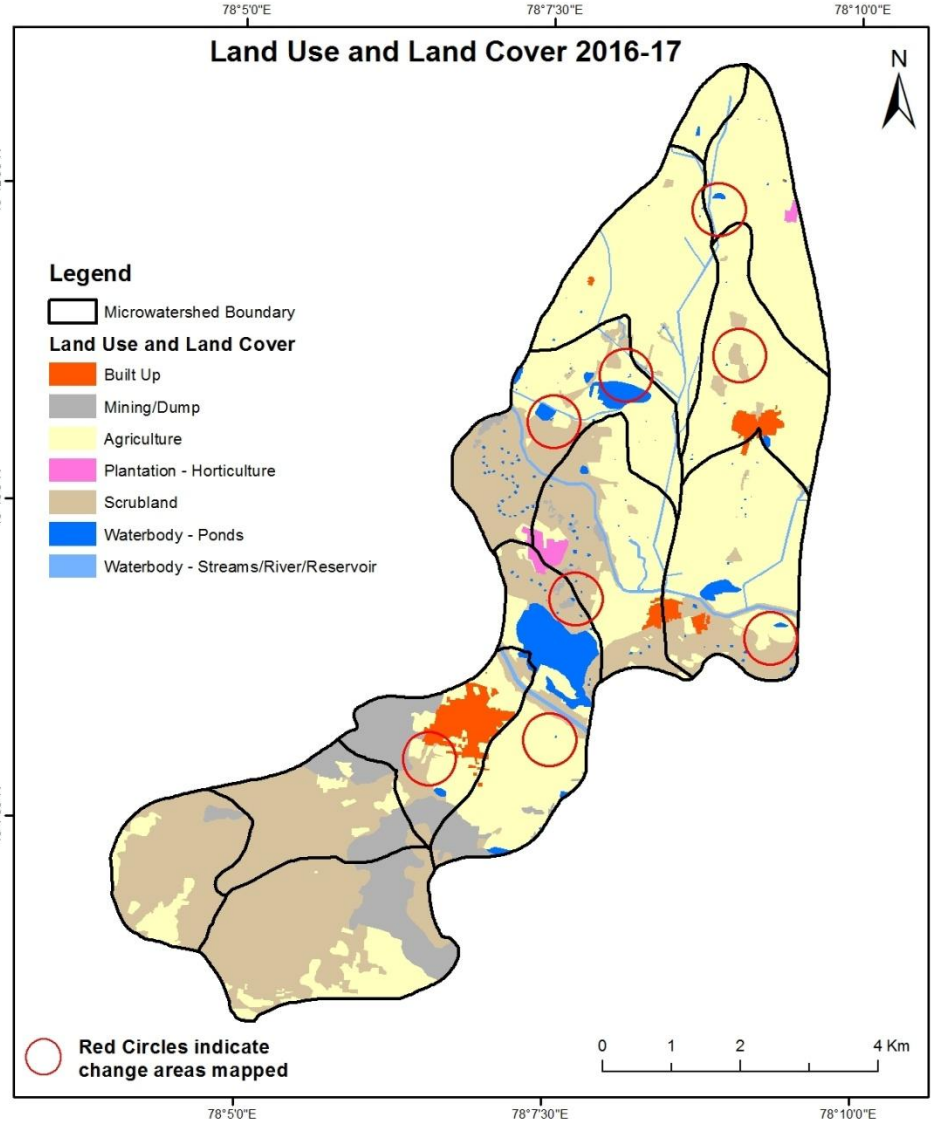
Scale: 1:10000

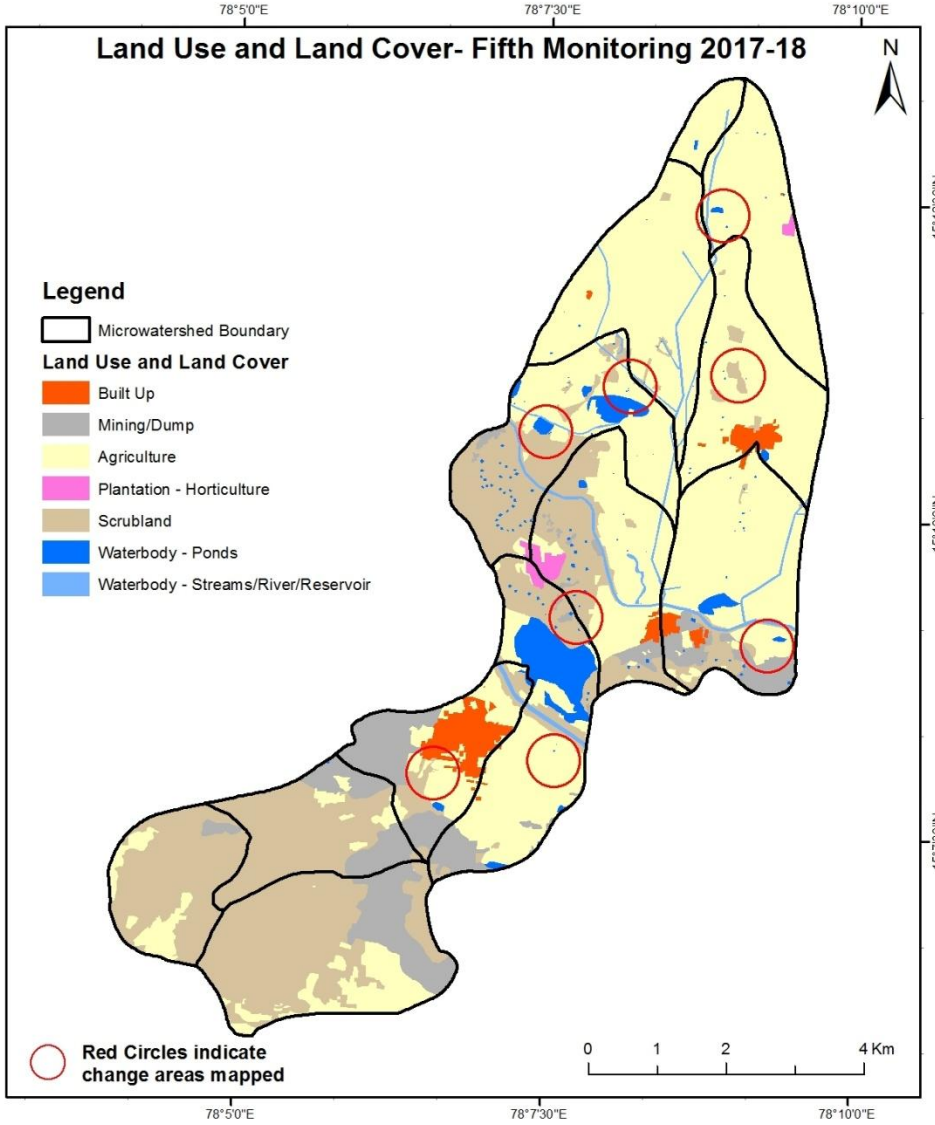




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

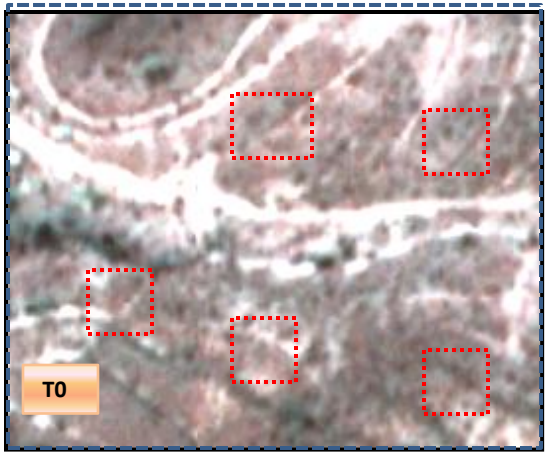
Scale: 1:10000



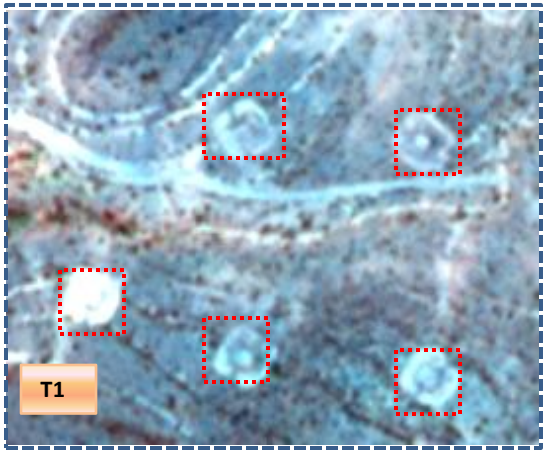


Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Scrub to Water body

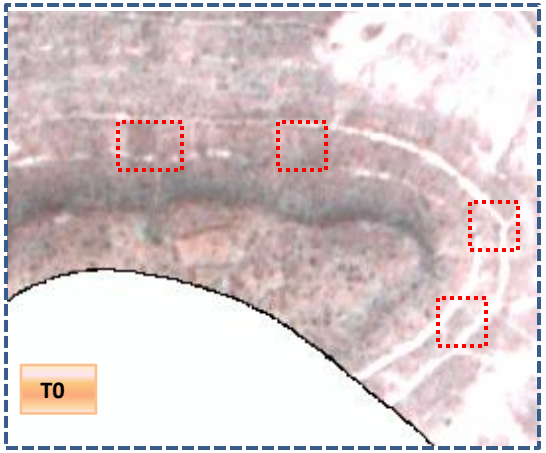


T0: 2009-10

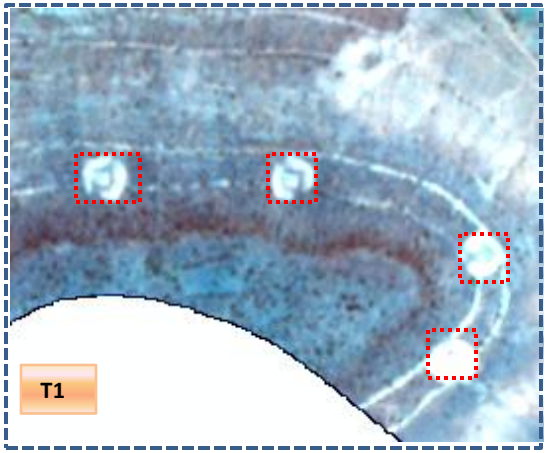


T1: 13 April 2013

Scrub to water body



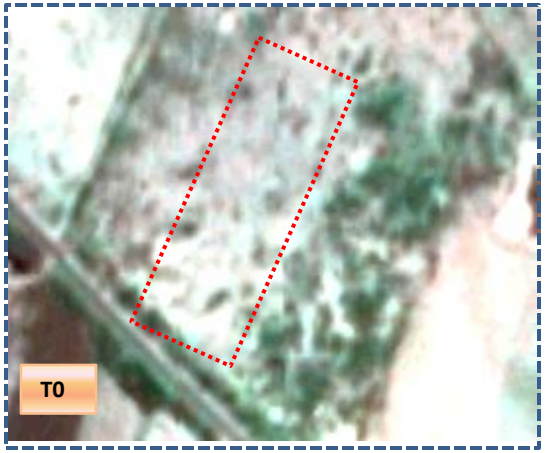
T0: 2009-10



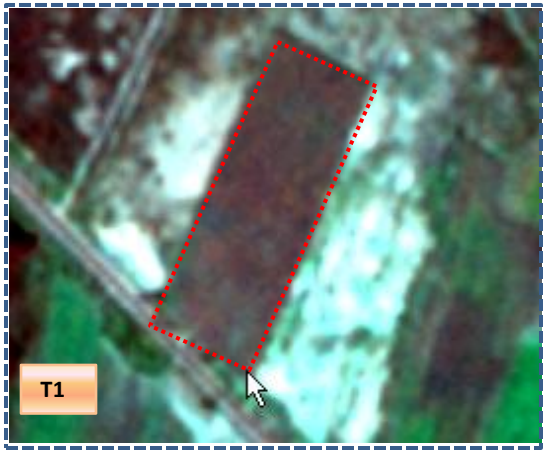
T1: 13 April 2013

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Scrub to Agriculture

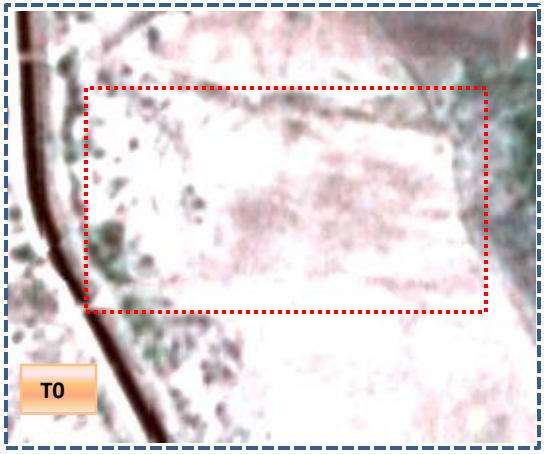


T0: 2009-10

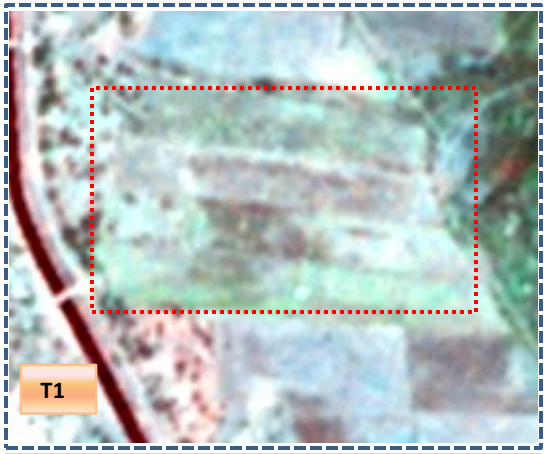


T1: 13 April 2013

Scrub to Agriculture



T0: 2009-10



T1: 13 April 2013

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2009-10 to 2013-14

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares
T0	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Water body-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	107.66										107.66
Mining/dump		391.14									391.14
Agriculture			2694.61					1.59		0.18	2696.38
Plantation Horticulture											
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub		1.00	41.05					1832.25		4.77	1879.07
Waterbody-Streams/River									97.36		97.36
Water body – Ponds			3.34							129.43	132.77
Grand Total	**107.66**	**392.14**	**2739.01**					**1833.84**	**97.36**	**134.38**	**5304.39**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 1.77 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into scrubland and water body in T2.
- In T2 44.39 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland and water body of T1.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2013-14 to 2014-15

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares
T1	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	107.66										107.66
Mining/dump		392.14									392.14
Agriculture	2.35		2734.38							2.27	2739.01
Plantation Horticulture											
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	7.61	0.97	75.98					1746.63		2.65	1833.84
Water body-Streams/River									97.36		97.36
Waterbody – Ponds										134.38	134.38
Grand Total	**117.63**	**393.11**	**2810.36**					**1746.63**	**97.36**	**139.30**	**5304.39**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 4.63 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into built up and water body in T1.
- In T1 75.98 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from water body in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2014-15 to 2015-16

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares
T2	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	117.63										117.63
Mining/dump		388.79	4.32								393.11
Agriculture	4.75	0.29	2779.80	24.56						0.96	2810.36
Plantation Horticulture											
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	1.56	0.12	46.20	4.25				1690.74		3.76	1746.63
Waterbody-Streams/River									97.36		97.36
Waterbody – Ponds			4.79							134.51	139.30
Grand Total	**123.94**	**389.19**	**2835.11**	**28.81**				**1690.74**	**97.36**	**139.23**	**5304.39**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents the changes in between the classes.
- In T2 30.56 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into built up, mining/dump, plantation and water body in T3.
- In T3 55.31 ha of the agriculture area has increased from mining/dump, scrubland and water body of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares
T3	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	123.94										123.94
Mining/dump		389.19									389.19
Agriculture	1.14	4.32	2793.35					13.48	3.37	19.45	2835.11
Plantation Horticulture				28.81							28.81
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub								1680.45	0.94	9.36	1690.74
Waterbody-Streams/River			12.16						85.20		97.36
Waterbody – Ponds			9.15							130.08	139.23
Grand Total	**125.08**	**393.52**	**2814.66**	**28.81**				**1693.93**	**89.50**	**158.89**	**5304.39**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents the changes in between the classes.
- In T3 41.76 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into built up, mining/dump, scrubland and water body in T4.
- In T4 21.31 ha of the agriculture area has increased from water body of T3.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares
T4	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	125.08										125.08
Mining/dump		393.28								0.24	393.52
Agriculture	3.23		2811.16							0.27	2814.66
Plantation Horticulture				28.81							28.81
Forest											
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub		96.13	14.97					1582.72		0.11	1693.93
Waterbody-Streams/River			2.18						87.32		89.50
Waterbody – Ponds			2.15							156.74	158.89
Grand Total	**128.32**	**489.41**	**2830.45**	**28.81**				**1582.72**	**87.32**	**157.36**	**5304.39**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents the changes in between the classes.
- In T4 3.50 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into built up and water body in T5.
- In T5 19.29 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland and water body of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 14.55 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 42.63, 71.36, 24.75 & 15.79 Hectares From T0-T1, T1-T2, T2-T3 & T4-T5 respectively and overall increase of 382.23 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
5. There is a increase of 28 Hectares in Plantation/Horticulture area as compared between 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
6. There is a decrease of 296.36 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
7. Farm ponds (97) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (107) verified from the portal.