

MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

CHITTOOR -29/2011-12
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
January-2022

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5



AGRICULTURE & SOIL
DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space
Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of
Andhra Pradesh



RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND
WATERSHED MONITORING
DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use
Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO



DEPARTMENT OF LAND
RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

C O N T E N T S

- **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

01. STUDY AREA
02. SATELLITE & ANCILLARY DATA INCLUDING DRISHTI STATUS
03. MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA : Site wise changes in the project
04. CONCLUSIONS

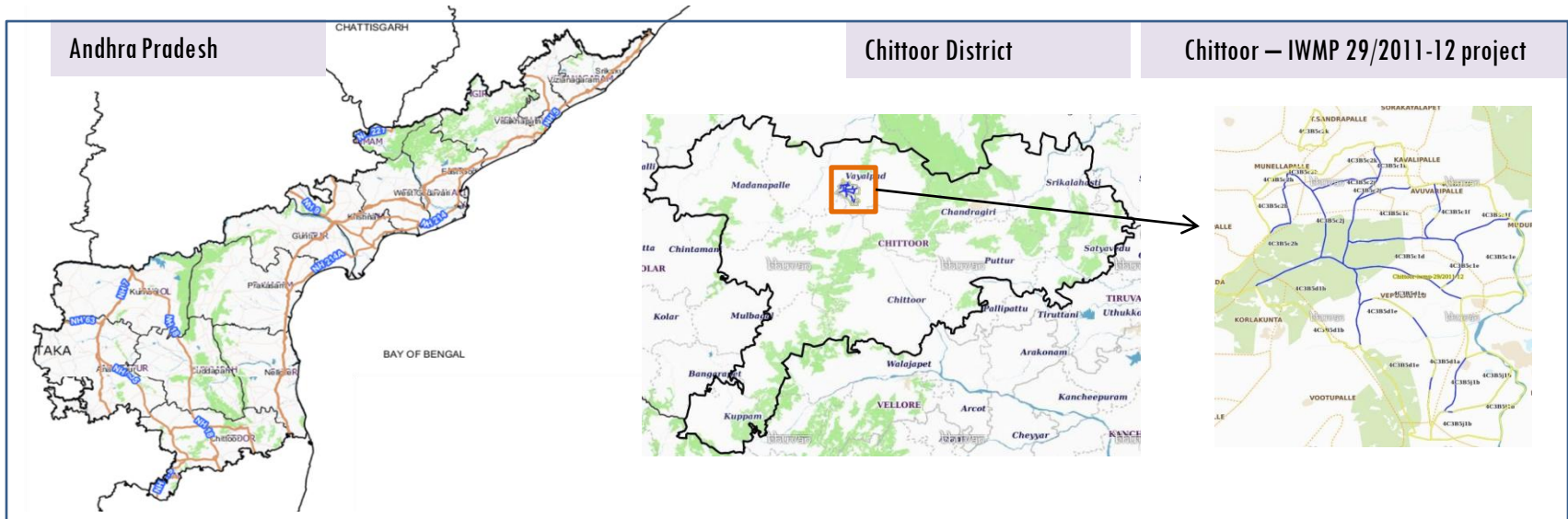
E X E C U T I V E S U M M A R Y

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2 (2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project– IWMP-29/2011-12, Chittoor District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is **6441.41** ha. It comprises of 14 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 335 Drishti photos were uploaded showing all water harvesting structures of check dams/Rock fill dam, recharge pits etc,.
- Project area as per image analysis has witnessed distinguishable increase in farm ponds, showing new farm ponds or dug out pits and check dams and drainage treatments with 55 ha increase in the area.
- Major percentage i.e. 44.4 % is covered by the agriculture, 22.5 % is covered by forest and 13.8% is covered by scrub land and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : CHITTOOR – IWMP-29/2011-12

DISTRICT : CHITTOOR , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Pileru Mandal of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is **6441.41** ha. It comprises of 14 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2011-12 (T0) period (*Batch -1*) projects taking 2019-20 (T5) period satellite images.



- The climate of the district is dry and healthy. Out of 66 mandals in the district, 31 are upland mandals which are located in Madanapalle division and are comparatively cooler than the eastern mandals except Chittoor mandal where the climate is moderate. December and January are the coldest months when the mean maximum temperature will be around 26.40 °C, May is the hottest month with the mean daily maximum temperature rising above 40 °C.
- The district receive 83.62 percent of rainfall during South-West monsoon and North-West monsoon period, the rainfall is nominal in summer. On an average the district receives more than 50 percent of rainfall during North- East monsoon.

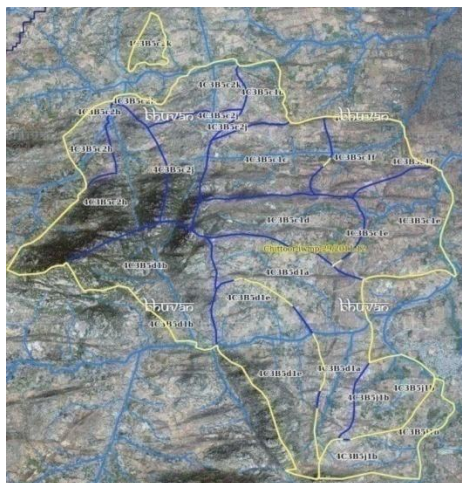
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2011-12	2013-14	2019-20
LISS IV	2011-12		
SCENE 1			29-Feb-20
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2011-12		
SCENE 1			29-Feb-20
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	335
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



Legend



Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

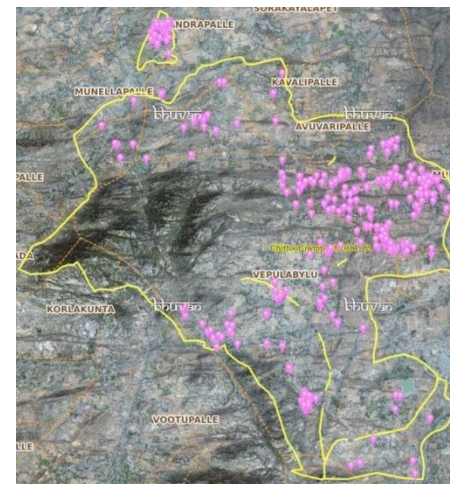


MWS Boundary



Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Agriculture	1	1
2	Bunding	0	0
3	Black planting	0	0
4	Bund Planting/Horticulture	0	0
5	Trench	0	0
6	Field Bunds	0	0
7	Existing activity	0	0
8	Checks & Plugs	49	47
9	New activity (boulder removal, farm ponds, dug out pits etc.,)	0	0
10	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	88	83
11	Civil work-Check dams /Rock fill dam	105	99
12	Drainage treatment /Nala Revetment, loose boulder structure, gully check	0	0
13	Land Developments (afforestation, horticulture and bund plantation of teak)	1	1
14	Lm (fodder development, varmi compost)	0	0
15	Livelihood Activities (Horticulture)	5	5
16	Water harvesting structures (recharge pits and check dams)	0	0
17	Entry Point Activity (Cattle thought)	7	7
18	Others	100	92
	TOTAL	356	335

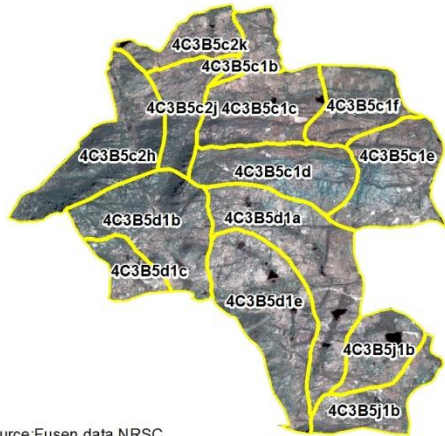
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2011-12) and T5 is 2019-20 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

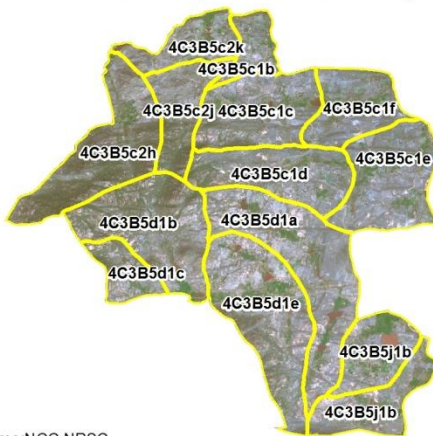
Natural Color Composite

Natural Color Composite - 2011-12



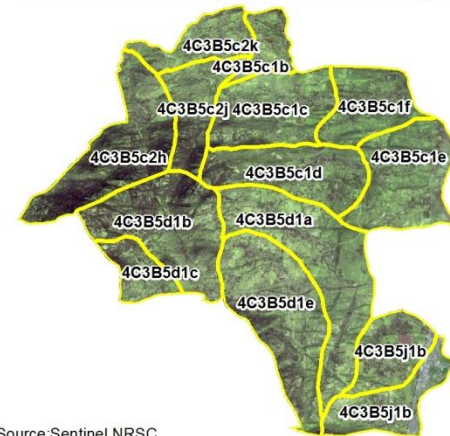
Source:Fusen data,NRSC

Natural Color Composite - 2nd February 2016



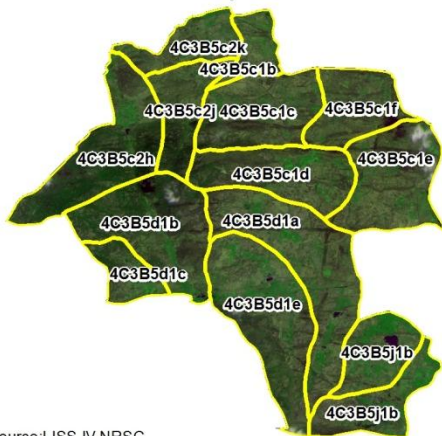
Source:NCC,NRSC

Natural Color Composite - 24th January 2017



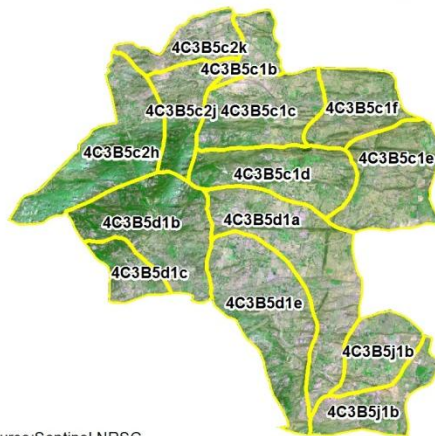
Source:Sentinel,NRSC

Natural Color Composite - 30th March 2018



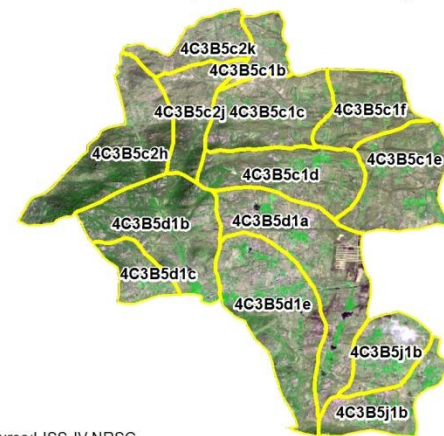
Source:LISS IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite - 24th January 2019



Source:Sentinel,NRSC

Natural Color Composite - 29th February 2020



Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Monitoring of activities in Chittoor Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-29/2011-12



T0:2009-10



T1: 02 February 2016



Drishti SI no. 127344 MWS :4C3B5j1b

Check dam



T0:2009-10



T1: 02 February 2016



Drishti SI no. 559018 MWS :4C3B5c1c

Dug out Pit

Monitoring of activities in Chittoor Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-29/2011-12



T0

T0: 2009-10



T1

T1: 02 February 2016



Drishti SI no. 2478993 MWS : 4C3B5c1d

Farm pond



T0

T0: 2009-10



T1

T1: 02 February 2016



Drishti SI no. 130593 MWS :4C3B5c1e

Horticulture

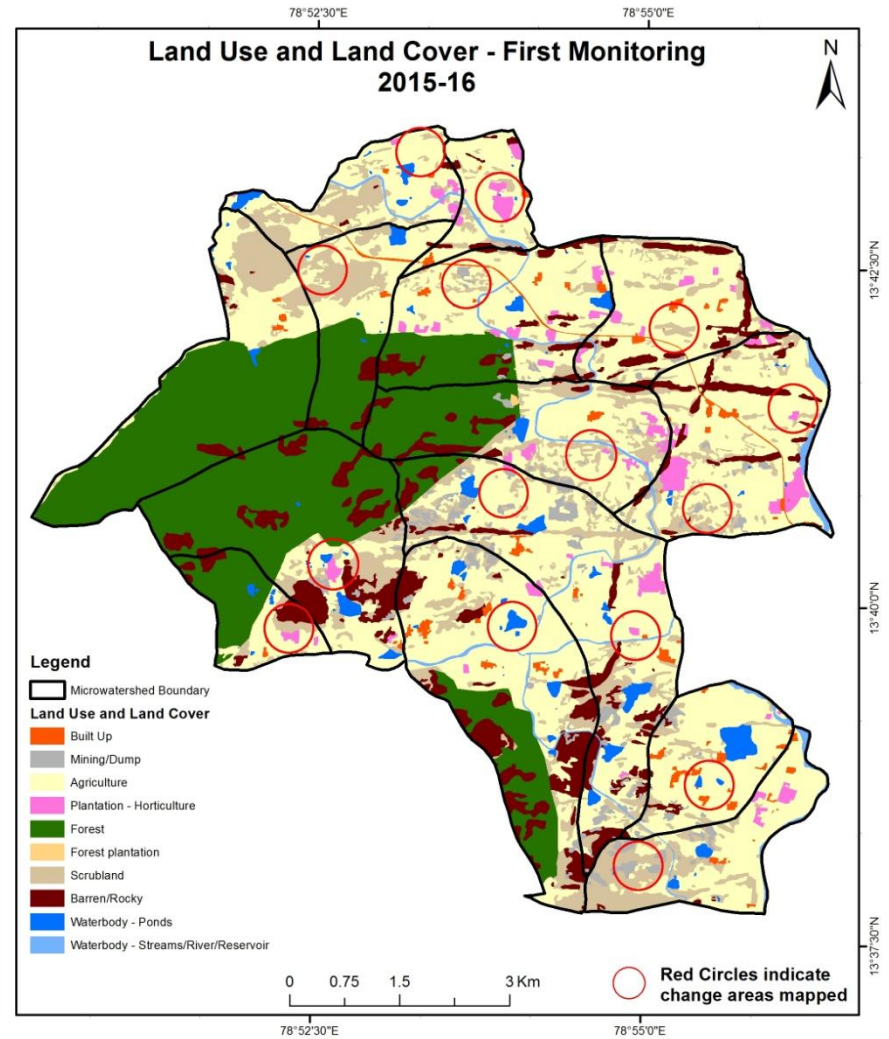
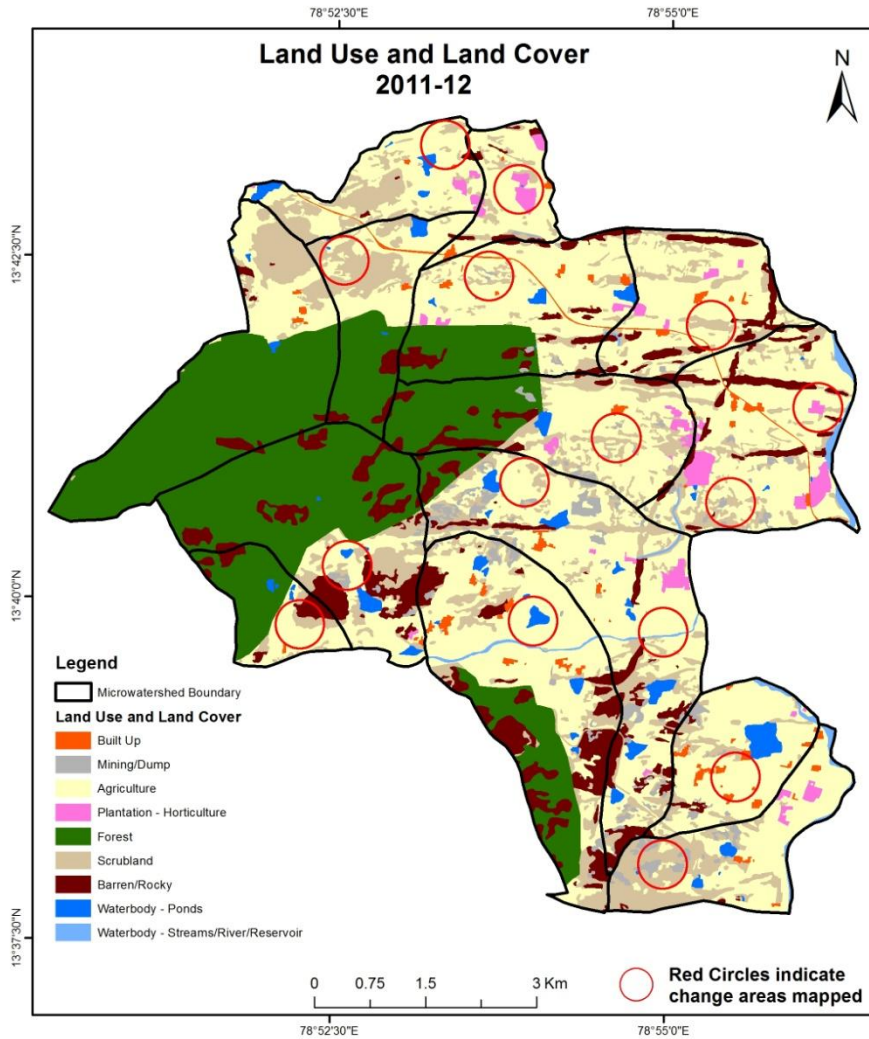
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover from T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody -ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2011-12) and row represents the T5 (2019-20)

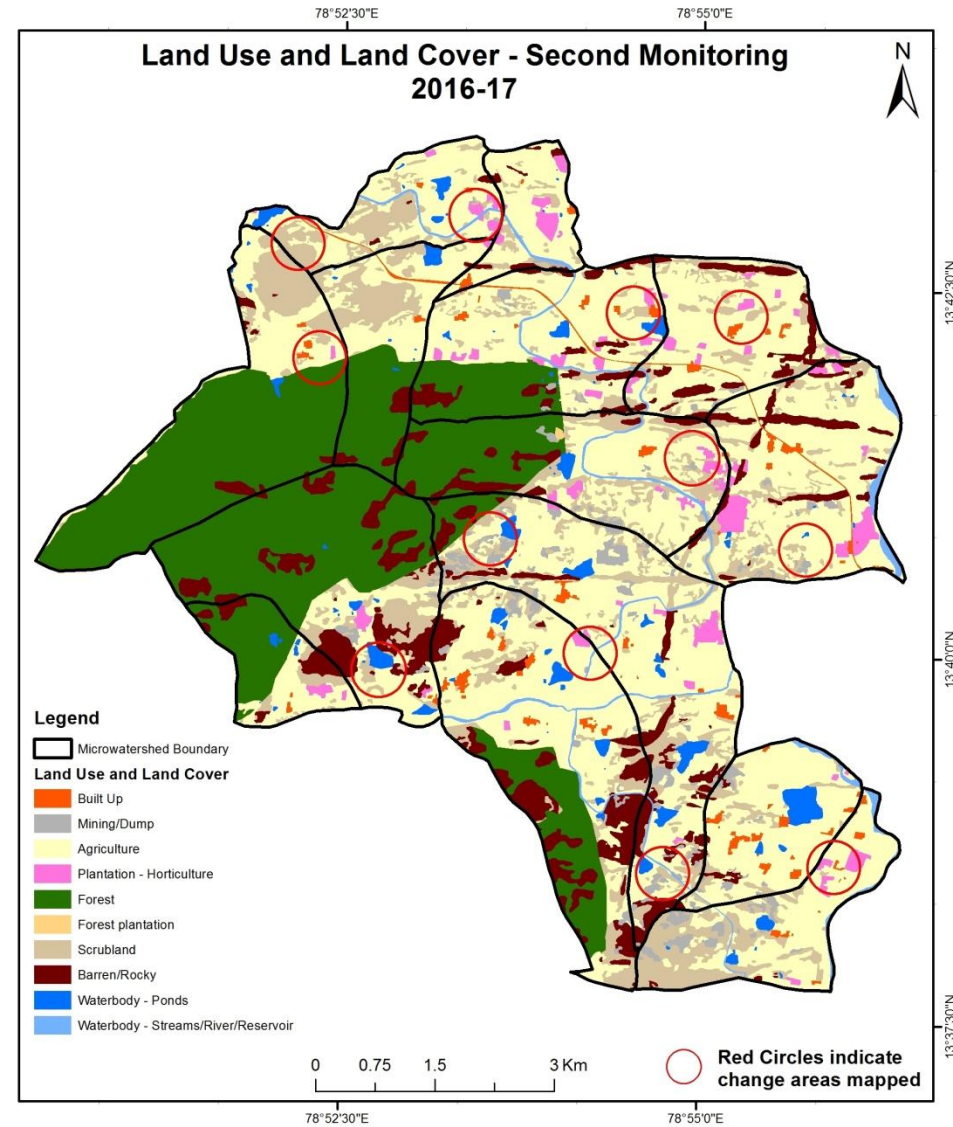
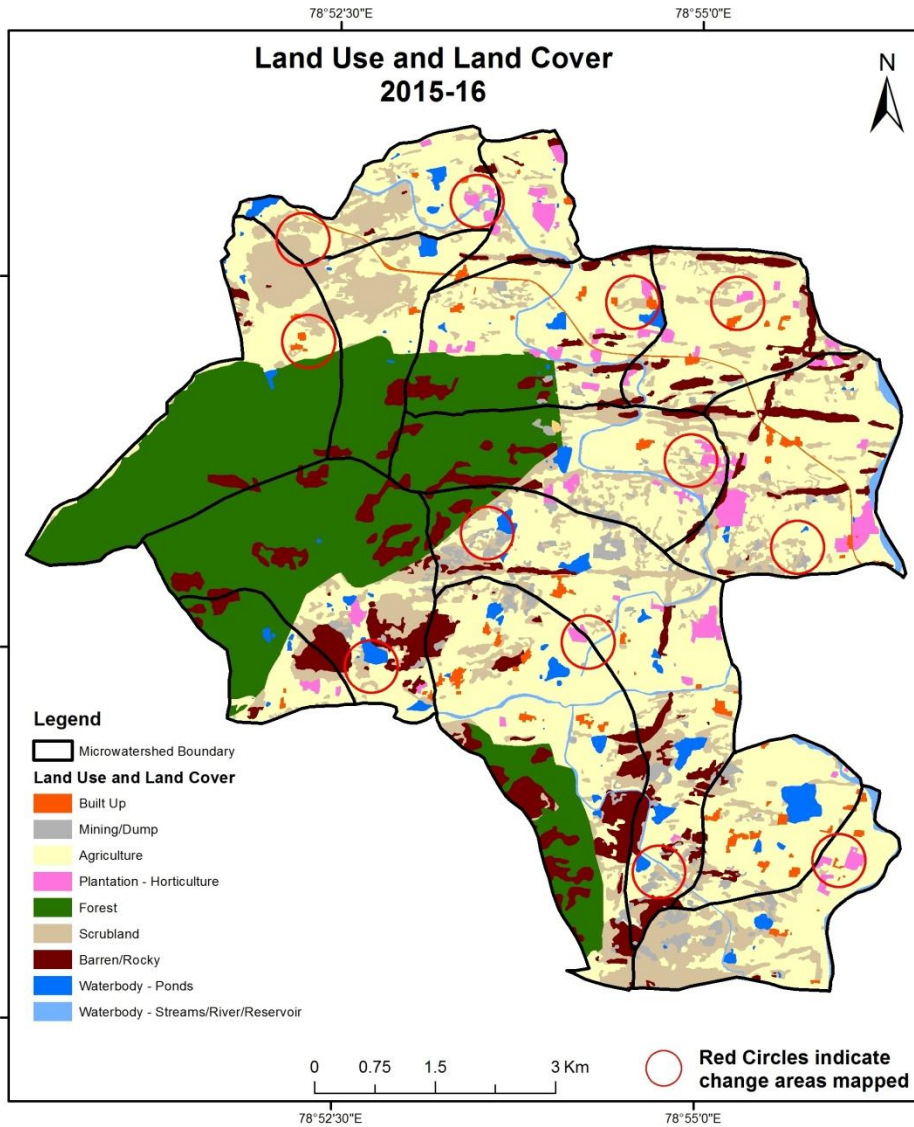
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2011-12 to 2015-16)

Scale: 1:10000



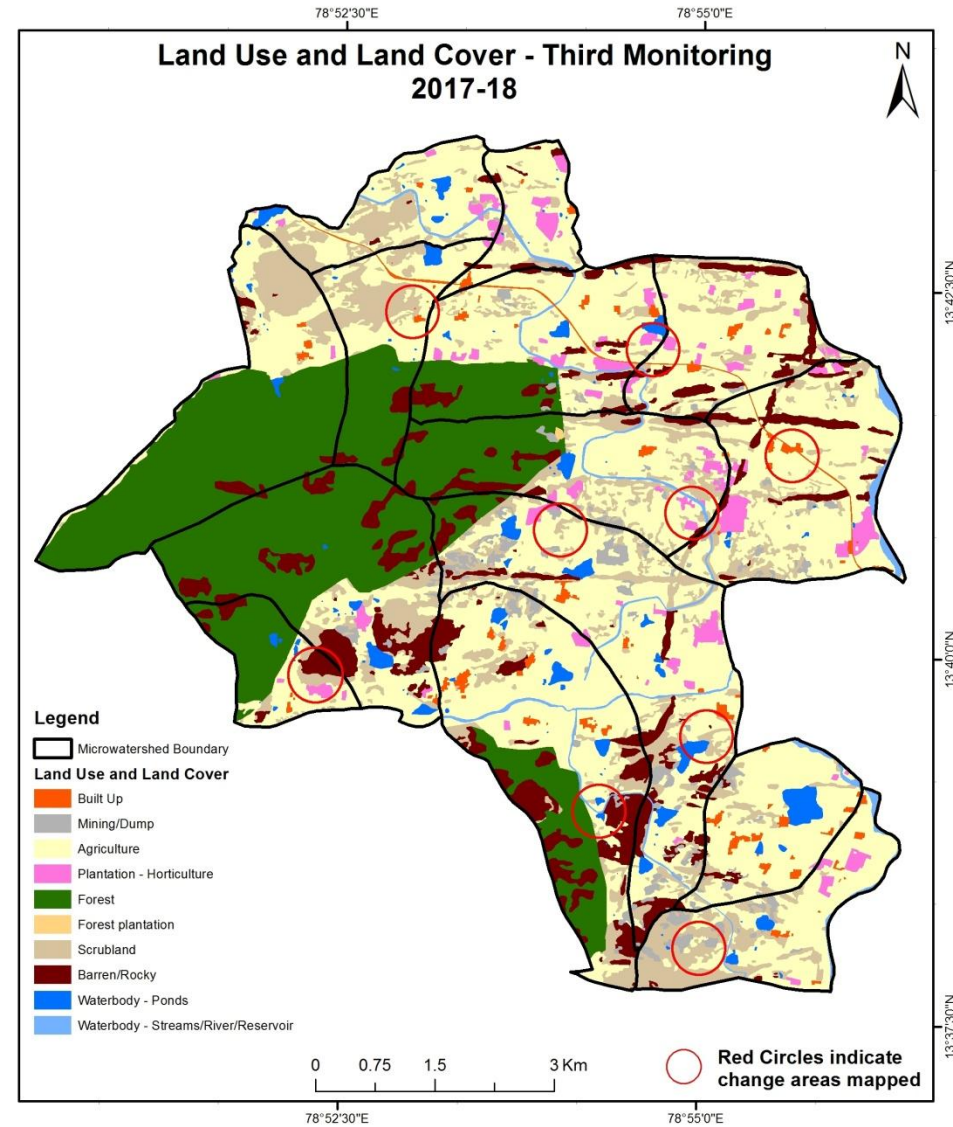
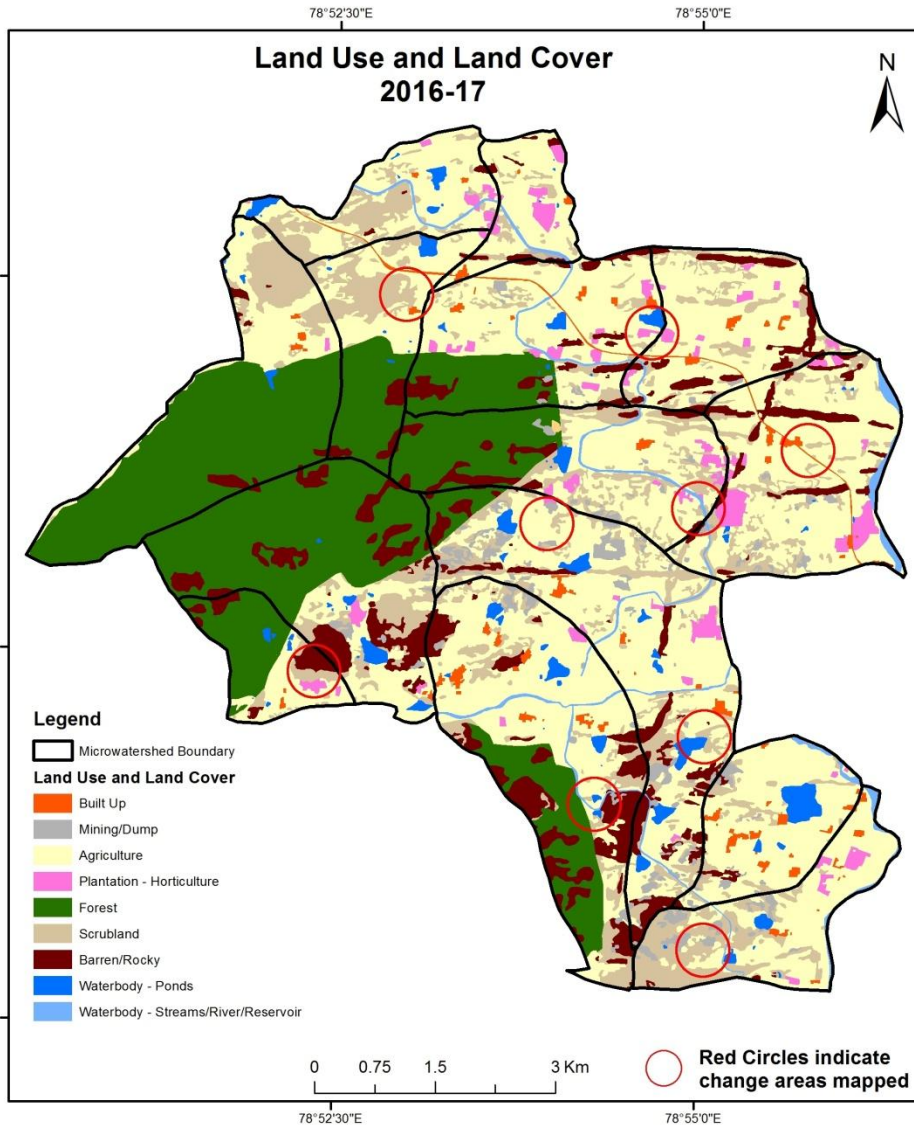
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

Scale: 1:10000



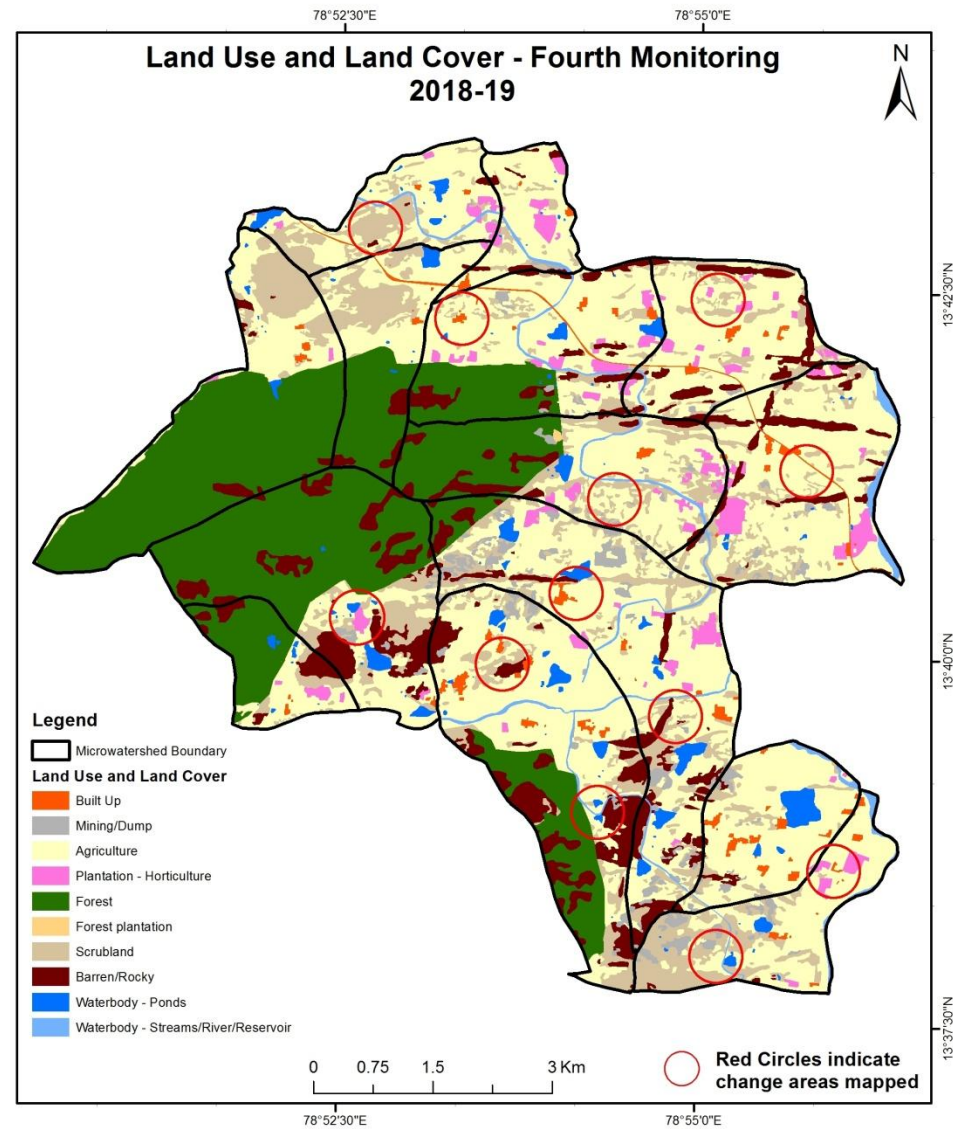
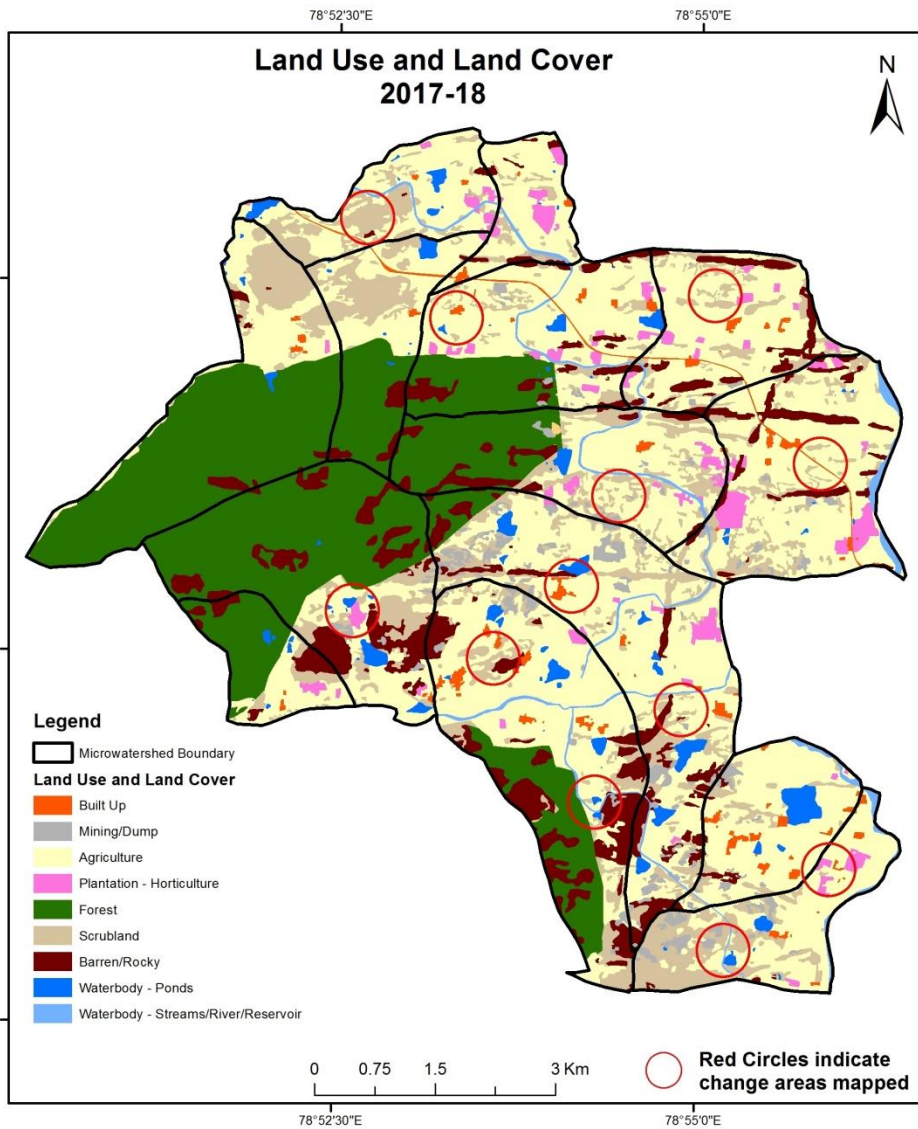
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

Scale: 1:10000



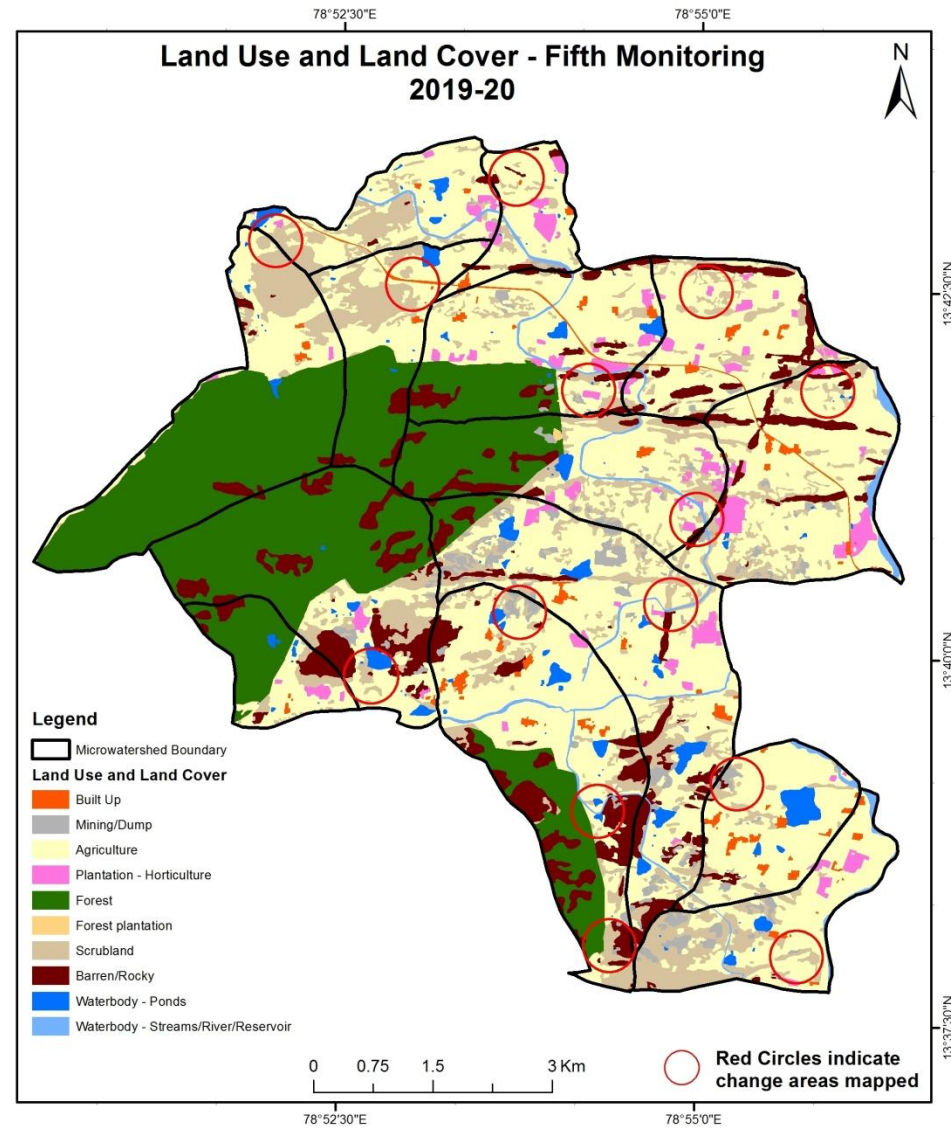
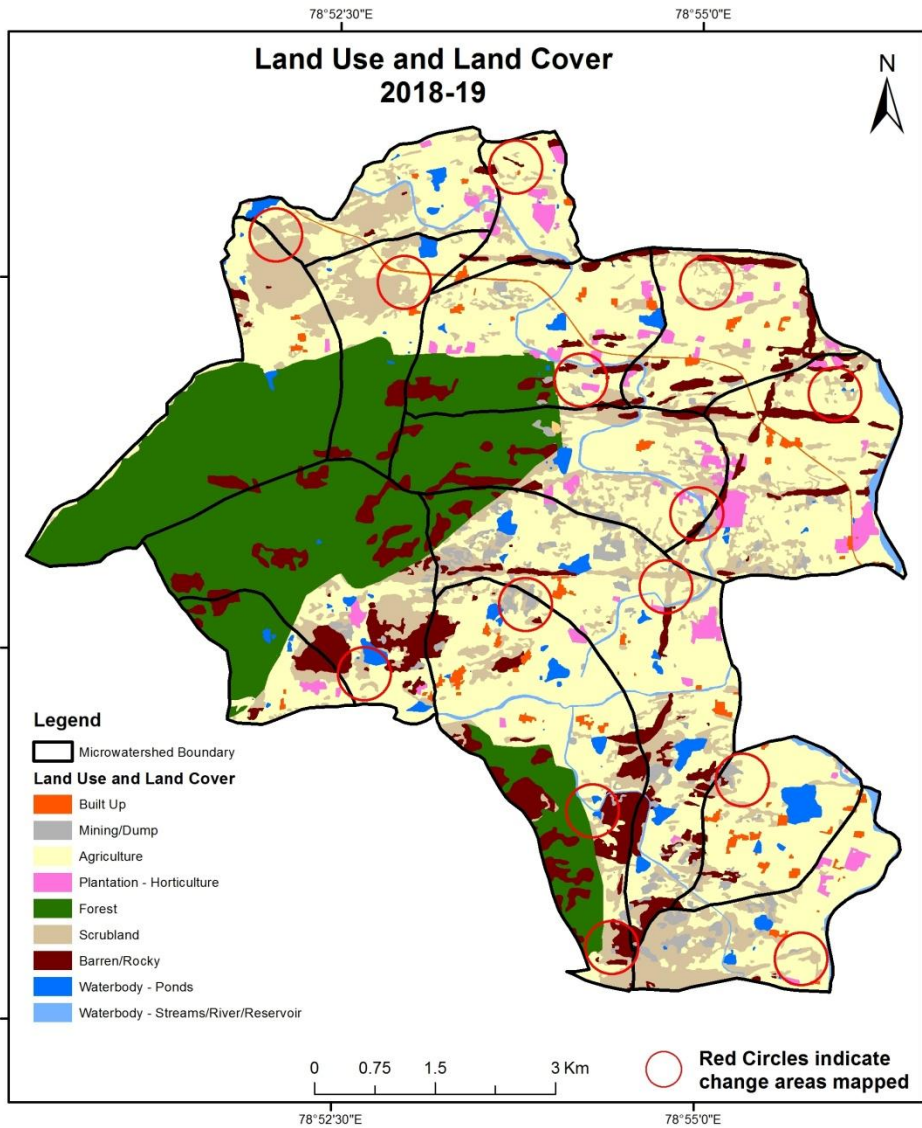
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

Scale: 1:10000



Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2018-19 to 2019-20)

Scale: 1:10000



Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation

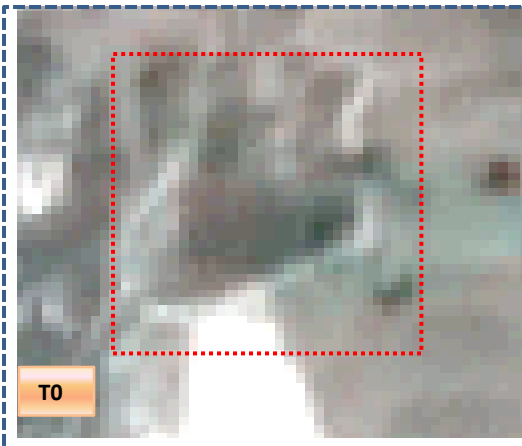


T0: 2011-12 (78°53'58.749"E 13°42'0.808"N)



T1: 02 February 2016

Agriculture to Water body



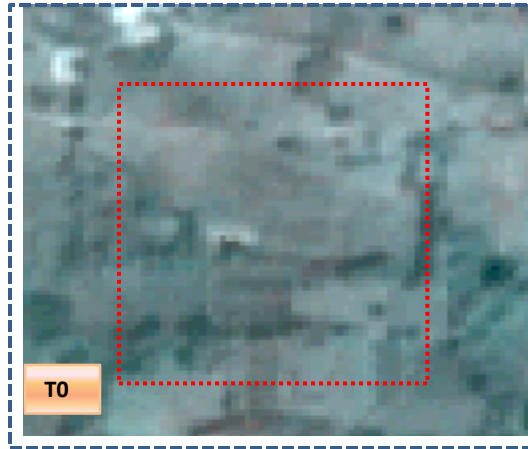
T0: 2011-12 (78°52'2.537"E 13°39'37.906"N)



T1: 02 February 2016

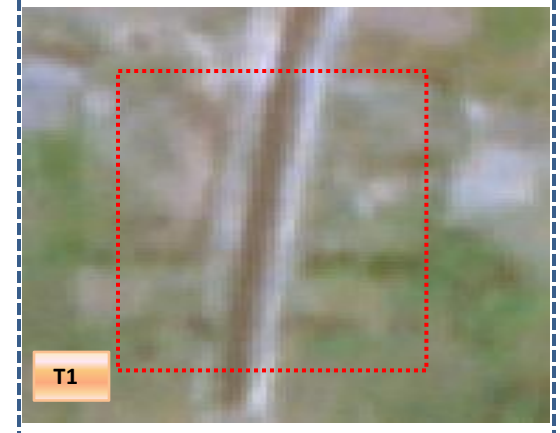
Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Canal



T0

T0: 2011-12 (78°54'10.885"E 13°41'23.735"N)



T1

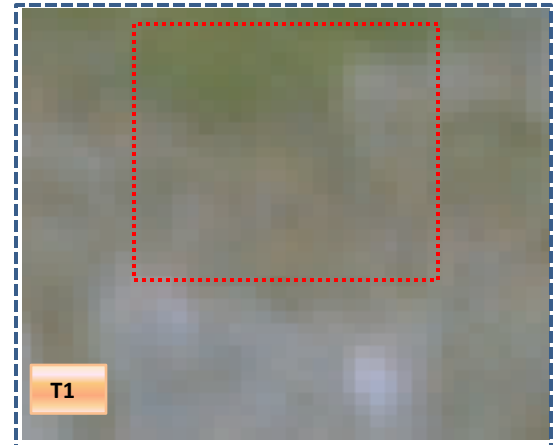
T1: 02 February 2016

Scrubland to Agriculture



T0

T0: 2011-12 (78°53'55.096"E 13°43'12.544"N)



T1

T1: 02 February 2016

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2011-12 to 2015-16

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
T0													
Built up	80.13												80.13
Mining/dump		131.21											131.21
Agriculture	6.41	3.50	2810.98	42.45					37.40	5.77			2906.51
Plantation Horticulture	0.06		2.35	98.35					0.24				100.99
Forest			20.81	0.56	1453.06	1.36			0.20	0.82			1476.82
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky		0.33					566.33						566.66
Scrub		5.51	68.07					925.14	7.72	0.57			1007.01
Waterbody- Streams/River									53.60				53.60
Waterbody – Ponds										118.69			118.69
Grand Total	86.60	140.56	2902.21	141.36	1453.06	1.36	566.33	925.14	99.15	125.85			6441.61

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 95.5 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining/dump, plantation and water body in T1.
- In T1 91.2 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest and scrubland of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
T1													
Built up	86.60												86.60
Mining/dump		140.56											140.56
Agriculture	0.27		2894.32	7.62									2902.21
Plantation Horticulture			0.76	140.60									141.36
Forest					1453.06								1453.06
Forest Plantation						1.36							1.36
Barren Rocky							566.33						566.33
Scrub		0.55	8.62					915.98					925.14
Waterbody- Streams/River									99.15				99.15
Waterbody – Ponds											125.85		125.85
Grand Total	86.87	141.10	2903.70	148.22	1453.06	1.36	566.33	915.98	99.15		125.85		6441.61

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 7.8 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up and plantation in T2.
- In T2 9.3 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T1. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
Built up	86.87										86.87	
Mining/dump		141.10									141.10	
Agriculture	0.93		2877.64	23.32						1.80	2903.70	
Plantation Horticulture			0.44	147.78							148.22	
Forest					1453.06						1453.06	
Forest Plantation						1.36					1.36	
Barren Rocky							566.33				566.33	
Scrub	0.13		11.10					904.58		0.16	915.98	
Waterbody- Streams/River									99.15		99.15	
Waterbody – Ponds										125.85	125.85	
Grand Total	87.93	141.10	2889.18	171.10	1453.06	1.36	566.33	904.58	99.15	127.82	6441.61	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 26 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up , plantations and water body in T3.
- In T3 11 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	87.93												87.93
Mining/dump		141.10											141.10
Agriculture	1.68		2885.92	1.56							0.02		2889.18
Plantation Horticulture			0.34	170.76									171.10
Forest			0.47		1452.59								1453.06
Forest Plantation						1.36							1.36
Barren Rocky							566.33						566.33
Scrub			4.93					899.65					904.58
Waterbody- Streams/River									99.15				99.15
Waterbody – Ponds											127.82		127.82
Grand Total	89.61	141.10	2891.67	172.32	1452.59	1.36	566.33	899.65	99.15	127.84			6441.61

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T3 3.2 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantations and water body in T4.
- In T4 5.7 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest and scrubland of T3.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2018-19 to 2019-20

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
T4													
Built up	89.61												89.61
Mining/dump		141.10											141.10
Agriculture	24.90		2858.04	8.07							0.66		2891.67
Plantation Horticulture	9.18		5.38	157.76									172.32
Forest					1452.59								1452.59
Forest Plantation						1.36							1.36
Barren Rocky							566.33						566.33
Scrub	1.96		2.72					894.97					899.65
Waterbody- Streams/River									99.15				99.15
Waterbody – Ponds											127.84		127.84
Grand Total	125.65	141.10	2866.14	165.83	1452.59	1.36	566.33	894.97	99.15		128.50		6441.61

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 33.6 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, plantations and water body in T5.
- In T5 8.1 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrubland of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 55 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 1.4 & 2.4 Hectares From T1 to T2, & T3 to T4 and there is a decrease of 4,14 & 25 ha in T0 to T1, T2-T3 & T4-T5 respectively and overall decrease of 40 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
5. There is an increase of 64 ha of the **Plantation/Horticulture** area has been increased between 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
6. There is a decrease of 112 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2011-12 (T0) & 2019-20 (T5) years.
7. Farm ponds (83) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (88) verified from the portal.