MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

CHITTOOR -21/2010-11
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
March-2021

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5

AGRICULTURE & SOIL DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of Andhra Pradesh

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND WATERSHED MONITORING DIVISION
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Remote Sensing Application Area,
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DEPARTMENT OF LAND RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

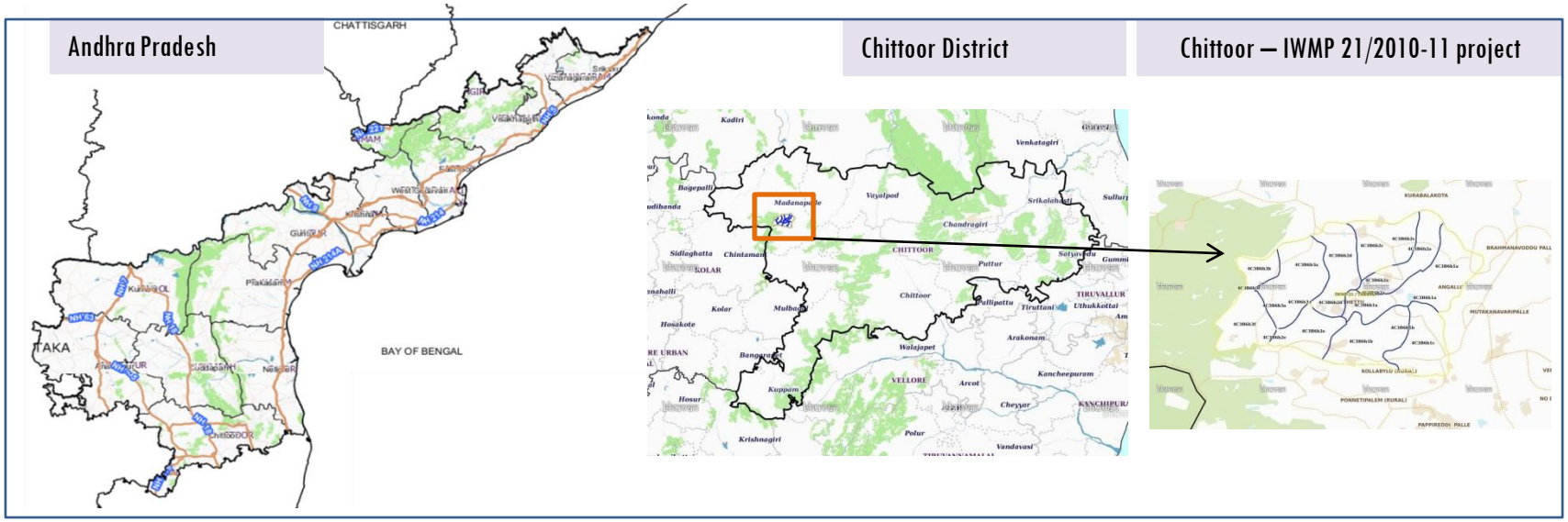
CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2 (2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project– IWMP-21/2010-11, Chittoor District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 6,409 ha. It comprises of 10 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 112 Drishti photos were uploaded showing all water harvesting structures of check dams/Rock fill dam, recharge pits etc,.
- Project area as per image analysis has witnessed distinguishable increase in farm ponds, showing new farm ponds or dug out pits and check dams and drainage treatments with 30 ha increase in the area.
- Major percentage i.e. 59 % is covered by the agriculture, 28 % is covered by scrubland and 3.7 % is covered by built-up and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : CHITTOOR – IWMP-21/2010-11
DISTRICT : CHITTOOR , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Kurabalakota Mandal of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 6,409 ha. It comprises of 10 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2010-11 (T0) period (***Batch -II***) projects taking 2018-19 (T5) period satellite images



- The climate of the district is dry and healthy. Out of 66 mandals in the district, 31 are upland mandals which are located in Madanapalle division and are comparatively cooler than the eastern mandals except Chittoor mandal where the climate is moderate. December and January are the coldest months when the mean maximum temperature will be around 26.40 °C, May is the hottest month with the mean daily maximum temperature rising above 40 °C.
- The district receive 83.62 percent of rainfall during South-West monsoon and North-West monsoon period, the rainfall is nominal in summer. On an average the district receives more than 50 percent of rainfall during North- East monsoon.

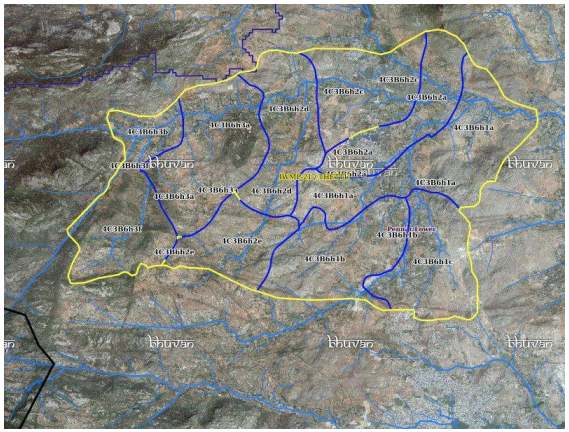
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2010-11	2011-12	2018-19
LISS IV	2010-11		
SCENE 1			3-Oct-19
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2010-11		
SCENE 1			3-Oct-19
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	112
4	Detailed Project Report		

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



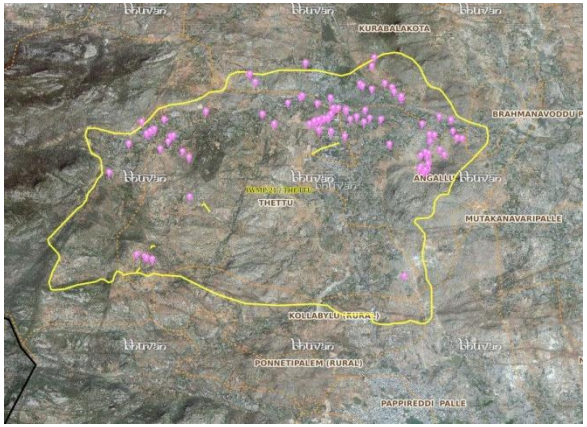
Legend

Drainage (1:10000 Scale)

MWS Boundary

Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Agriculture	9	9
2	Bunding	0	0
3	Black planting	0	0
4	Bund Planting/Horticulture	0	0
5	Trench	0	0
6	Field Bunds	0	0
7	Existing activity	0	0
8	Checks & Plugs	4	4
9	New activity (boulder removal, farm ponds, dug out pits etc.,)	0	0
10	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	0	0
11	Civil work-Check dams /Rock fill dam	101	91
12	Drainage treatment /Nala Revetment, loose boulder structure, gully check	0	0
13	Land Developments (afforestation, horticulture and bund plantation of teak)	0	0
14	Lm (fodder development, varmi compost)	0	0
15	Livelihood Activities (Horticulture)	0	0
16	Water harvesting structures (recharge pits and check dams)	0	0
17	Entry Point Activity (Cattle thought)	8	8
18	Others	0	0
	TOTAL	**122**	**112**

MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities has been carried out, are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2010-11) and T5 is 2018-19 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

Chittoor-Thettu-IWMP 21/2010-11

2009-10

January-2014

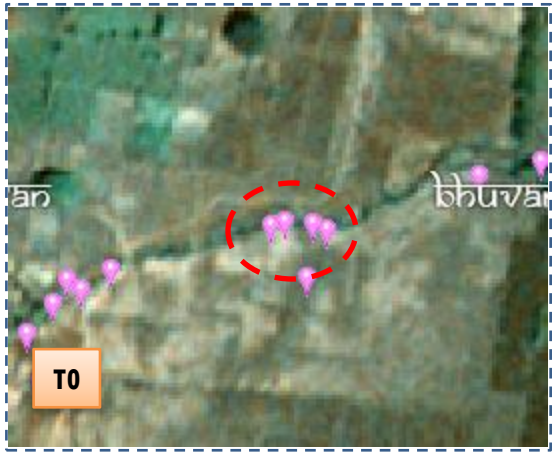
Feb-2015

Jan-2017

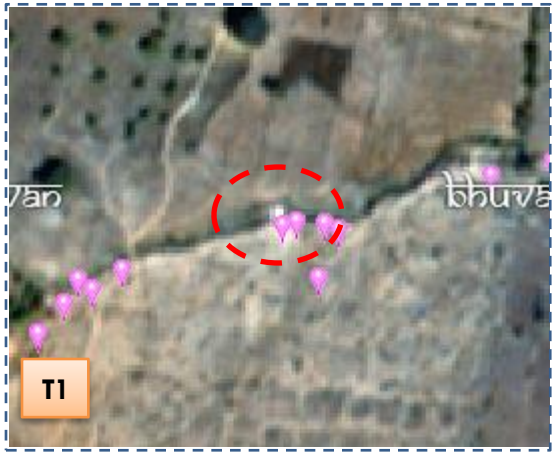
Jan-2019

Activity : Check dam

Monitoring of activities in Chittoor Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-21/2010-11



T0:2010-11

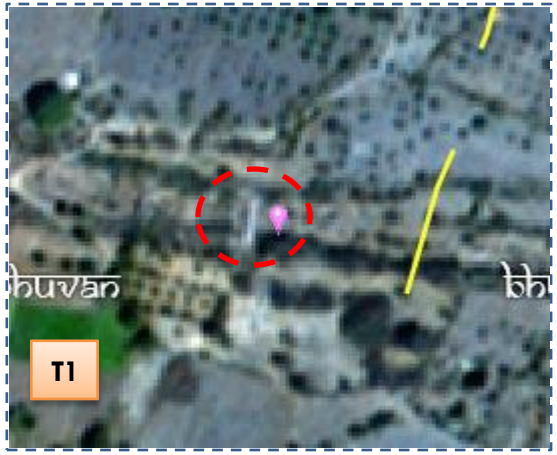


T1: 12 February 2015

Drishti SI no. 586875 MWS :4C3B6h2c

Check dam

T0:2010-11

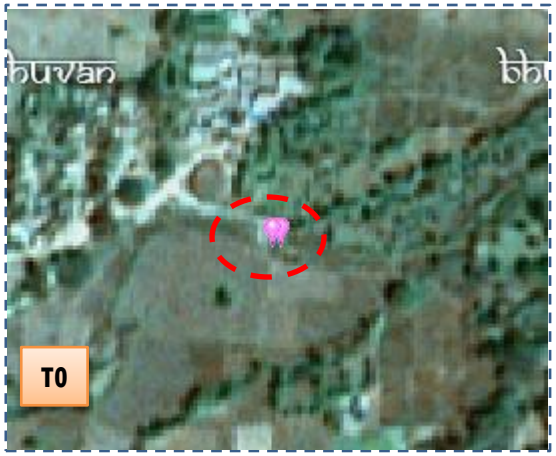


T1: 12 February 2015

Drishti SI no. 774856 MWS : 4C3B6h2c

Check dam

Monitoring of activities in Chittoor Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-21/2010-11



T0: 2010-11

T1: 12 February 2015

Drishti Sl no. 1716423 MWS : 4C2B2c3e

Check dam

T0: 2010-11

T1: 12 February 2015

Drishti Sl no. 571612 MWS : 4C3D7a2j

Groundwater recharge structure

Natural Color Composite – 2010-11 to 2018-19

Natural Color Composite- 2010-11

Source:NCC,NRSC

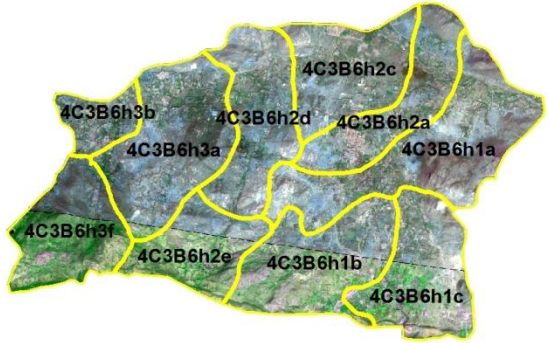
Natural Color Composite-12th Febrauary 2015

Source:NCC,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 22nd October 2015

Source:NCC,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 5th January 2017

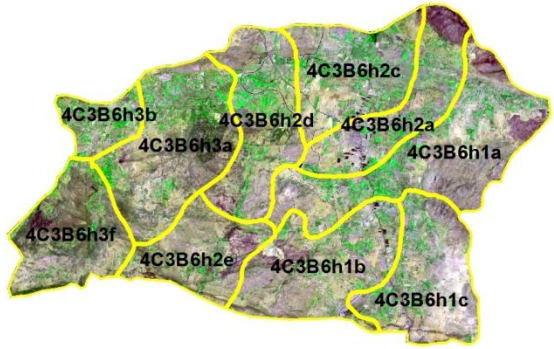


Source:NCC & LISS IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 1st March 2018

Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 03rd October 2019



Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

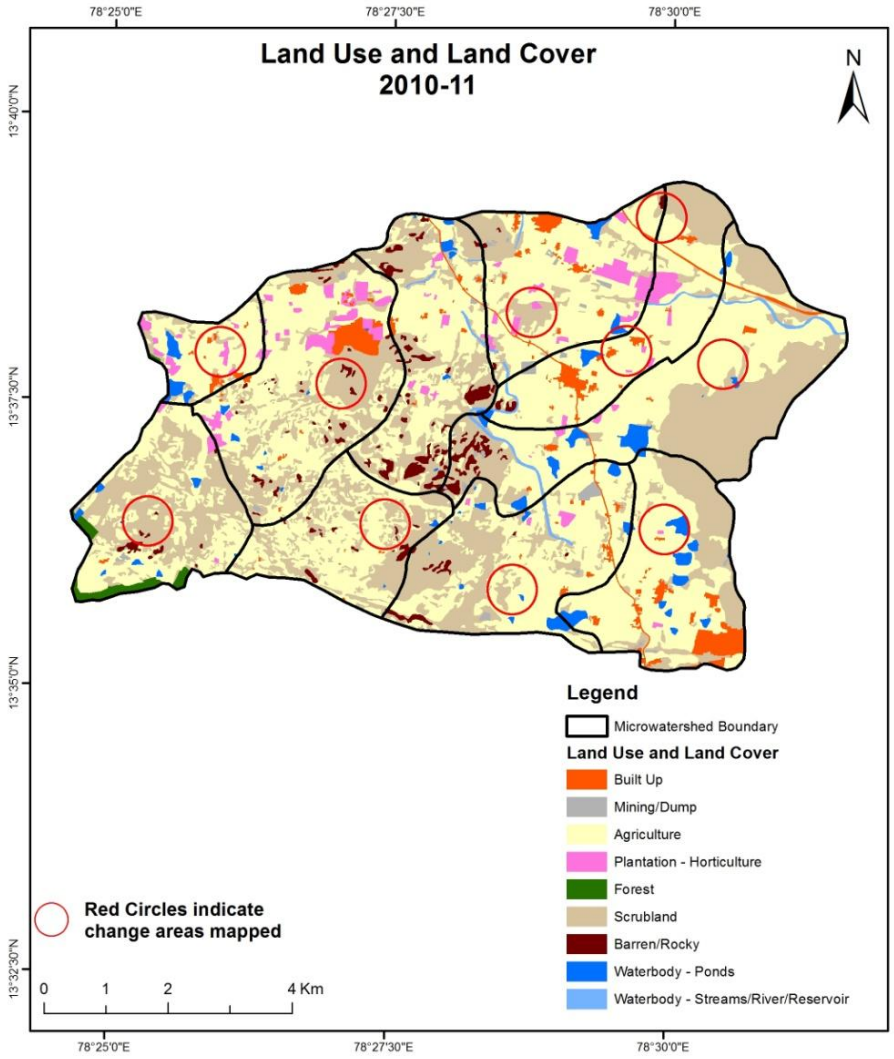
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

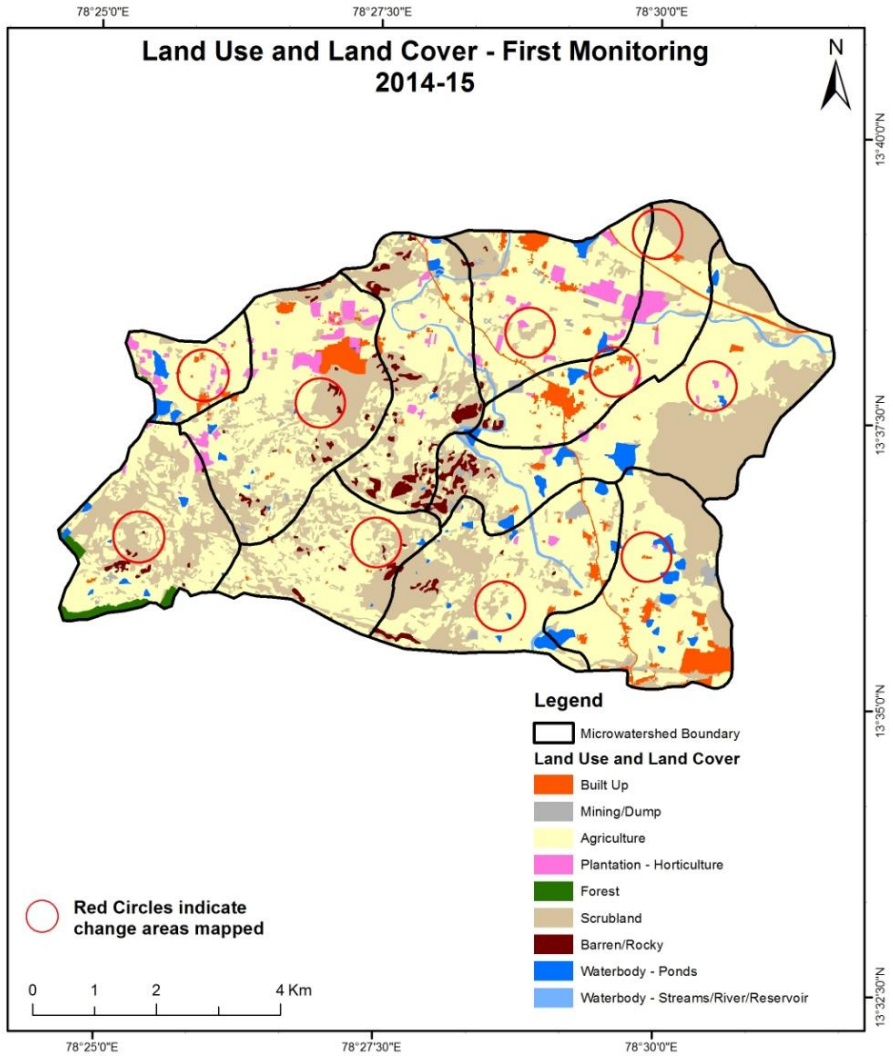
Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover form T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody –ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2010-11) and row represents the T5 (2018-19)

Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2010-11 to 2014-15)

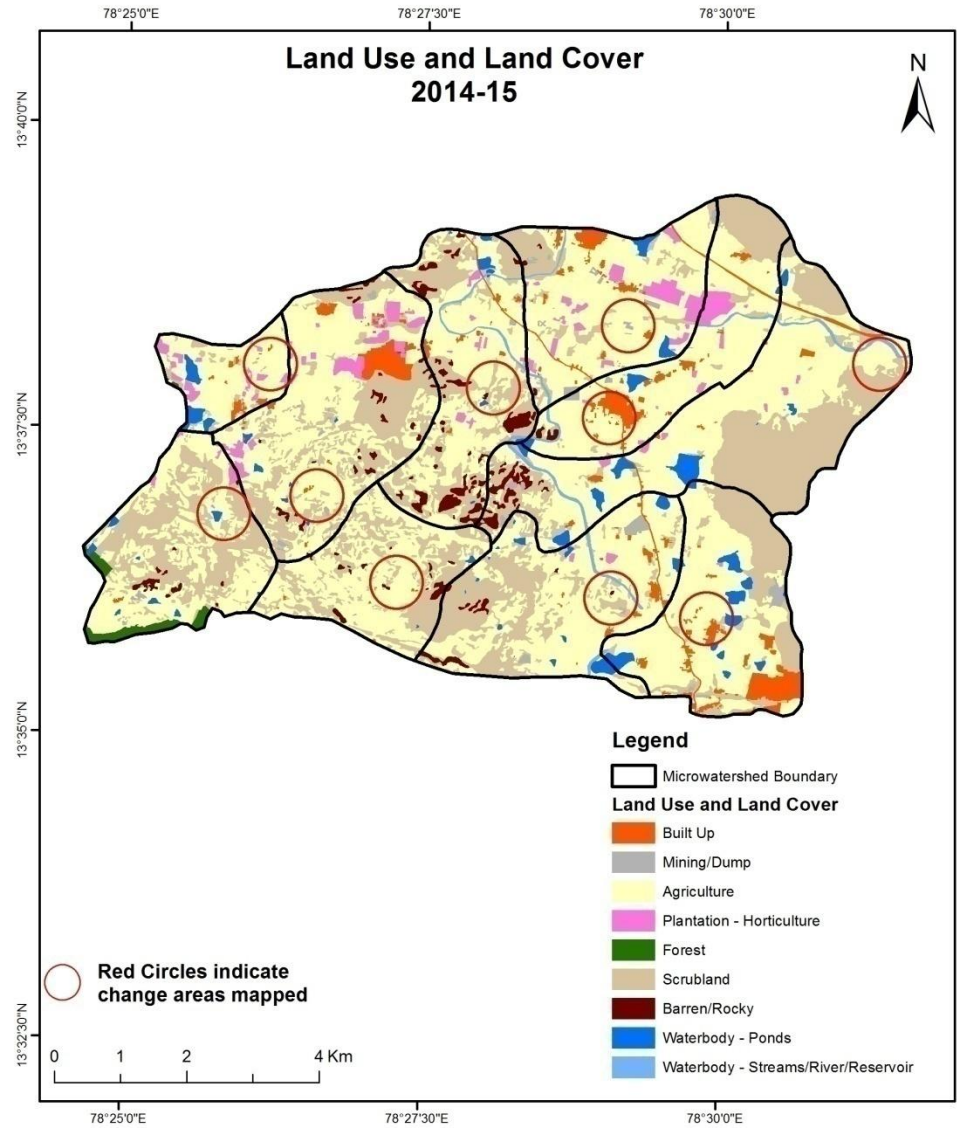
Scale: 1:10000

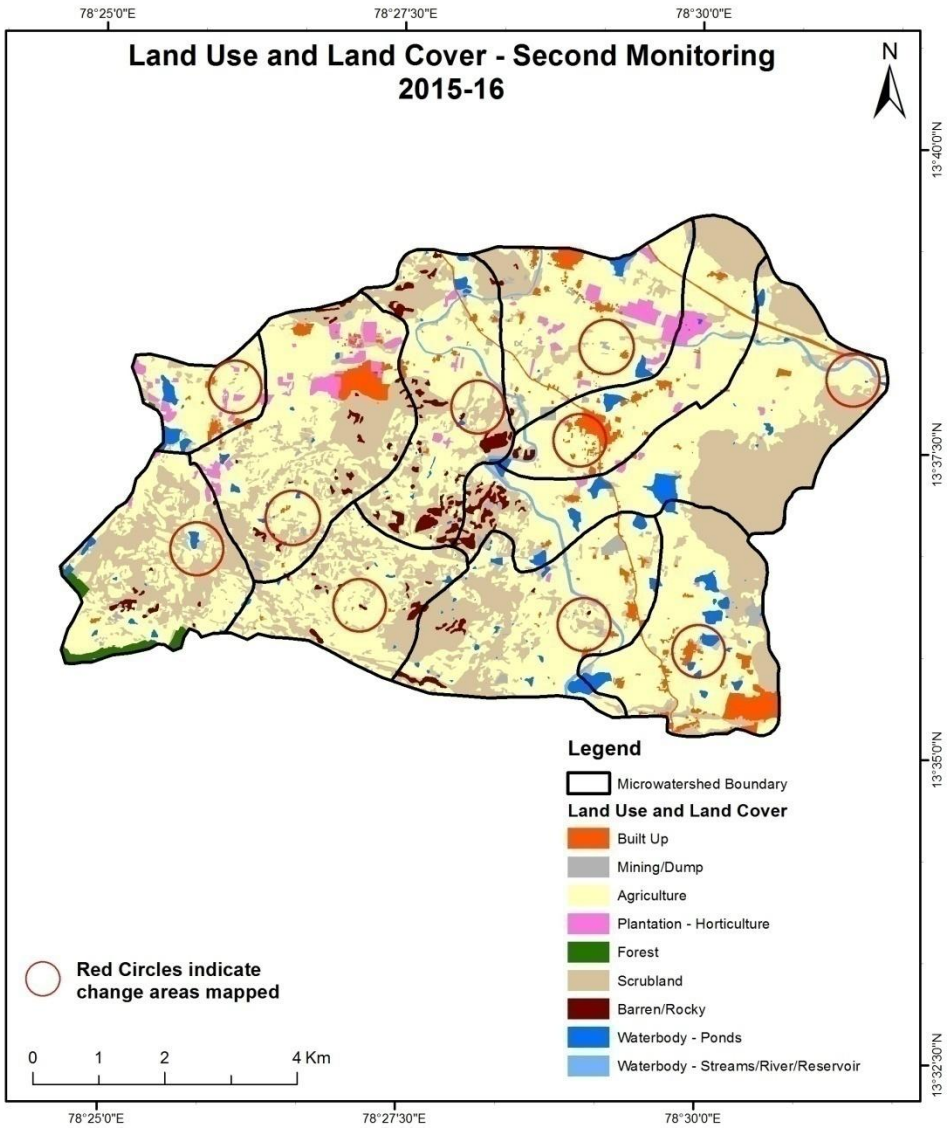




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2014-15 to 2015-16)

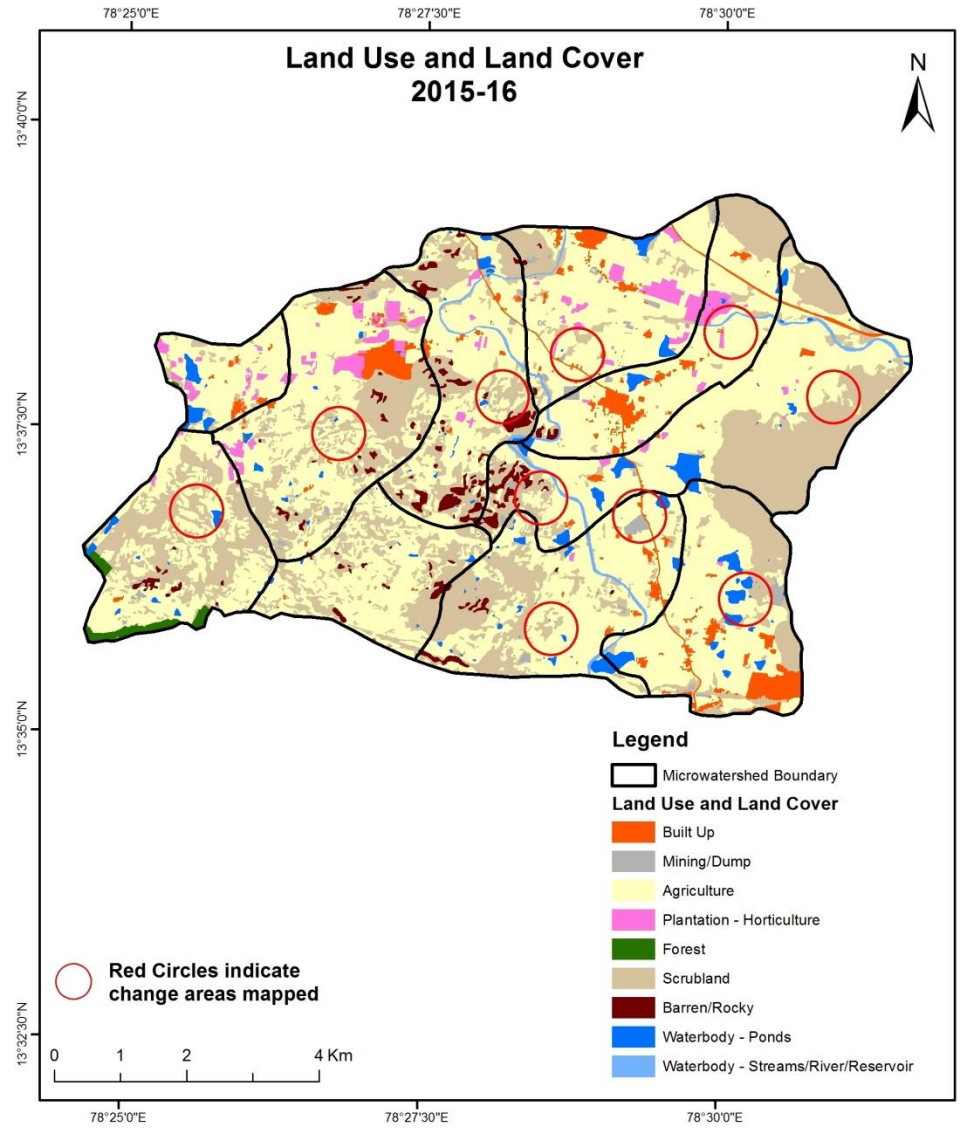
Scale: 1:10000

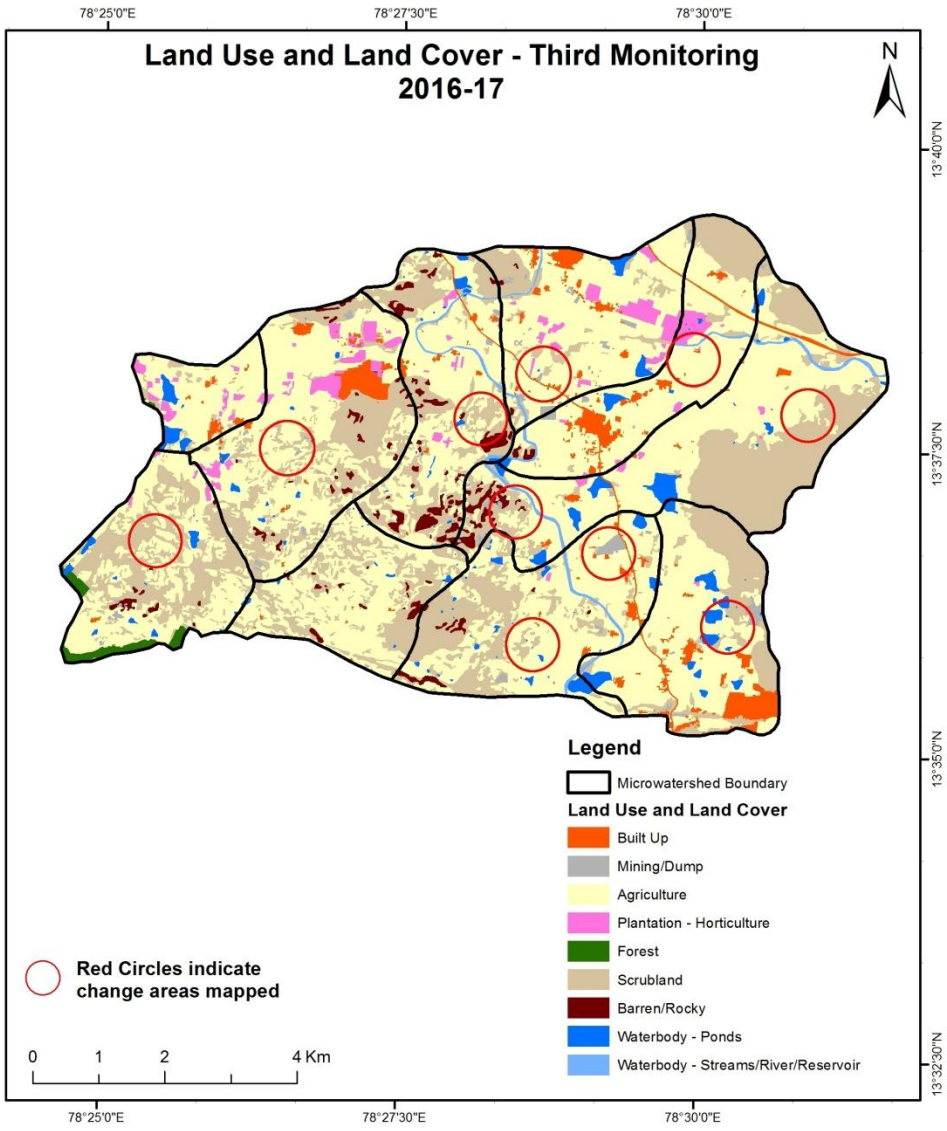




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

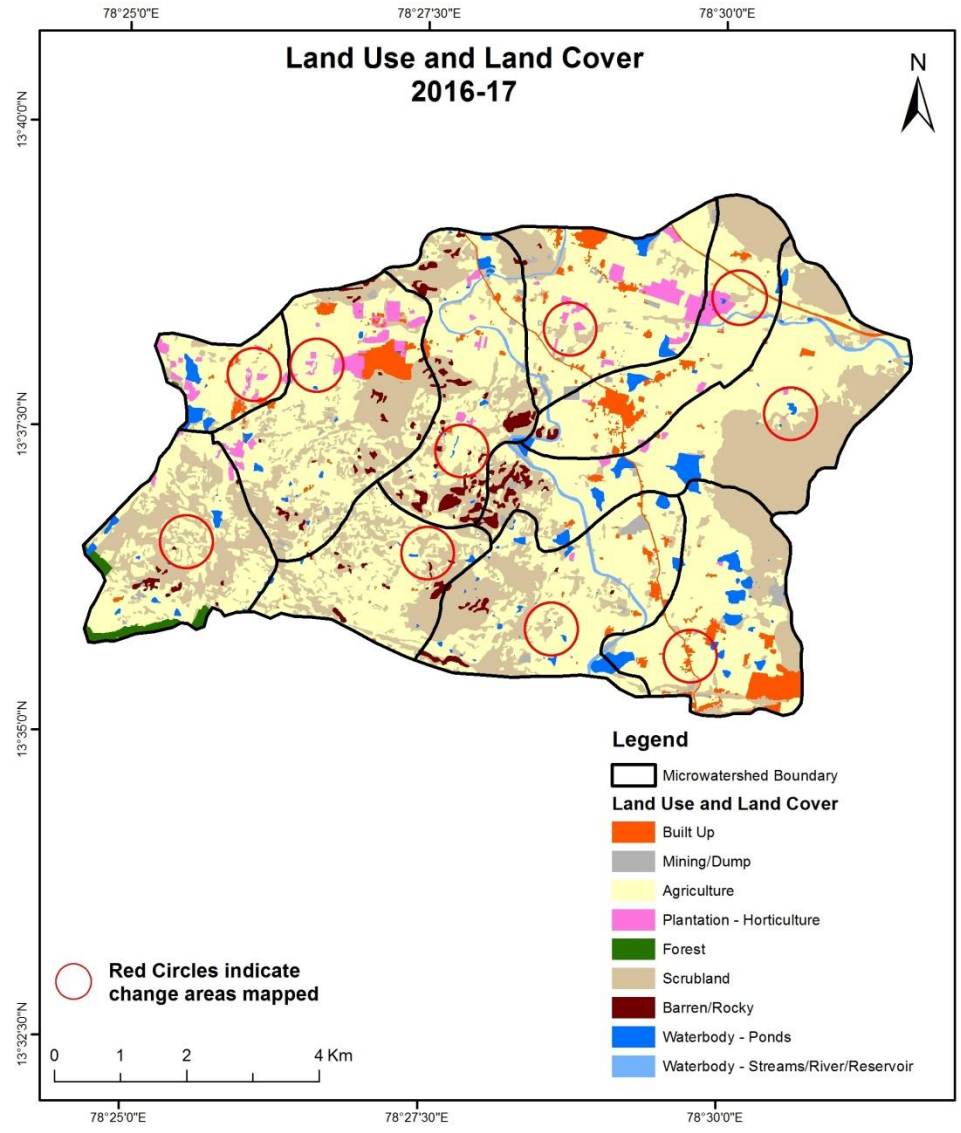
Scale: 1:10000

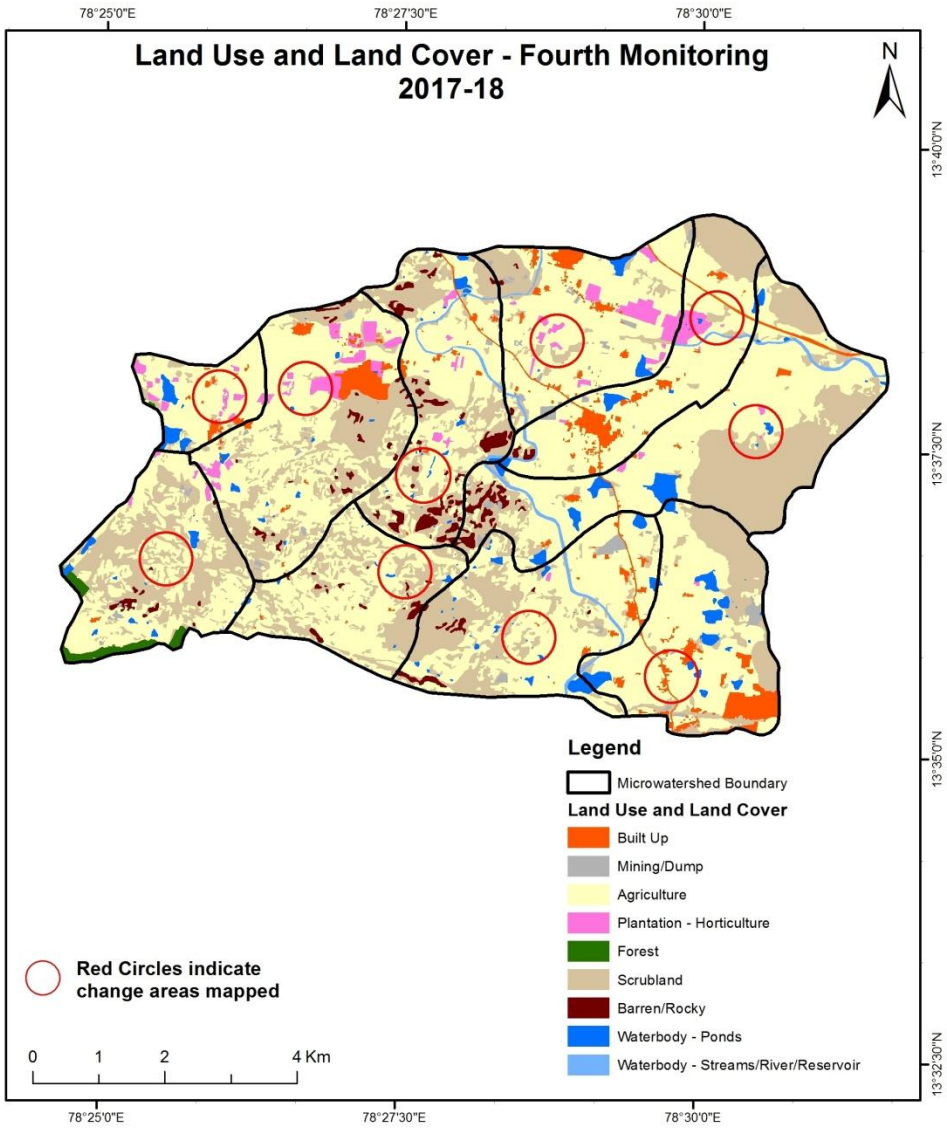




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

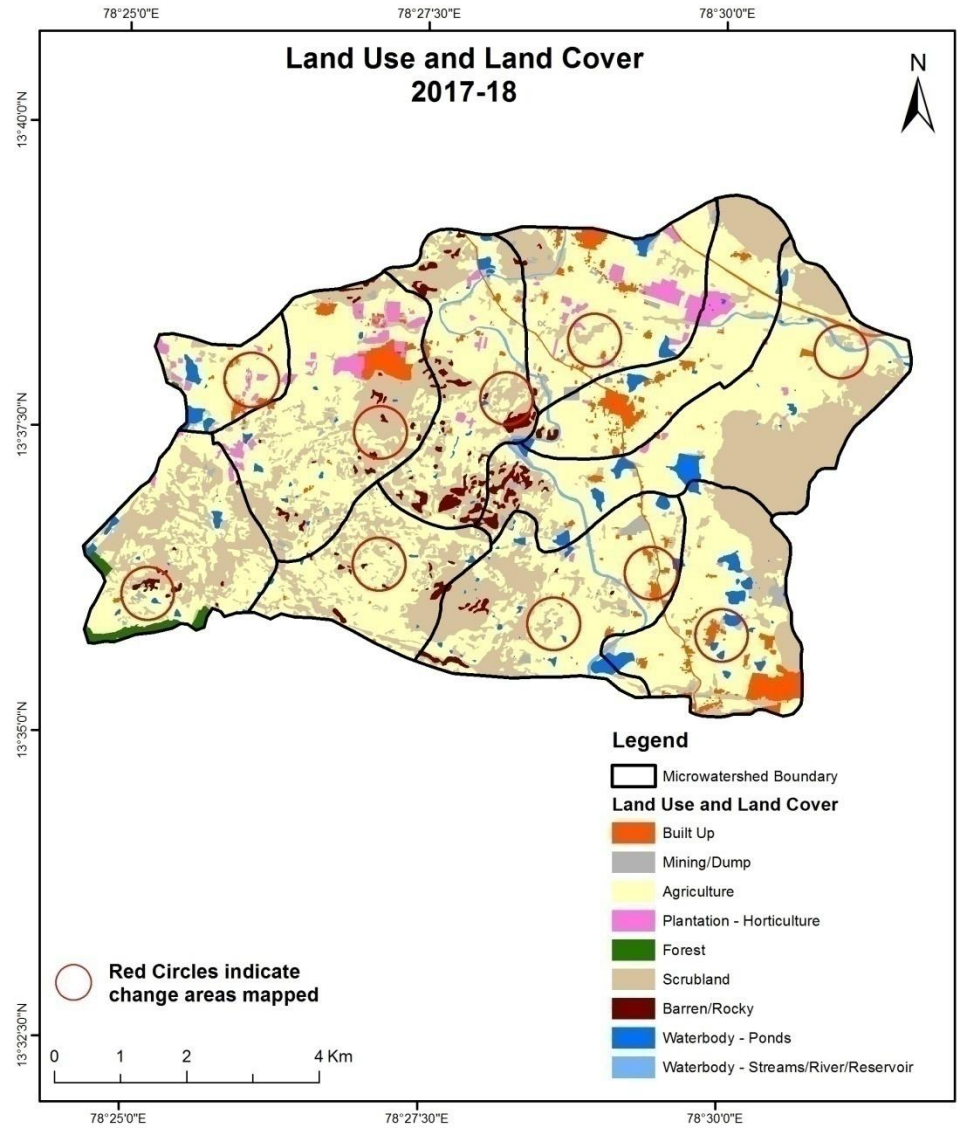
Scale: 1:10000

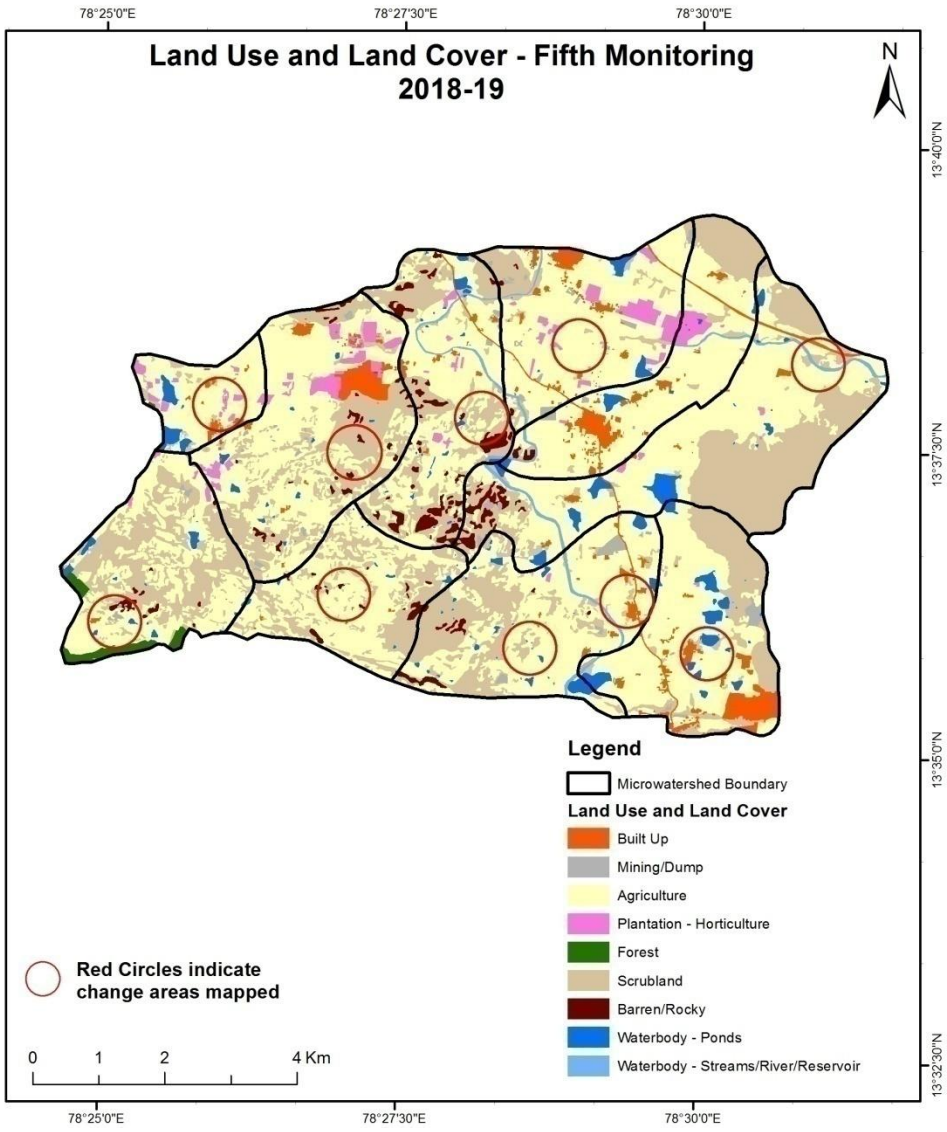




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

Scale: 1:10000





Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Water body

T0: 2014-15 (78°27'39.636"E 13°38'33.969"N)

T1: 22 October 2015

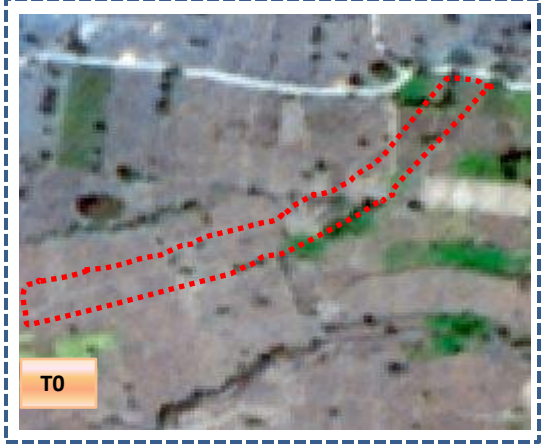
Agriculture to Plantation

T0: 2011-12 (78°28'45.536"E 13°19'25.2"N)

T1: 22 October 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

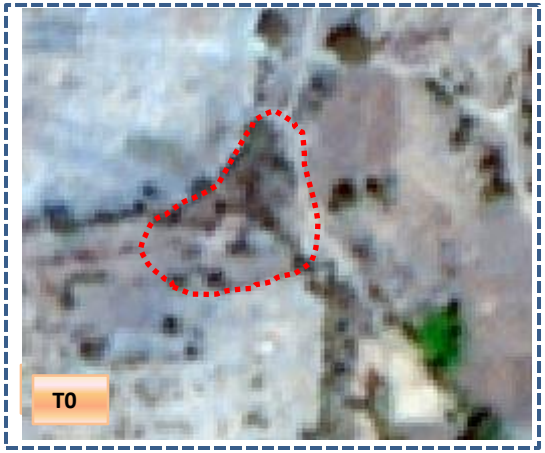
Agriculture to Water body (Canal)



T0: 2014-15 (78°29'18.521"E 13°35'52.19"N)

T1: 22 October 2015

Scrubland to Agriculture



T0: 2014-15 (78°29'33.05"E 13°36'19.718"N)

T1: 22 October 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation

T0: 2010-11

T1: 12 February 2015

Agriculture to Plantation

T0: 2010-11

T1: 12 February 2015

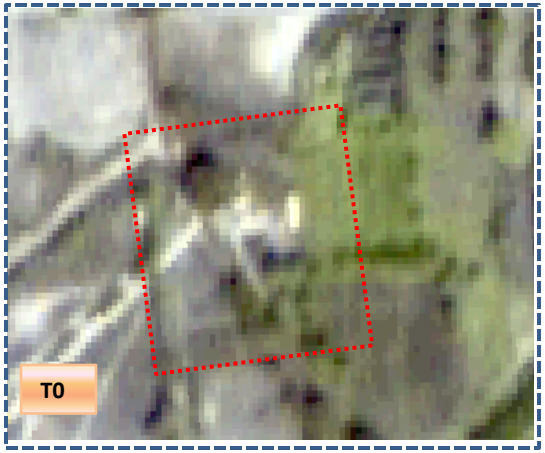
Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Built-up

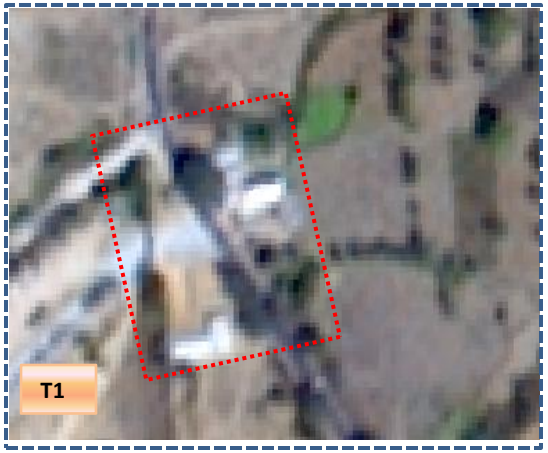
T0: 2010-11

T1: 12 February 2015

Scrub to Built-up



T0: 2010-11



T1: 12 February 2015

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2010-11 to 2014-15

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares
T0	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	203.33										**203.33**
Mining/dump	0.05	32.99									**33.03**
Agriculture	16.80	2.44	3455.60	16.80					8.66	0.04	**3500.33**
Plantation Horticulture	0.51	0.07	25.14	150.89							**176.61**
Forest			2.38		32.99						**35.37**
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky		5.88					119.69				**125.58**
Scrub	4.71	9.19	264.94	1.11				1864.40	2.63	0.11	**2147.09**
Waterbody-Streams/River									43.31		**43.31**
Waterbody – Ponds	0.13		2.91						0.56	141.01	**144.61**
Grand Total	**225.52**	**50.57**	**3750.98**	**168.80**	**32.99**		**119.69**	**1864.40**	**55.15**	**141.15**	**6409.26**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

• In T0 44 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining, plantation and water body in T1.

• In T1 295 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantation, forest, scrubland and water body of T0, and overall 250 ha of the agriculture area has been increased. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2014-15 to 2015-16

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares
T1	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	225.52										**225.52**
Mining/dump		50.57									**50.57**
Agriculture	6.53	3.24	3721.86	1.63					2.97	14.74	**3750.98**
Plantation Horticulture	0.17		13.73	154.36						0.54	**168.80**
Forest		0.08			32.91						**32.99**
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky		0.13					119.56				**119.69**
Scrub	0.66	2.19	7.05	1.63				1850.22		2.65	**1864.40**
Waterbody-Streams/River									55.15		**55.15**
Waterbody – Ponds			0.65							140.50	**141.15**
Grand Total	**232.88**	**56.22**	**3743.29**	**157.63**	**32.91**		**119.56**	**1850.22**	**58.12**	**158.44**	**6409.26**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

• In T1 29 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining, plantation and water body in T2.

• In T2 21 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantation, scrubland and water body of T1, and overall 07 ha of the agriculture area has been decreased. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares
T2	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	232.88										**232.88**
Mining/dump		56.22									**56.22**
Agriculture	1.01	2.34	3738.70	0.98						0.26	**3743.29**
Plantation Horticulture			4.11	153.19						0.33	**157.63**
Forest					32.91						**32.91**
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							119.56				**119.56**
Scrub		0.11	2.68					1847.43			**1850.22**
Waterbody-Streams/River									58.12		**58.12**
Waterbody – Ponds										158.44	**158.44**
Grand Total	**233.89**	**58.67**	**3745.49**	**154.17**	**32.91**		**119.56**	**1847.43**	**58.12**	**159.03**	**6409.26**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

• In T2 04 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining, plantation and water body in T3.

• In T3 06 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantation and scrubland of T2, and overall 02 ha of the agriculture area has been increased. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares
T3	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	233.85		0.04								**233.89**
Mining/dump		58.67									**58.67**
Agriculture	1.87	0.10	3742.92							0.61	**3745.49**
Plantation Horticulture			9.33	144.84							**154.17**
Forest					32.83					0.08	**32.91**
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							119.56				**119.56**
Scrub	0.31	2.28	2.49					1842.02		0.34	**1847.43**
Waterbody-Streams/River									58.12		**58.12**
Waterbody – Ponds										159.03	**159.03**
Grand Total	**236.02**	**61.04**	**3754.78**	**144.84**	**32.83**		**119.56**	**1842.02**	**58.12**	**160.05**	**6409.26**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

• In T3 2.5 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining and water body in T4.

• In T4 11 ha of the agriculture area has increased from built-up, plantation and scrubland of T3, and overall 09 ha of the agriculture area has been increased. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares
T4	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	236.02										**236.02**
Mining/dump		61.04									**61.04**
Agriculture	0.79	0.43	3753.18							0.39	**3754.78**
Plantation Horticulture				144.84							**144.84**
Forest					32.83						**32.83**
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							119.56				**119.56**
Scrub	0.57		36.59					1804.87			**1842.02**
Waterbody-Streams/River									58.12		**58.12**
Waterbody – Ponds										160.05	**160.05**
Grand Total	**237.38**	**61.47**	**3789.77**	**144.84**	**32.83**		**119.56**	**1804.87**	**58.12**	**160.44**	**6409.26**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

• In T4 01 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into Built-up, mining and water body in T5.

• In T5 36 ha of the agriculture area has increased from scrubland area of T4, and overall 34 ha of the agriculture area has been increased. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 30 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 250, 02, 09 & 34 Hectares From T0 to T1, T2-T3, T3 to T4 & T4-T5 respectively and overall increase of 289 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
5. There is a decrease of 342 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.