

# MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

## SUMMARY REPORT

CHITTOOR -01/2009-10  
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad  
January-2021

**T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5**



AGRICULTURE & SOIL  
DIVISION  
Andhra Pradesh Space  
Applications Centre (APSAC)  
ITE&C Department Govt. of  
Andhra Pradesh



RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND  
WATERSHED MONITORING  
DIVISION  
Land Resources and Land Use  
Mapping and Monitoring Group,  
Remote Sensing Application Area,  
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO



DEPARTMENT OF LAND  
RESOURCES  
Ministry of Rural Development  
Government of India

# C O N T E N T S

- **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

01. STUDY AREA
02. SATELLITE & ANCILLARY DATA INCLUDING DRISHTI STATUS
03. MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA : Site wise changes in the project
04. CONCLUSIONS

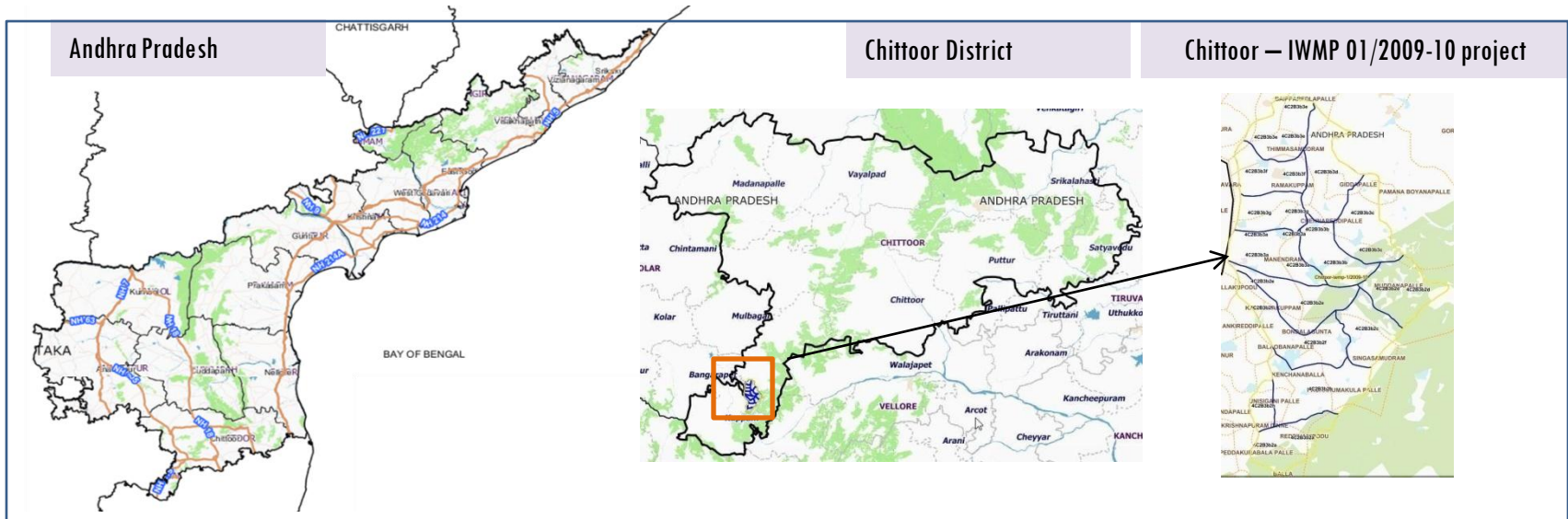
## **E X E C U T I V E   S U M M A R Y**

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project- IWMP-01/2009-10, Chittoor District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 6,752 ha. It comprises of 14 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 594 Drishti photos were uploaded showing 114 water harvesting structures of check dams/Rock fill dam, recharge pits, 40 farm ponds/dug out pits, 301 New activities of boulder removal, farm ponds, dug out pits, 90 land developments of afforestation, horticulture, bund plantation of teak and remaining showing other activities.
- Project area as per image analysis has witnessed distinguishable increase in farm ponds, showing new 40 farm ponds or dug out pits and check dams and drainage treatments with 3.08 ha increase in the area.
- Major percentage i.e. 50.55 % is covered by the agriculture, 12.78 % is covered by scrubland and 19.66 % is covered by forest and remaining by other land use classes.

# PROJECT : CHITTOOR - IWMP-01/2009-10

## DISTRICT : CHITTOOR , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Ramakuppam Mandal of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 6,752 ha. It comprises of 14 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2009-10 (T0) period (*Batch -1*) projects taking 2017-18 (T5) period satellite images



- The climate of the district is dry and healthy. Out of 66 mandals in the district, 31 are upland mandals which are located in Madanapalle division and are comparatively cooler than the eastern mandals except Chittoor mandal where the climate is moderate. December and January are the coldest months when the mean maximum temperature will be around 26.40 °C, May is the hottest month with the mean daily maximum temperature rising above 40 °C.
- The district receive 83.62 percent of rainfall during South-West monsoon and North-West monsoon period, the rainfall is nominal in summer. On an average the district receives more than 50 percent of rainfall during North- East monsoon.

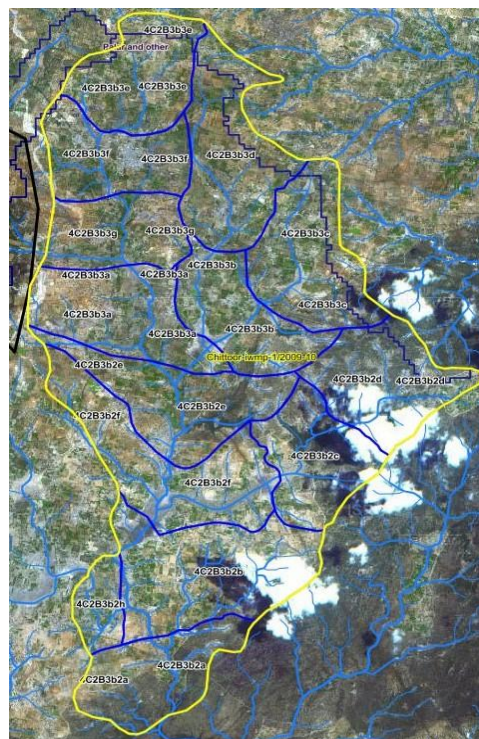
# Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2009-10	2011-12	2017-18
LISS IV	2009-10		
SCENE 1			22-Feb-18
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2009-10		
SCENE 1			22-Feb-18
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			




## Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC ( 1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	594
4	Detailed Project Report		

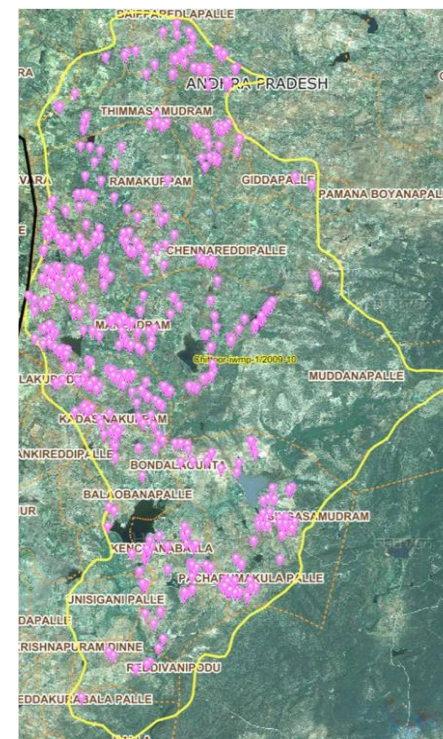
# Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



## Legend

-  Drainage (1:10000 Scale)
-  MWS Boundary
-  Project Boundary

# Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



## Drishti Upload Status

## Classification of the Activities

Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Agronomic measures	0	0
2	Bunding	2	2
3	Black planting	0	0
4	Bund Planting/Horticulture	0	0
5	Trench	0	0
6	Field Bunds	0	0
7	Existing activity	19	16
8	Checks & Plugs	0	0
9	New activity (boulder removal, farm ponds, dug out pits etc.,)	375	0
10	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	41	40
11	Civil work-Check dams /Rock fill dam	0	0
12	Drainage treatment /Nala Revetment, loose boulder structure, gully check	0	0
13	Land Developments (afforestation, horticulture and bund plantation of teak)	113	90
14	Lm (fodder development, varmi compost)	1	1
15	Soil moisture conservation	0	0
16	Water harvesting structures (recharge pits and check dams)	127	108
17	Entry Point Activity(Drinking cattel trough, Solar street light, water troughs )	32	0
18	Others	0	0
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>257</b>

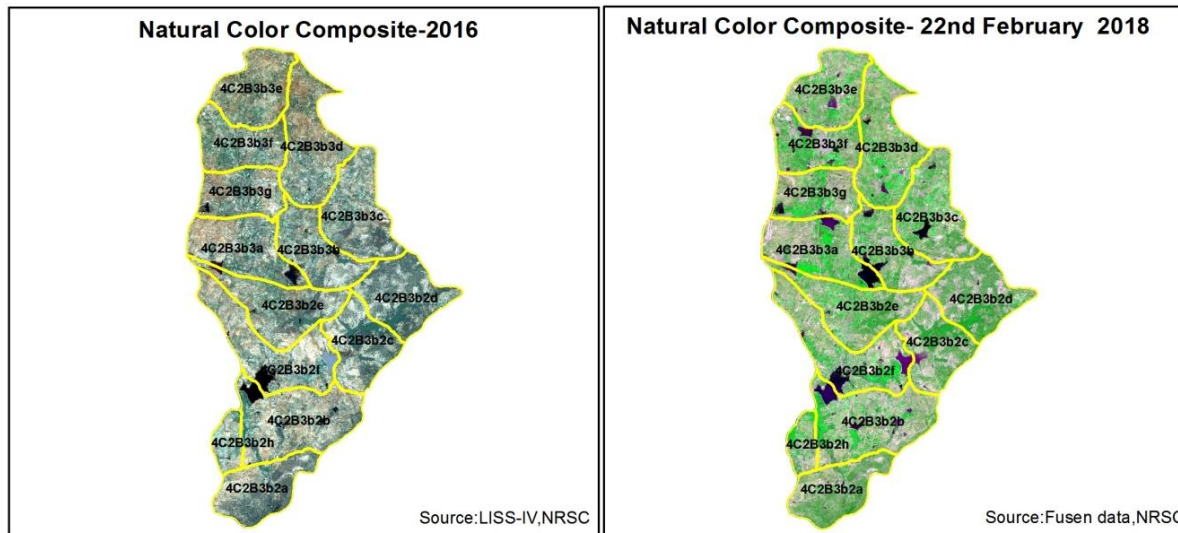
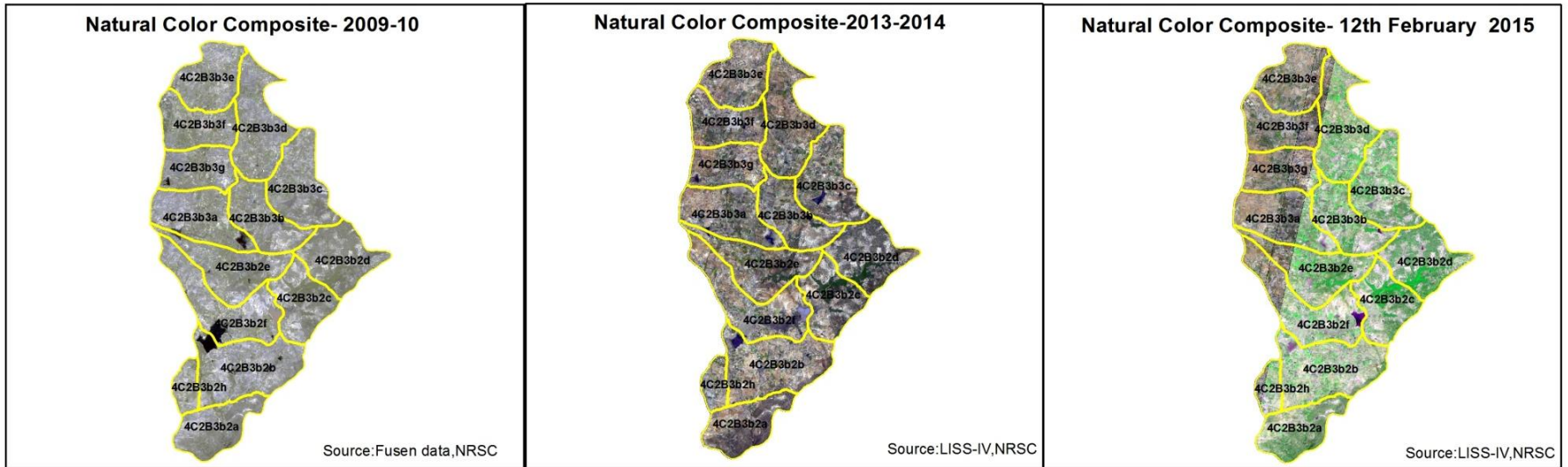
## MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

### Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2009-10) and T5 is 2017-18 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

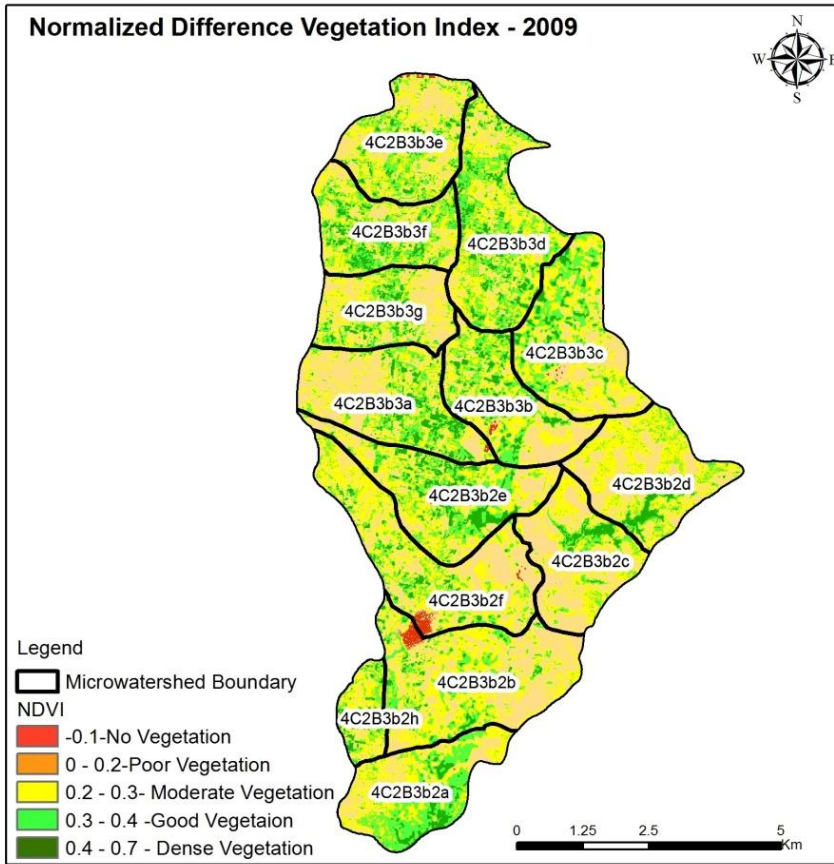


# Natural Color Composite – 2009-10 to 2017-18

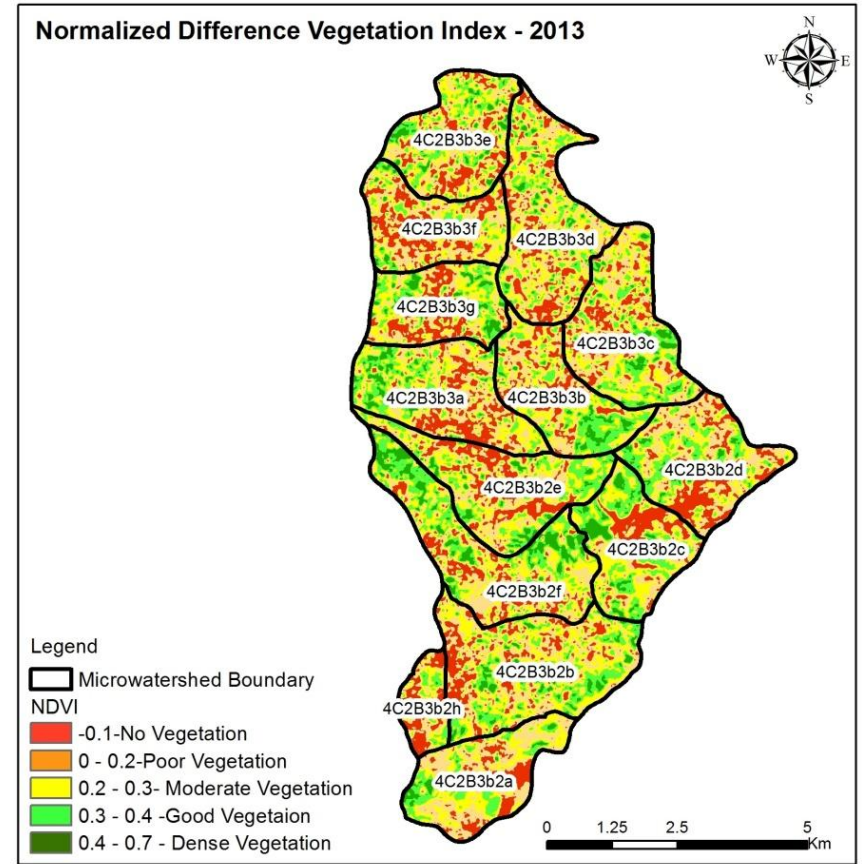




# Changes in Vegetation Cover

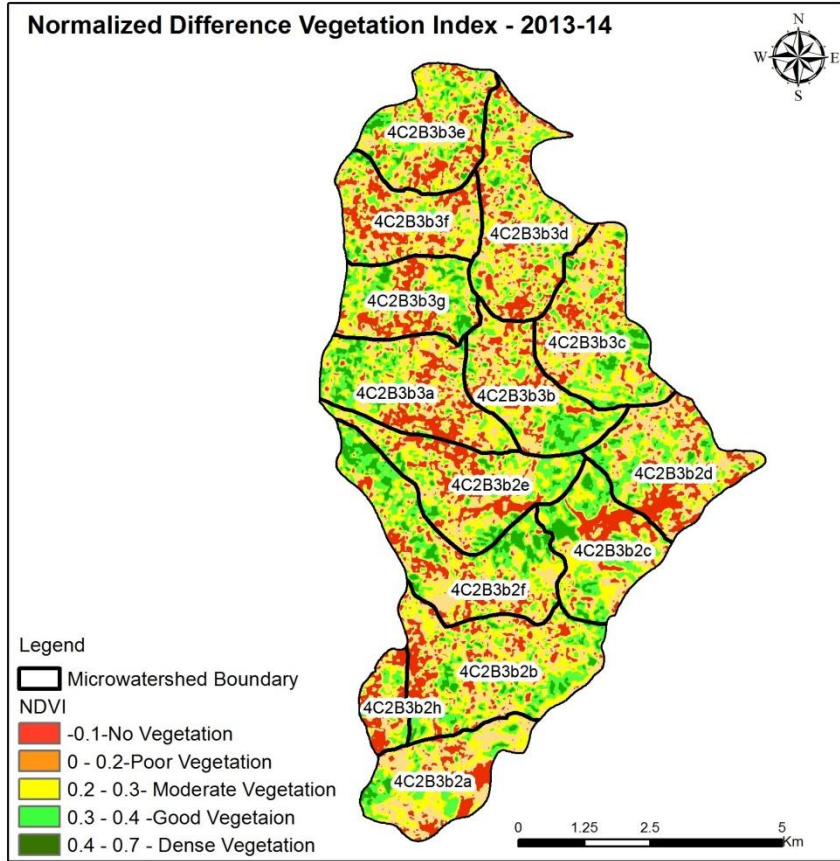


NDVI (2009-10)

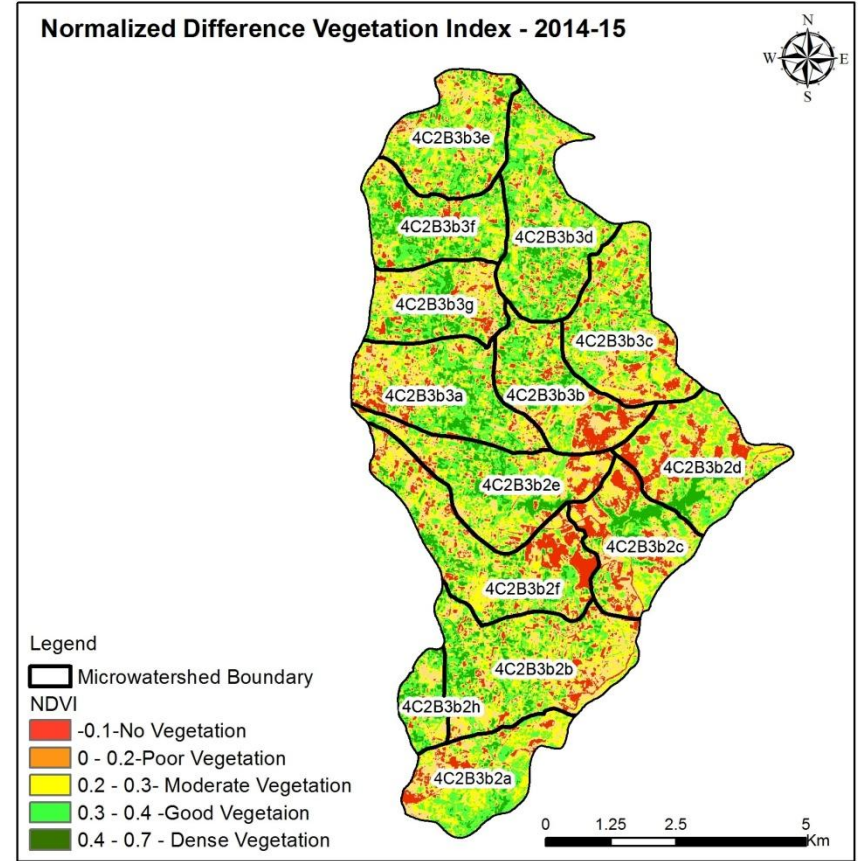


NDVI (12 October 2015)

# Changes in Vegetation Cover



NDVI (2013-14)



NDVI (06 May 2014)



Monitoring of activities in Chittoor Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-01/2009-10



T1:2013

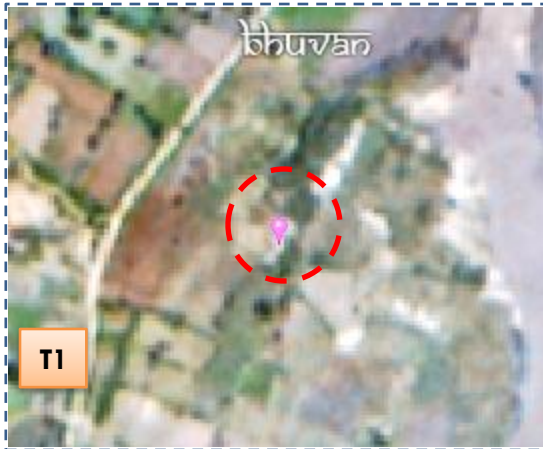


T2: 06 May 2014

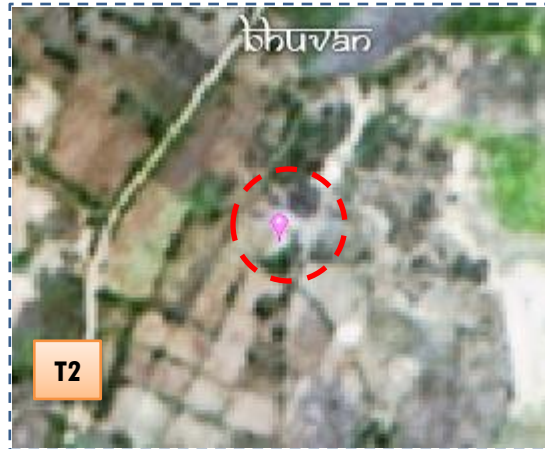


Drishti Sl no. 579594 MWS :4C3G3j1b

Check dam



T1:2013



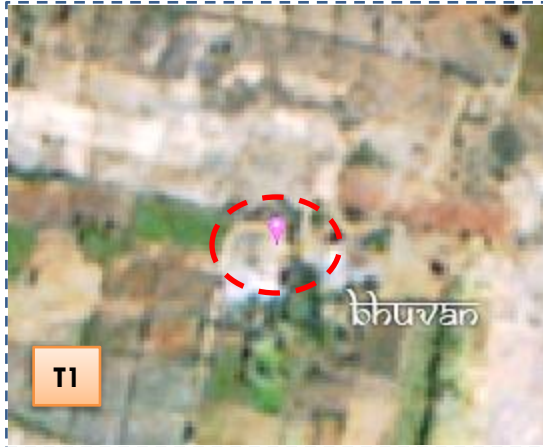
T2: 06 May 2014



Drishti Sl no. 808297 MWS : 4C3G3j1b

Check dam

Monitoring of activities in Chittoor Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-01/2009-10



T1

T1:2013



T2

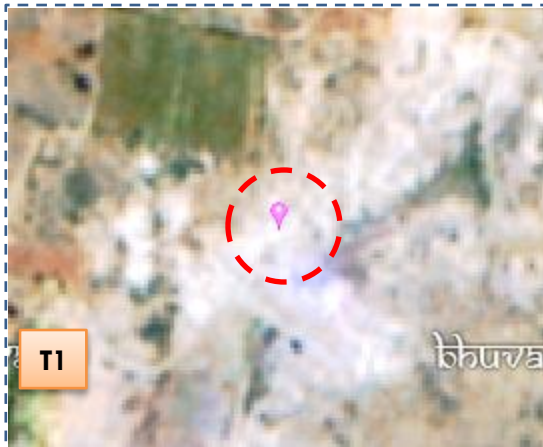
T2: 06 May 2014



Drishti Sl no. 584063

MWS :4C3G3j1b

Farm Pond



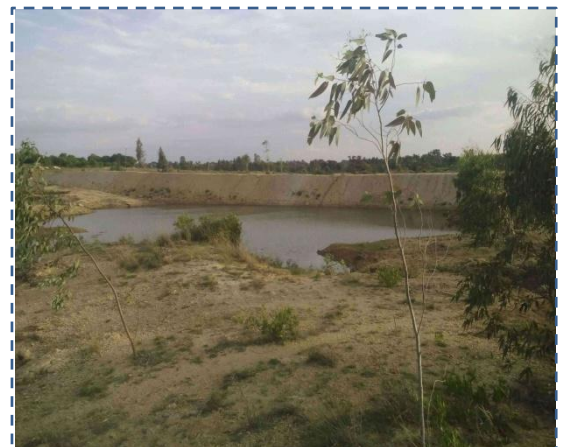
T1

T1:2013



T2

T2: 06 May 2014



Drishti Sl no. 798078

MWS : 4C3G3j1b

Percolation Tank

## MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

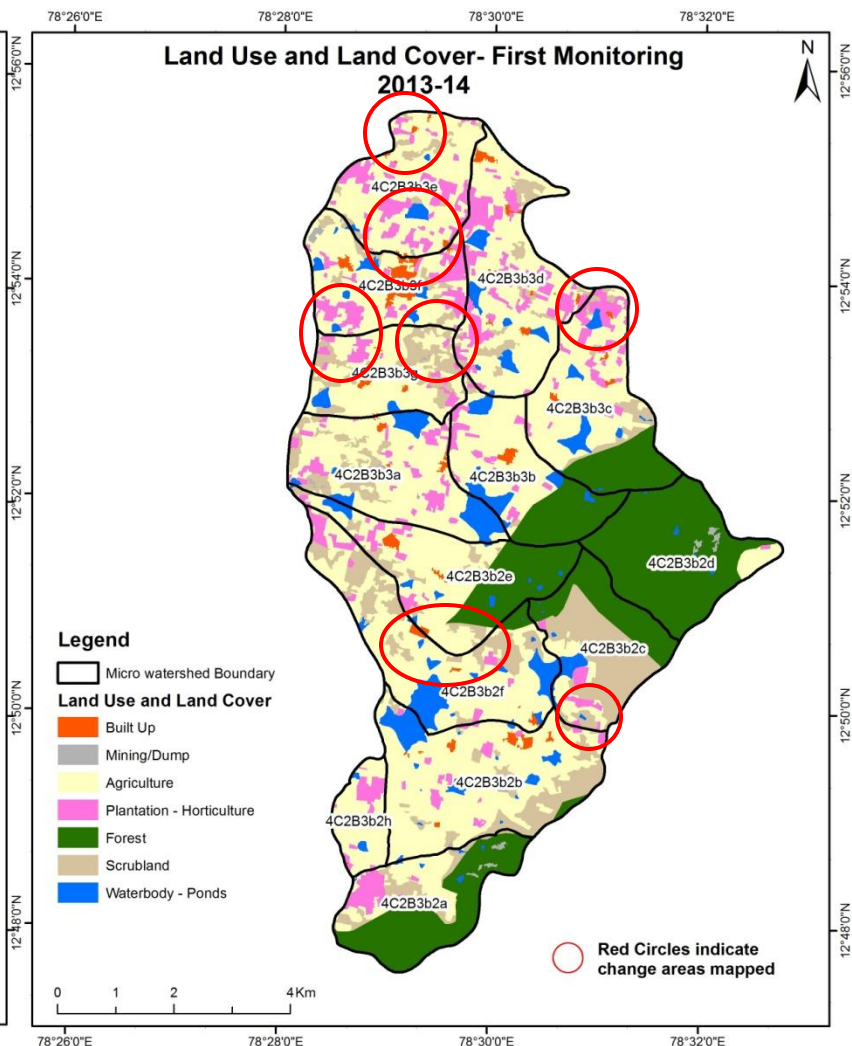
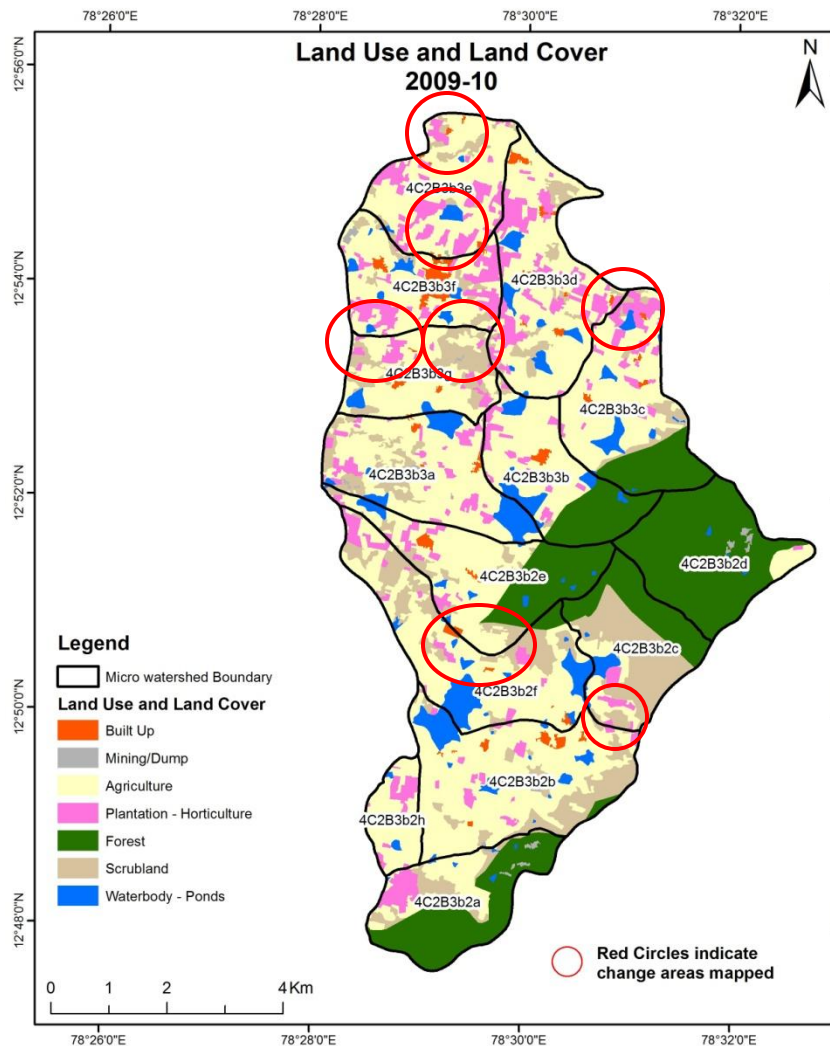
### Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover from T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody -ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2009-10) and row represents the T5 (2017-18)



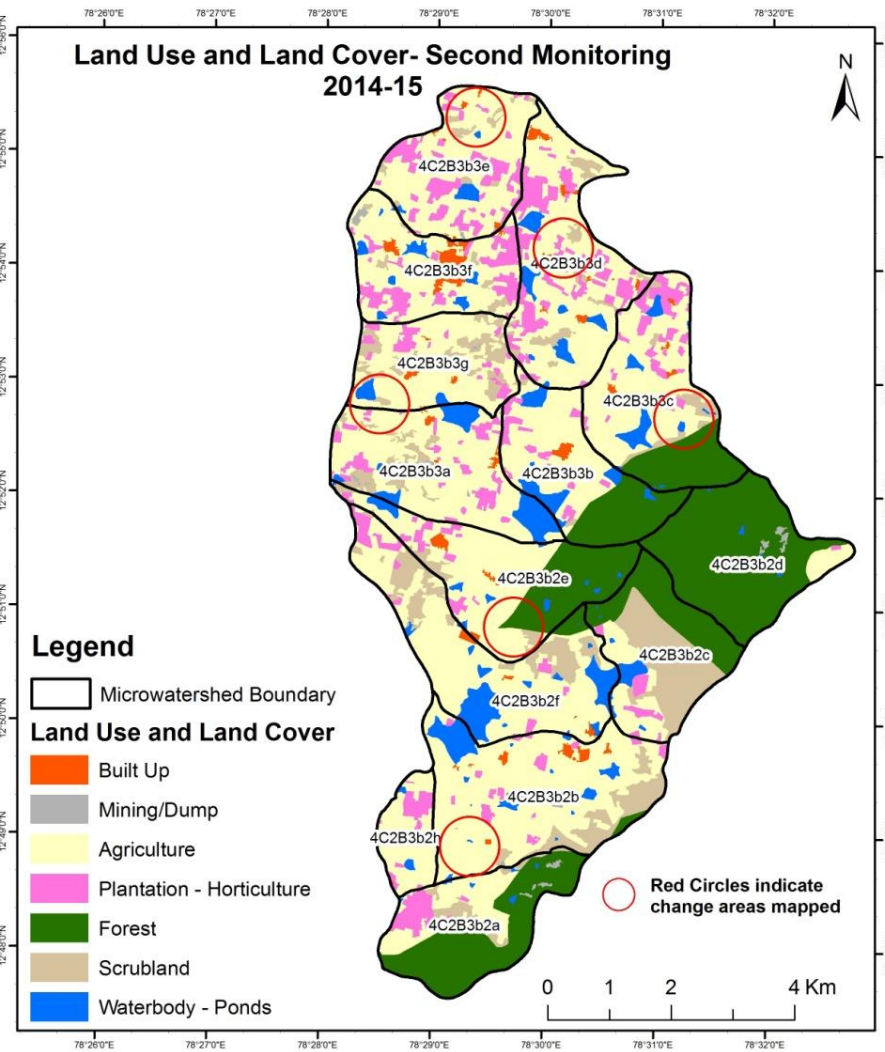
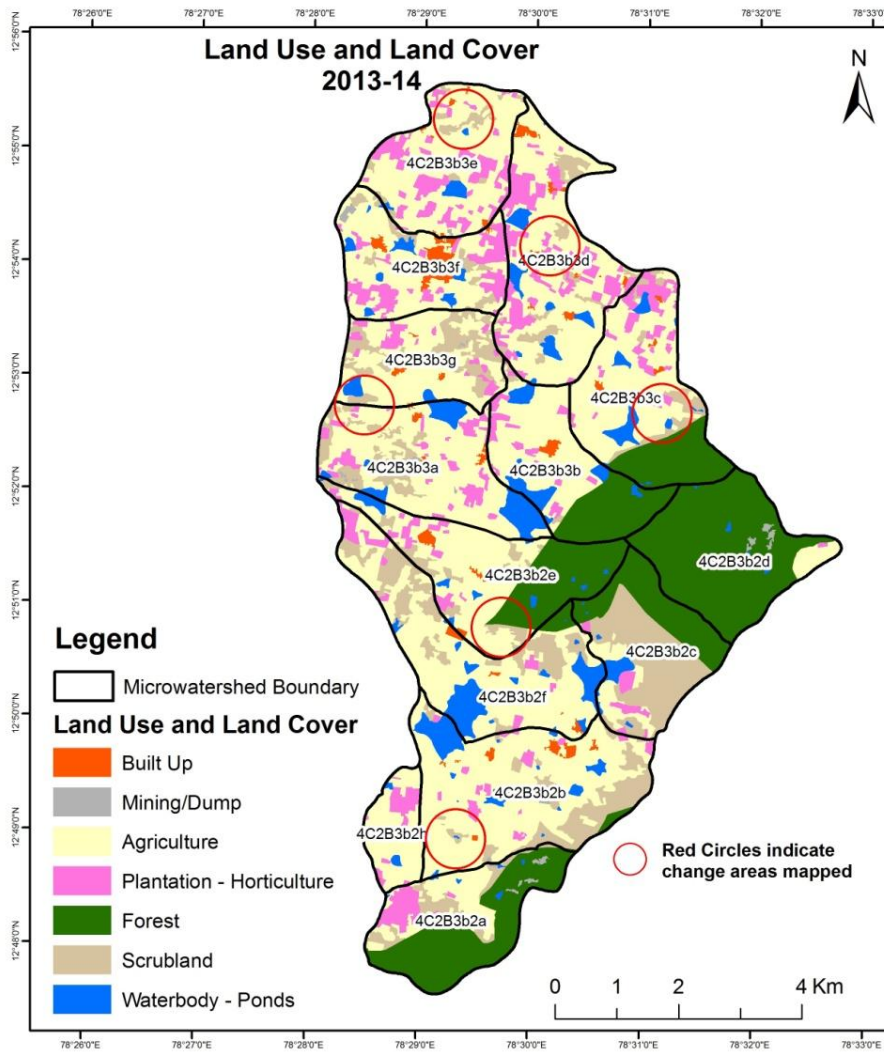
# Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2009-10 to 2013-14)

Scale: 1:10000



# Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2013-14 to 2014-15)

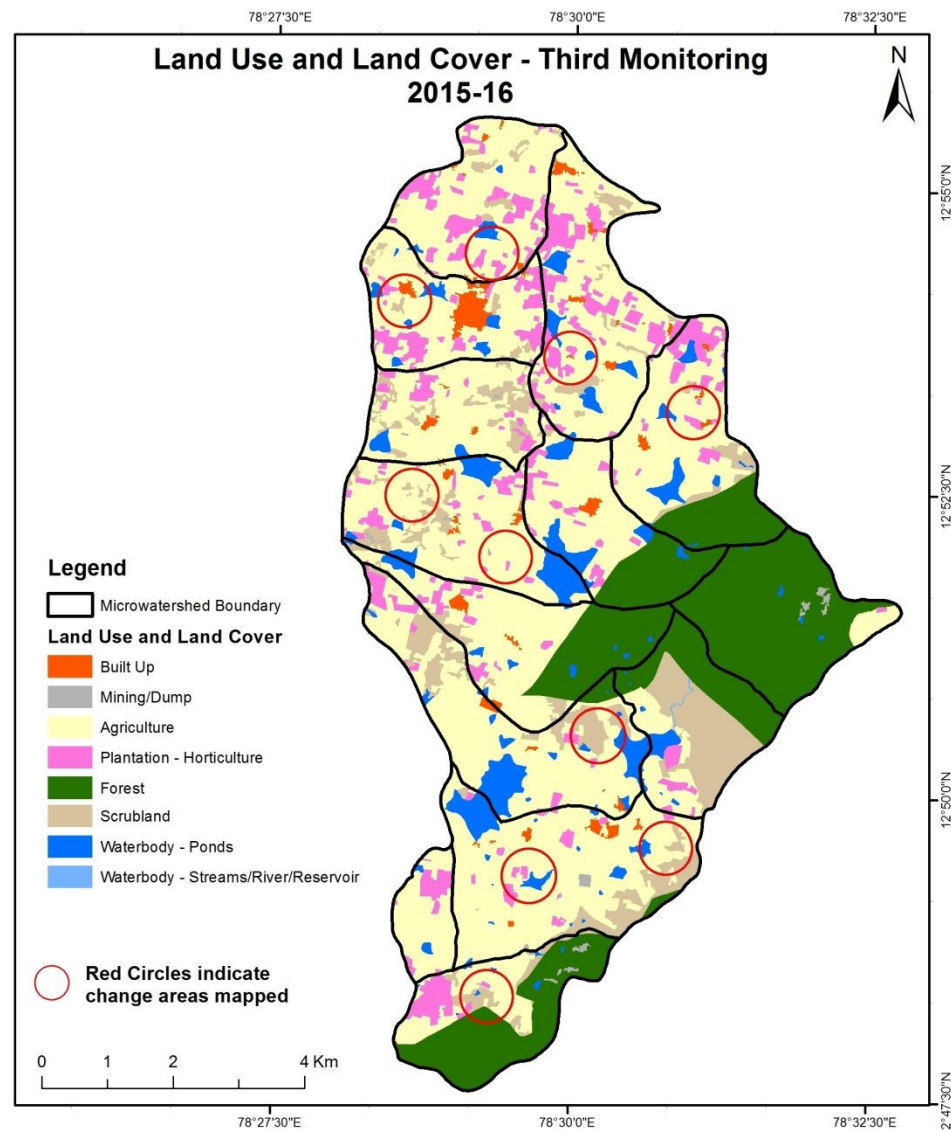
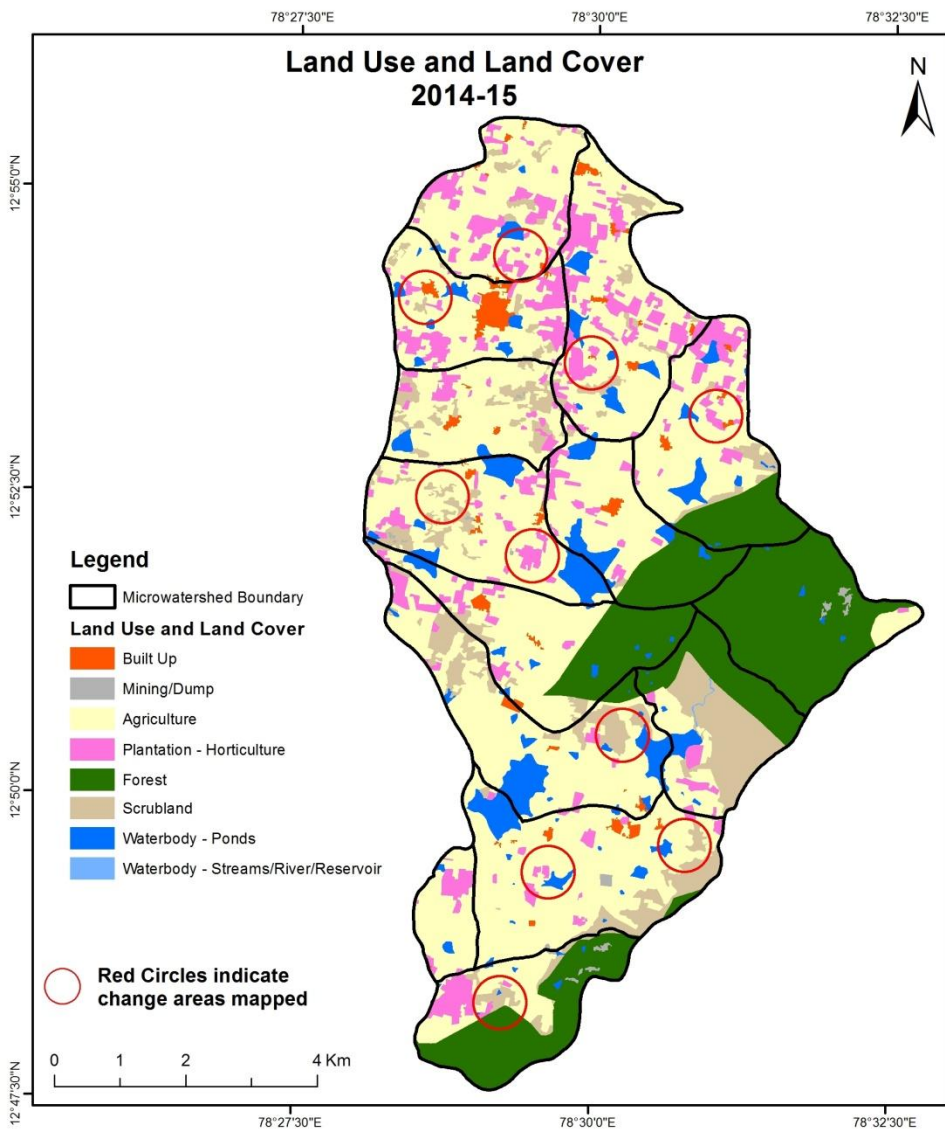
Scale: 1:10000





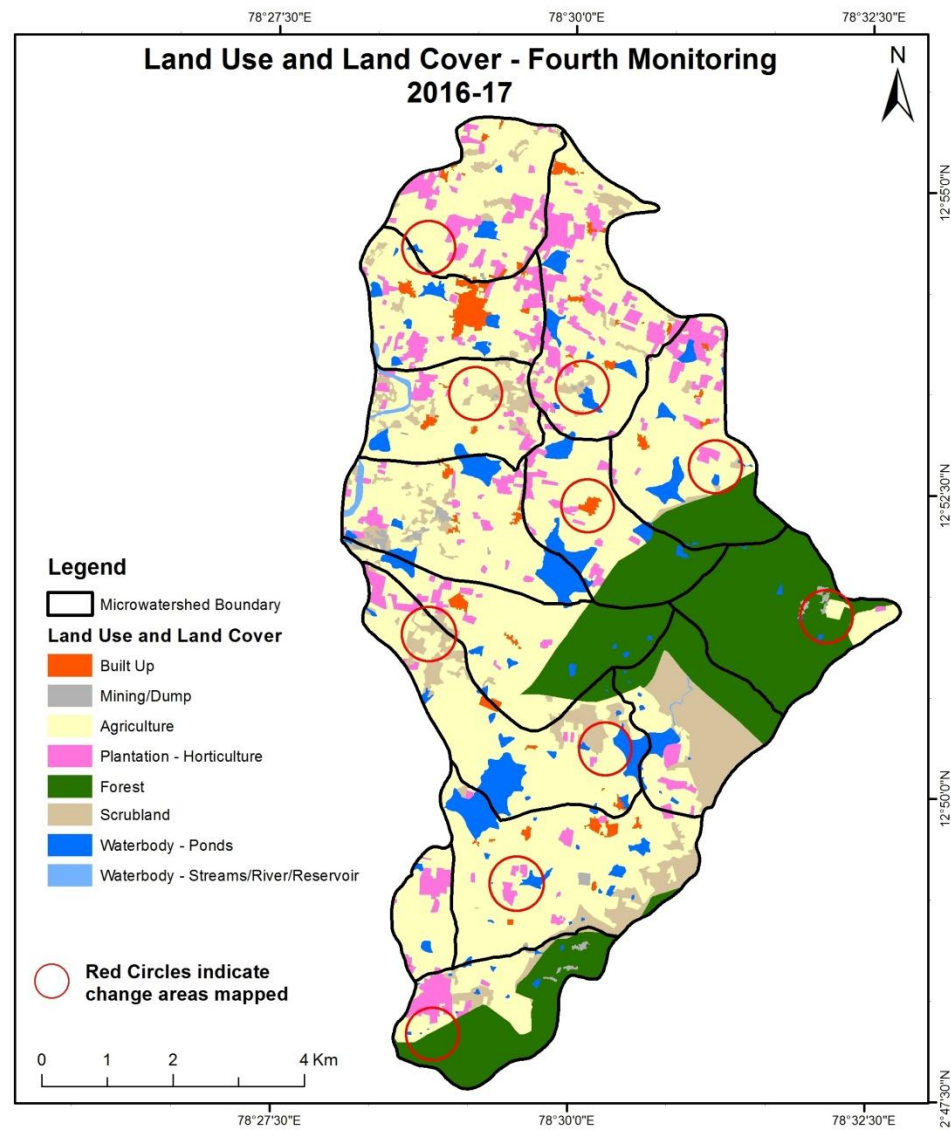
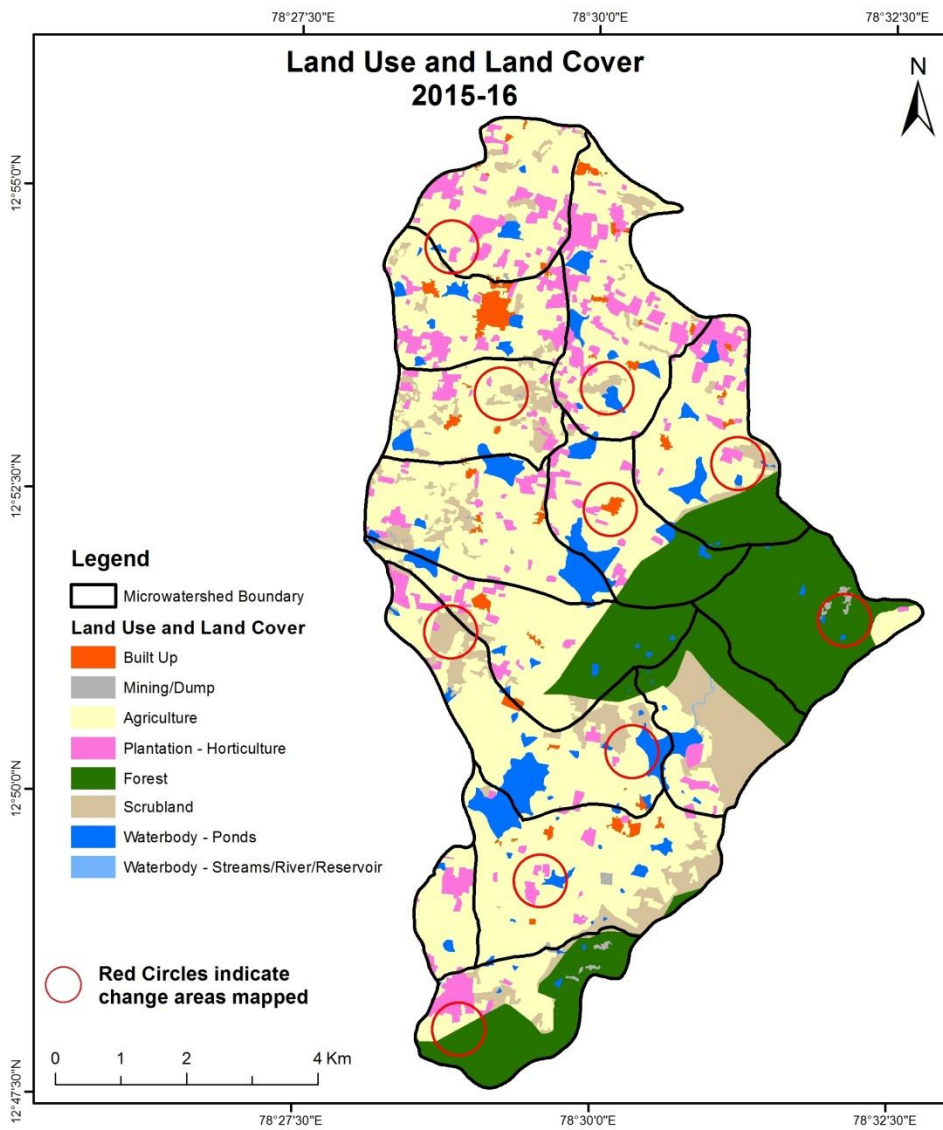
# Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2014-15 to 2015-16)

Scale: 1:10000



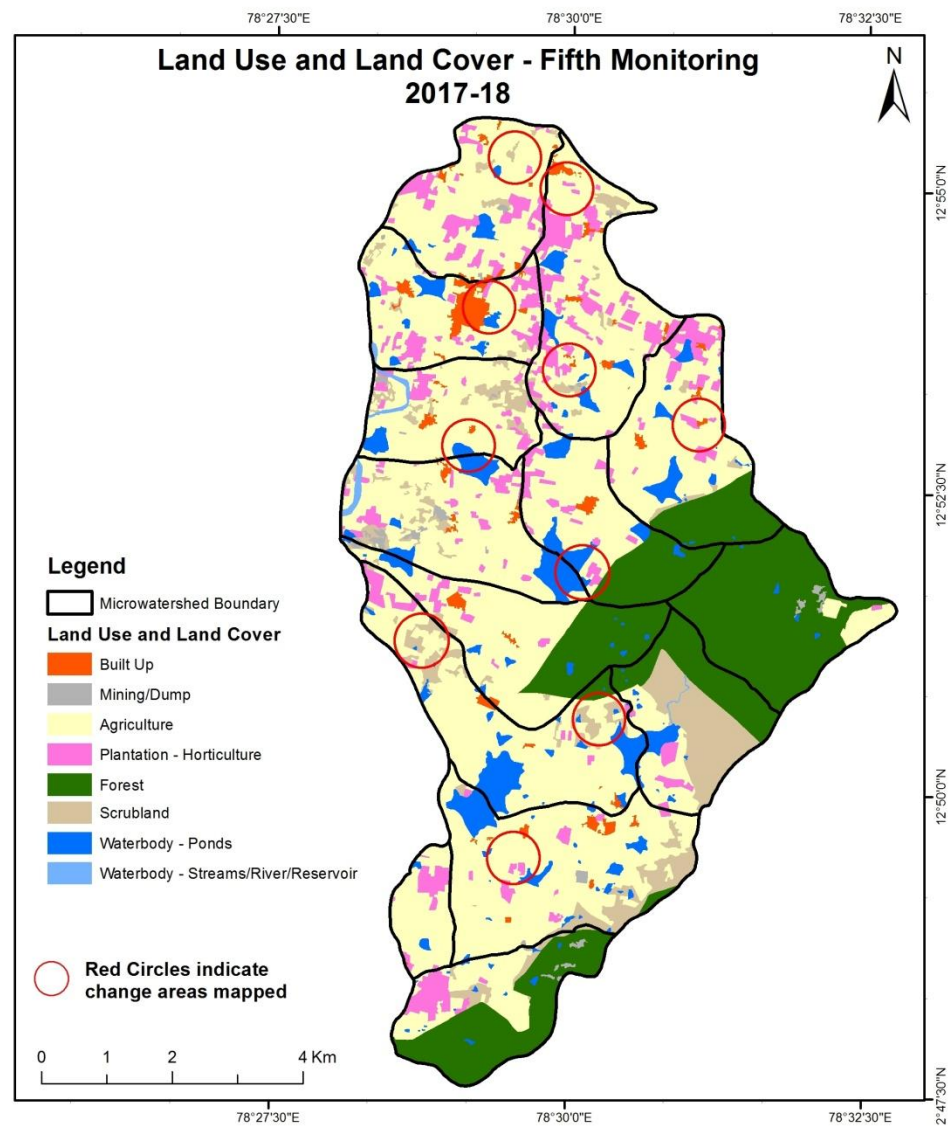
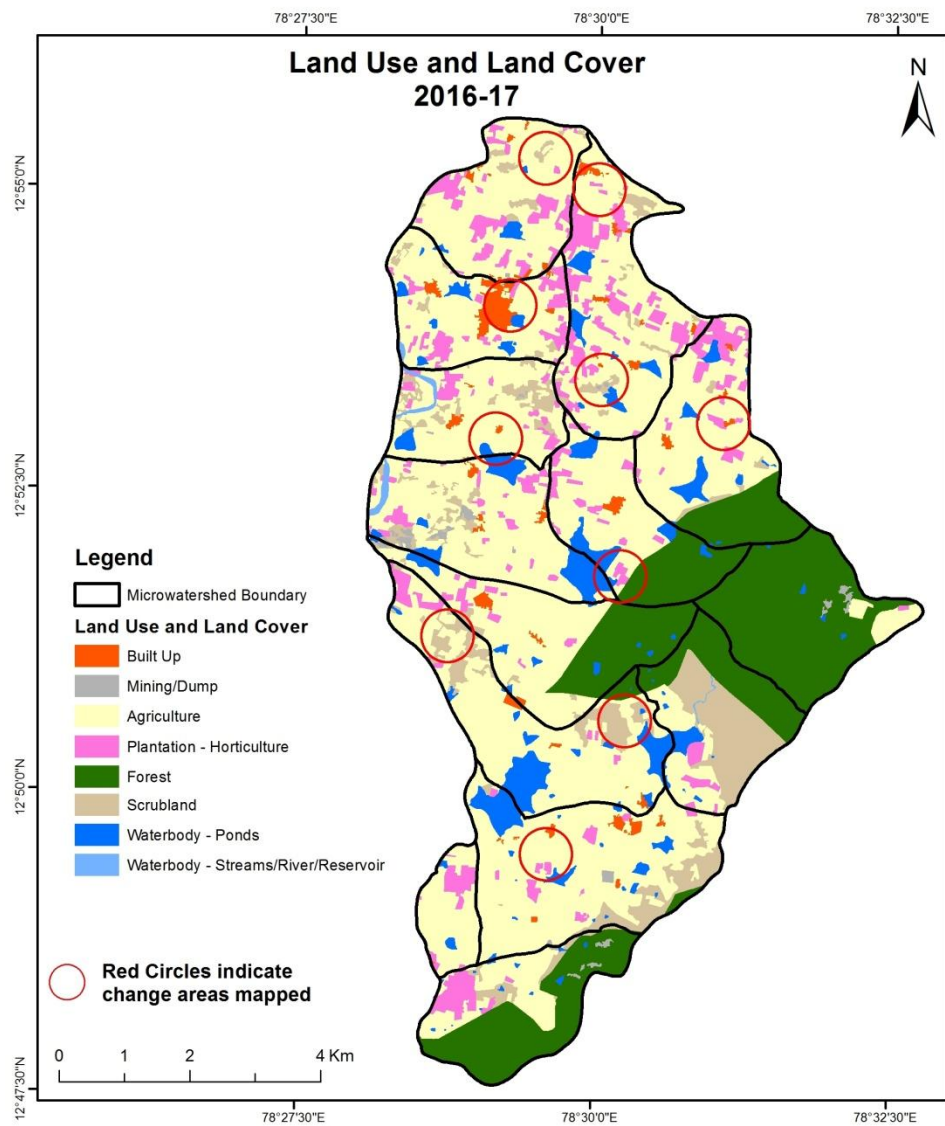
# Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

Scale: 1:10000



# Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

Scale: 1:10000





## Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Scrub to Water body



T0

T0: 2009-10



T1

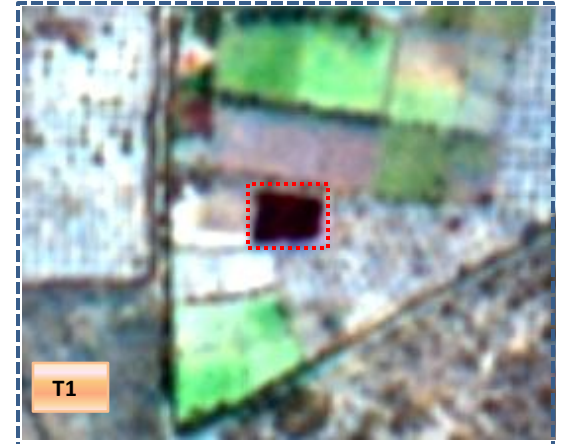
T1: 26 February 2013

Agriculture to Water body



T0

T0: 2009-10



T1

T1: 26 February 2013

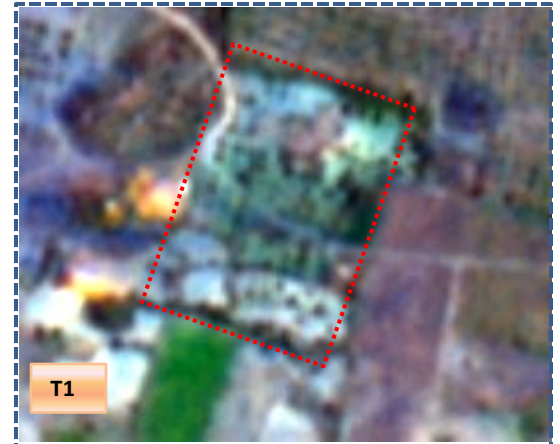
## Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

### Scrub to Plantation



T0

T0: 2009-10



T1

T1: 26 February 2013

### Scrub to Agriculture



T0

T0: 2009-10



T1

T1: 26 February 2013

**Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2009-10 to 2013-14**

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
<b>Built up</b>	101.31										101.31
<b>Mining/dump</b>		18.74									18.74
<b>Agriculture</b>			3344.98	33.65						1.47	3380.10
<b>Plantation Horticulture</b>			40.65	606.53							647.18
<b>Forest</b>					1327.81					0.61	1328.42
<b>Forest Plantation</b>											
<b>Barren Rocky</b>											
<b>Scrub</b>			29.43	2.59				859.73		1.00	892.74
<b>Waterbody- Streams/River</b>									1.82		1.82
<b>Waterbody – Ponds</b>										382.39	382.39
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>101.31</b>	<b>18.74</b>	<b>3415.06</b>	<b>642.77</b>	<b>1327.81</b>			<b>859.73</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>385.47</b>	<b>6752.70</b>

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 35.12 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into plantation and water body in T1.
- In T1 70.08 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T0.
- Overall 34.96 ha of the agriculture area has been increased. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

**Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2013-14 to 2014-15**

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										
	Units in Hectares										
T1	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	101.31										101.31
Mining/dump		18.74									18.74
Agriculture			3412.28	2.78							3415.06
Plantation Horticulture				642.77							642.77
Forest					1327.81						1327.81
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub			228.94					630.42		0.36	859.73
Waterbody- Streams/River									1.82		1.82
Waterbody – Ponds										385.47	385.47
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>101.31</b>	<b>18.74</b>	<b>3641.22</b>	<b>645.54</b>	<b>1327.81</b>			<b>630.42</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>385.83</b>	<b>6752.70</b>

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 2.78 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into plantation in T2.
- In T2 228.94 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland of T1.
- Overall 226.16 ha of the agriculture area has been increased from pre implementation period to post implementation period. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.



**Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2014-15 to 2015-16**

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										
	Units in Hectares										Grand Total
T2	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	
Built up	101.31										101.31
Mining/dump		18.74									18.74
Agriculture	0.13		3640.88							0.21	3641.22
Plantation Horticulture			60.77	584.77							645.54
Forest					1327.81						1327.81
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub		0.33	26.50	1.64				601.91		0.04	630.42
Waterbody- Streams/River									1.82		1.82
Waterbody – Ponds			2.70							383.12	385.83
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>101.44</b>	<b>19.07</b>	<b>3730.86</b>	<b>586.41</b>	<b>1327.81</b>			<b>601.91</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>383.37</b>	<b>6752.70</b>

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 0.34 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up & water body in T3.
- In T3 89.98ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantation, scrubland and water body of T2.
- Overall 89.64 ha of the agriculture area has been increased from pre implementation period to post implementation period. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

**Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17**

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										
	Units in Hectares										Grand Total
T3	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	
Built up	101.31										101.31
Mining/dump		18.74									18.74
Agriculture	0.13		3640.88							0.21	3641.22
Plantation Horticulture			60.77	584.77							645.54
Forest					1327.81						1327.81
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub		0.33	26.50	1.64				601.91		0.04	630.42
Waterbody- Streams/River									1.82		1.82
Waterbody – Ponds			2.70							383.12	385.83
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>101.44</b>	<b>19.07</b>	<b>3730.86</b>	<b>586.41</b>	<b>1327.81</b>			<b>601.91</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>383.37</b>	<b>6752.70</b>

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T3 0.34 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up & water body in T4.
- In T4 89.98 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantation, forest, scrubland and water body of T3.
- Overall 89.64 ha of the agriculture area has been increased from pre implementation period to post implementation period. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

**Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18**

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										
											Units in Hectares
T4	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	109.98										109.98
Mining/dump		31.89									31.89
Agriculture	8.98	1.24	3791.82	3.38						22.67	3828.10
Plantation Horticulture	0.30		1.92	534.66							536.87
Forest		0.51	1.68		1316.96					1.35	1320.50
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	0.76	3.66	45.76					461.30		8.36	519.84
Waterbody- Streams/River									22.34		22.34
Waterbody – Ponds			4.33							378.85	383.17
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>120.02</b>	<b>37.30</b>	<b>3845.51</b>	<b>538.05</b>	<b>1316.96</b>			<b>461.30</b>	<b>22.34</b>	<b>411.23</b>	<b>6752.70</b>

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 36.28 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining dump, plantation & water body in T5.
- In T5 53.69 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantation, forest, scrubland and water body of T4.
- Overall 17.41 ha of the agriculture area has been increased from pre implementation period to post implementation period. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

# Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 49.36 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 34.96, 226.16, 89.64, 89.64 & 17.41 Hectares From T0-T1, T1-T2, T2-T3, T3-T4 & T4-T5 respectively and overall increase of 457.81 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
5. There is a decrease of 431.45 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.