

MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

ANANTAPURAMU -25/2010-
11 Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
March-2021

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5



AGRICULTURE & SOIL
DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space
Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of
Andhra Pradesh



RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND
WATERSHED MONITORING
DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use
Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO



DEPARTMENT OF LAND
RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

C O N T E N T S

- **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

01. STUDY AREA
02. SATELLITE & ANCILLARY DATA INCLUDING DRISHTI STATUS
03. MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA : Site wise changes in the project
04. CONCLUSIONS

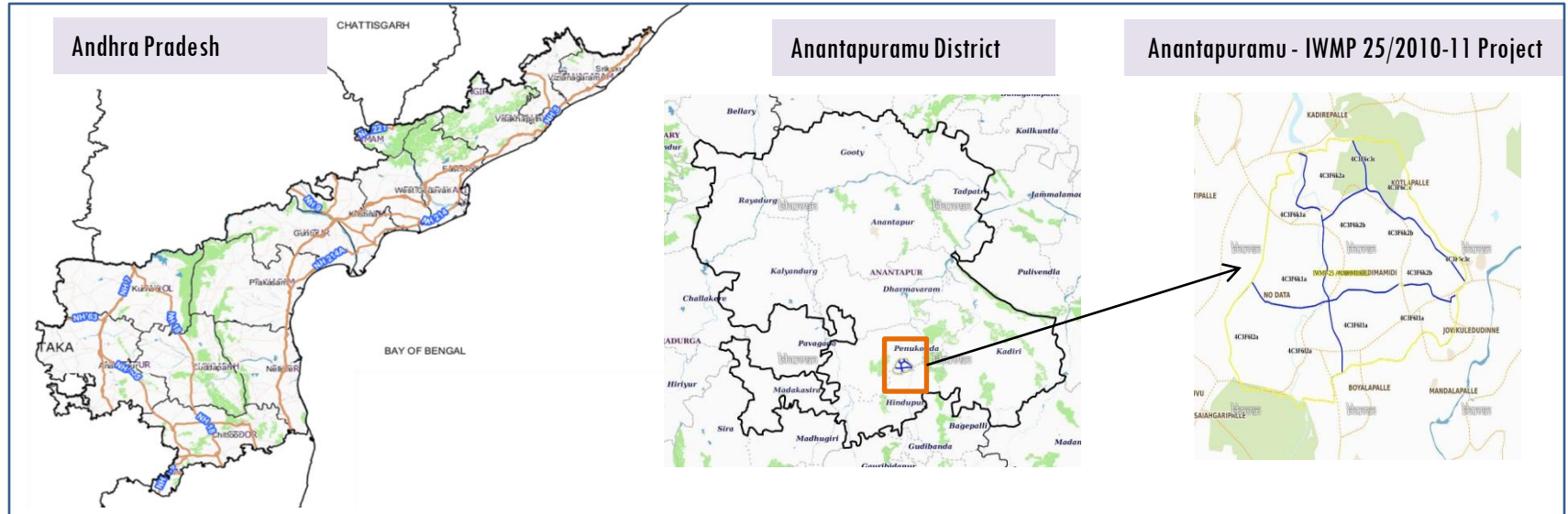
E X E C U T I V E S U M M A R Y

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely - Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-25/2010-11, Anantapuramu District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 5,167 ha. It comprises of 6 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 109 Drishti photos were uploaded showing check dams/Rock fill dam, livelihood activities, and remaining showing other activities.
- Water bodies have shown an increase by 2.18 ha , which correspond to the other land use classes that have been converted into various water bodies in this period.
- Major percentage i.e. 59.55 % is covered by the agriculture, 27.11 % is covered by Scrub land, 8.75 % is covered by forest and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : ANANTAPURAMU – IWMP-25/2010-11

DISTRICT : ANANTAPURAMU , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Puttaparthi Mandal of Anantapuramu district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 5,167 ha. It comprises of 6 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2010-11 (T0) period (*Batch -11*) projects taking 2018-19 (T5) period satellite images



- Anantapuram has a semi-arid climate, with hot and dry conditions for most of the year. Summers start in late February and peak in May with average high temperatures around the 37 °C range and it reaches around 44 °C to 45 °C.
- Anantapuram gets pre-monsoon showers starting as early as March, mainly through north-easterly winds blowing in from Kerala. Monsoon arrives in September and lasts until early November with about 250 mm (9.8 in) of precipitation. A dry and mild winter starts in late November and lasts until early February; with little humidity and average temperatures in the 22-23 °C (72-73 °F) range. Total annual rainfall is about 22 in (560 mm).
- Anantapuram district receives moderate to good rainfall from July to October month.

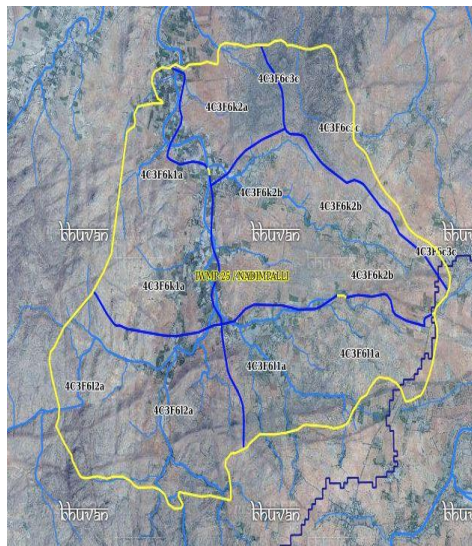
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2010-11	2011-12	2018-19
LISS IV	2010-11		
SCENE 1			5-Mar-19
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2010-11		
SCENE 1			5-Mar-19
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			




Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	109
4	Detailed Project Report		

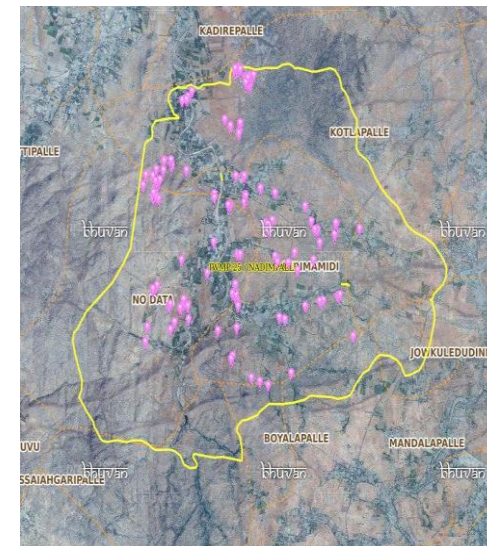
Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



Legend

-  Drainage (1:10000 Scale)
-  MWS Boundary
-  Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Drishti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Afforestation	1	1
2	Agriculture/Horticulture	3	3
3	Pasture	0	0
4	Trench	0	0
5	Field Bunds	0	0
6	Terrace	0	0
7	Checks & Plugs	19	19
8	Gabion structure	0	0
9	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	3	3
10	Civil work-Check dams/Rock fill dam	43	43
11	Nallah Bunds/Drainage treatment	0	0
12	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	0	0
13	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
14	Livelihood Activities-Plantation/Horticulture	0	0
15	Capacity Building Activities	0	0
16	Entry Point Activity	10	10
17	Others	54	50
	TOTAL	133	109

MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2010-11) and T5 is 2018-19 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

Anantapuramu-IWMP-25/2010-11

March-2013



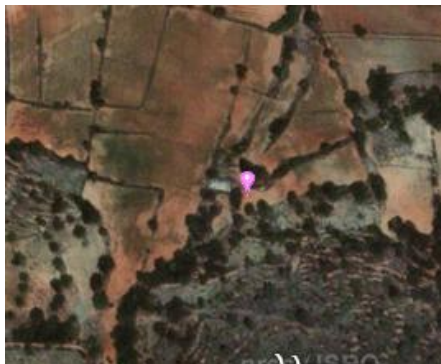
Feb-2015



Oct-2016



Oct-2018

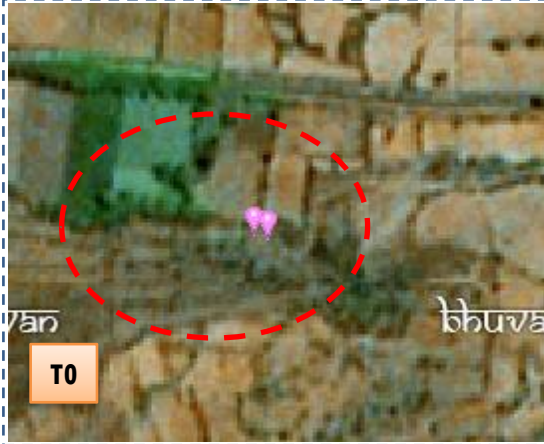


2019



Activity : Check dam

Monitoring of activities in Anantapuram Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-25/2010-11



T0:2010-11



T1: 18 February 2015

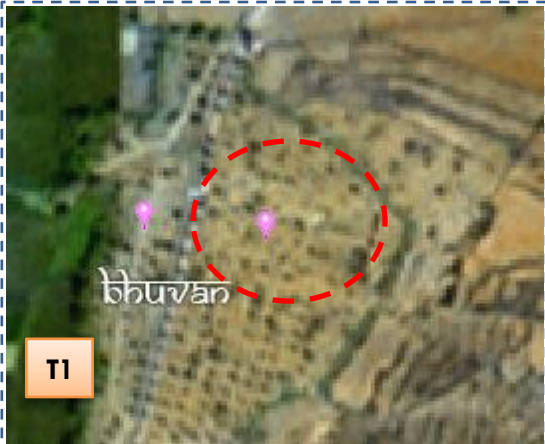


Drishti SI no. 127791 MWS : 4c3f6K2B

Check dam



T0:2010-11



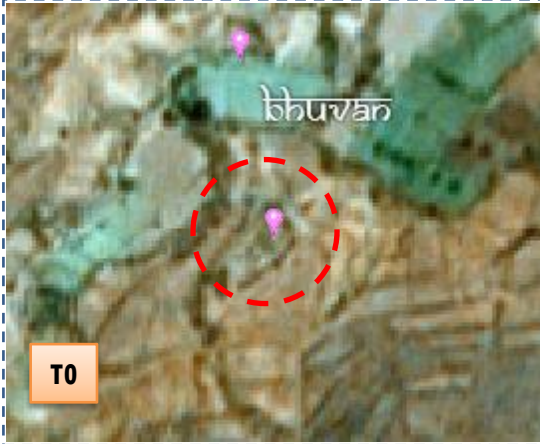
T1: 18 February 2015



Drishti SI no. 1617397 MWS : 4c3f6K2B

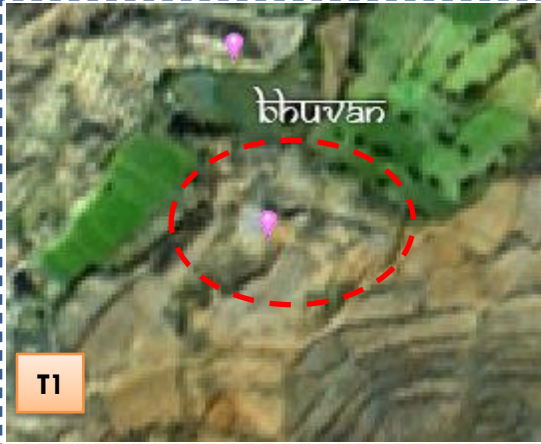
Check dam

Monitoring of activities in Anantapuram Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-25/2010-11



T0

T0:2010-11



T1

T1: 18 February 2015



Drishti SI no. 1629215 MWS : 4C3F6k1a

Check dam



T0

T0:2010-11



T1

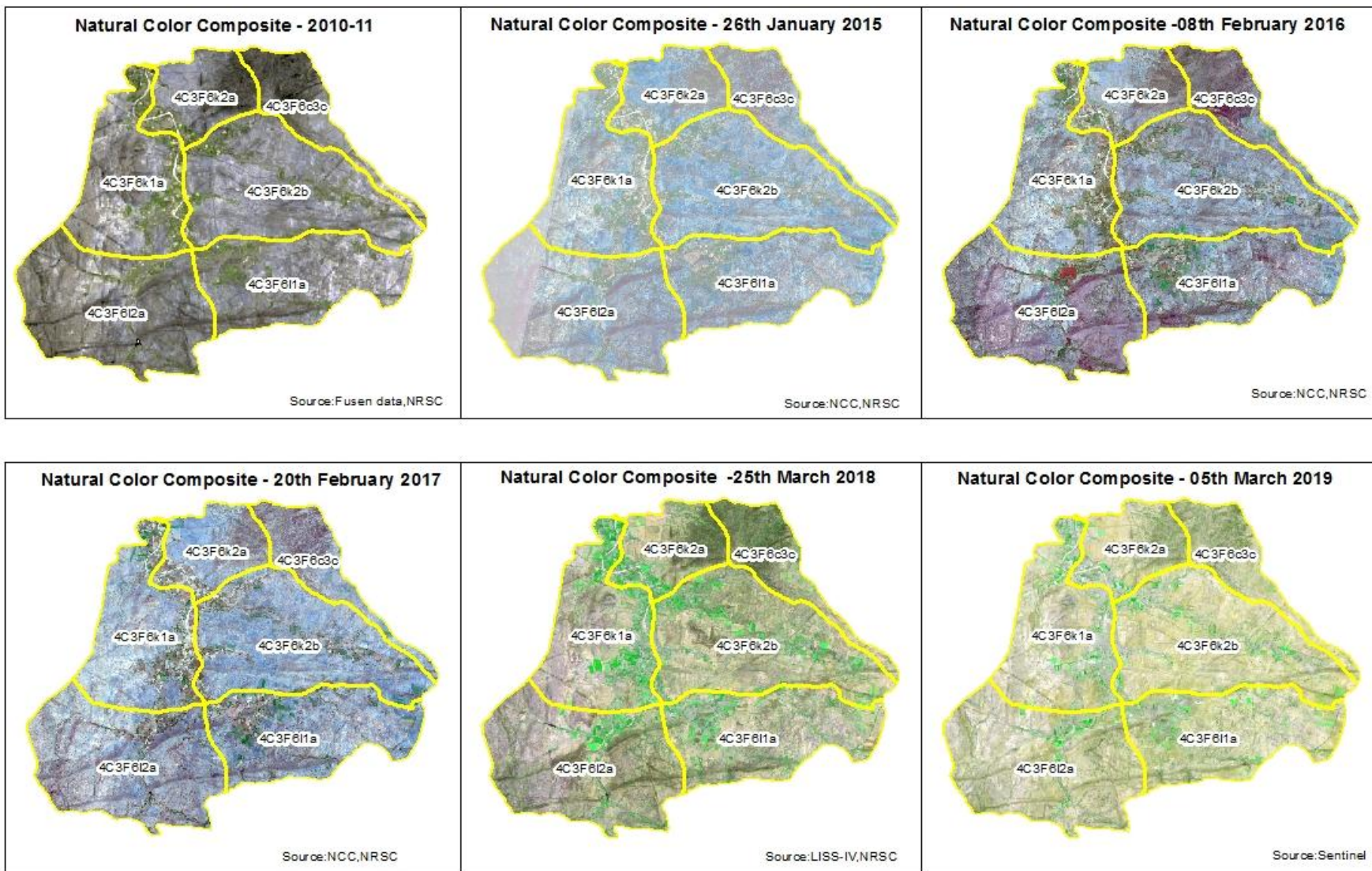
T1: 18 February 2015



Drishti SI no. 134422 MWS : 4C3F6k1a

Percolation tank

Natural Color Composite – 2010-11 to 2018-19



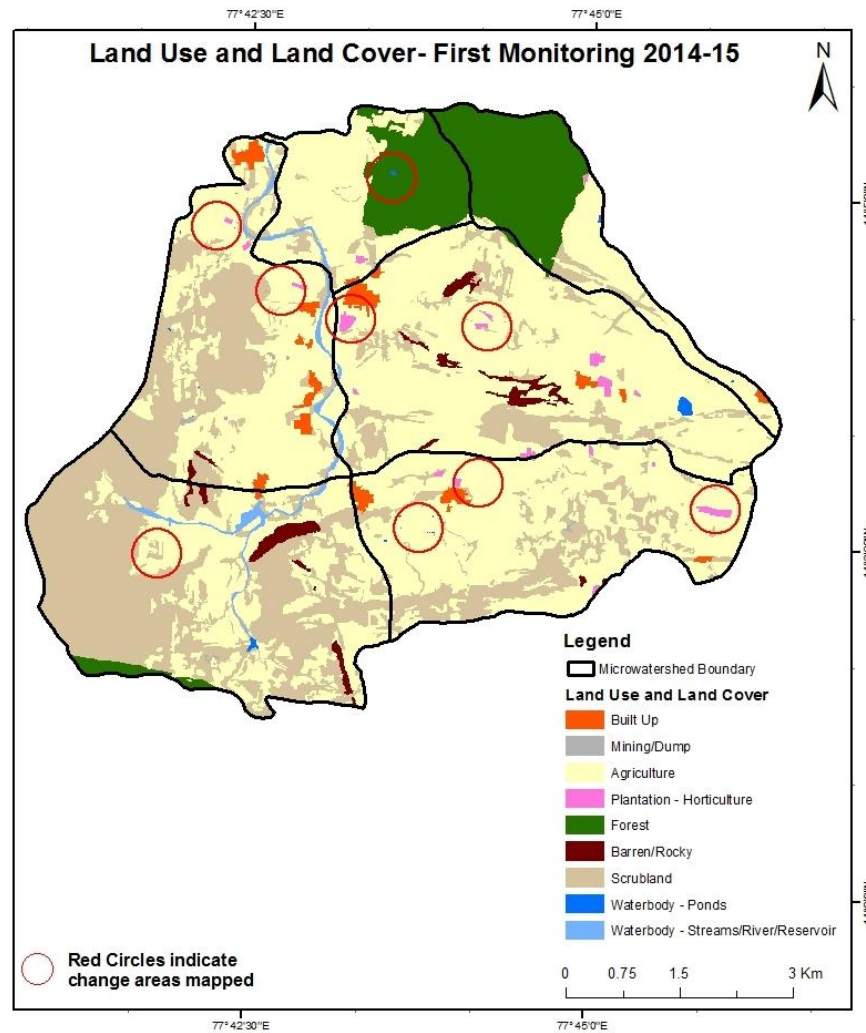
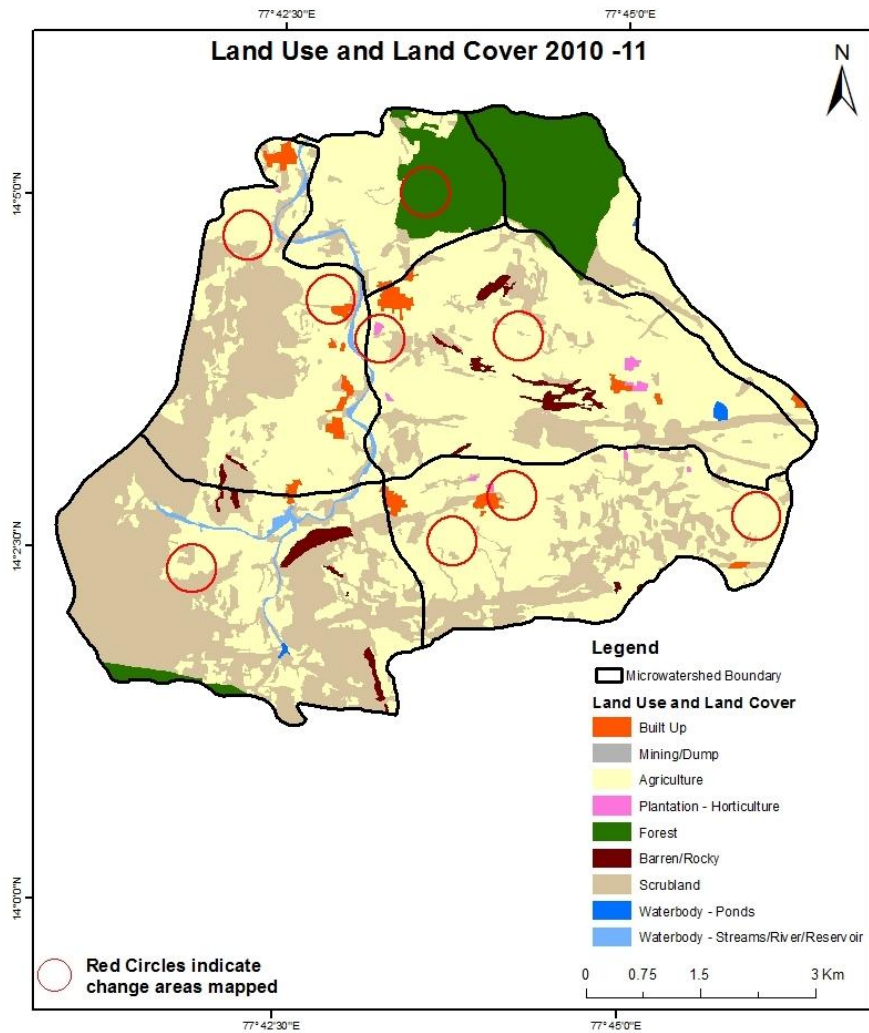
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover from T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody -ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2010-11) and row represents the T5 (2018-19)

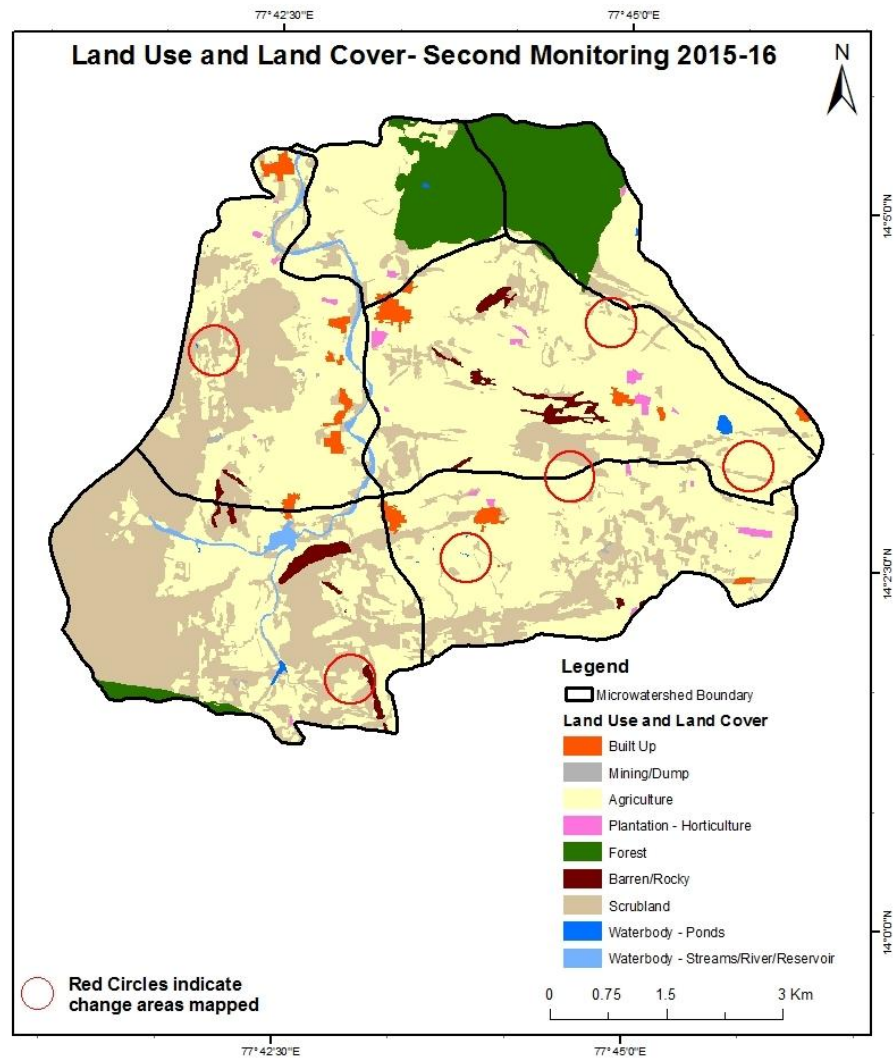
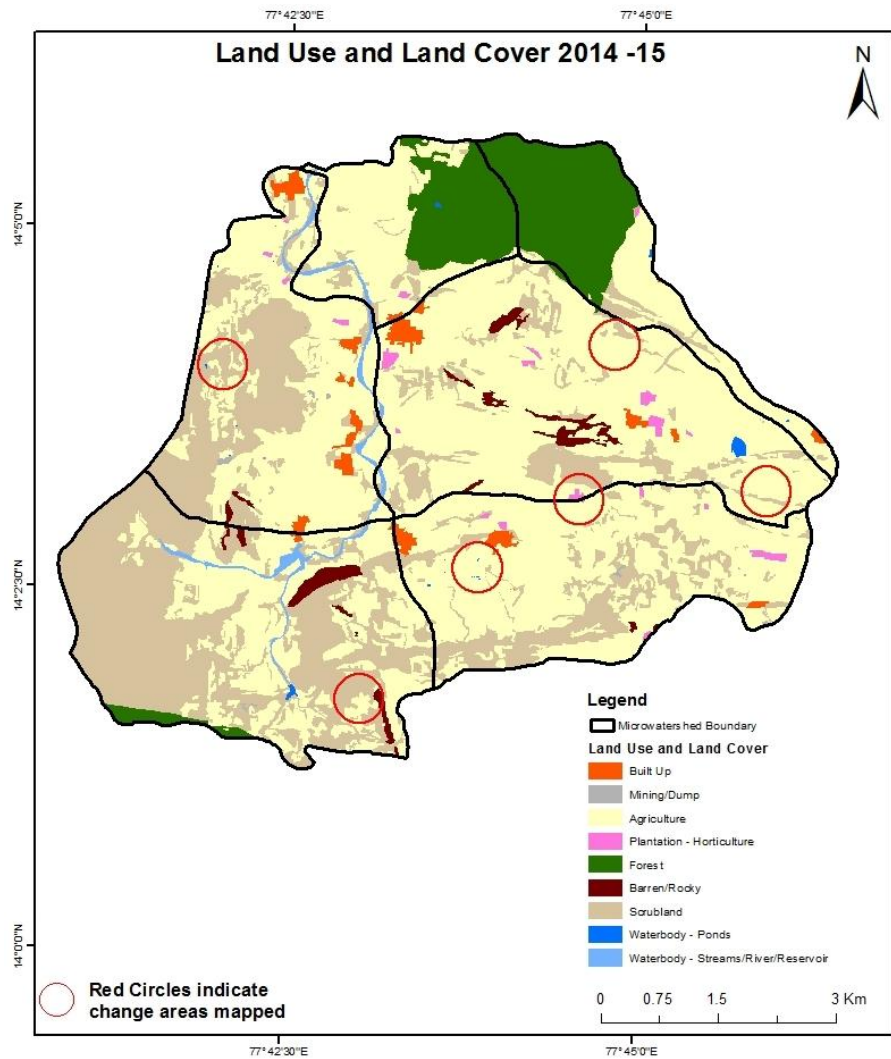
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2010-11 to 2014-15)

Scale: 1:10000



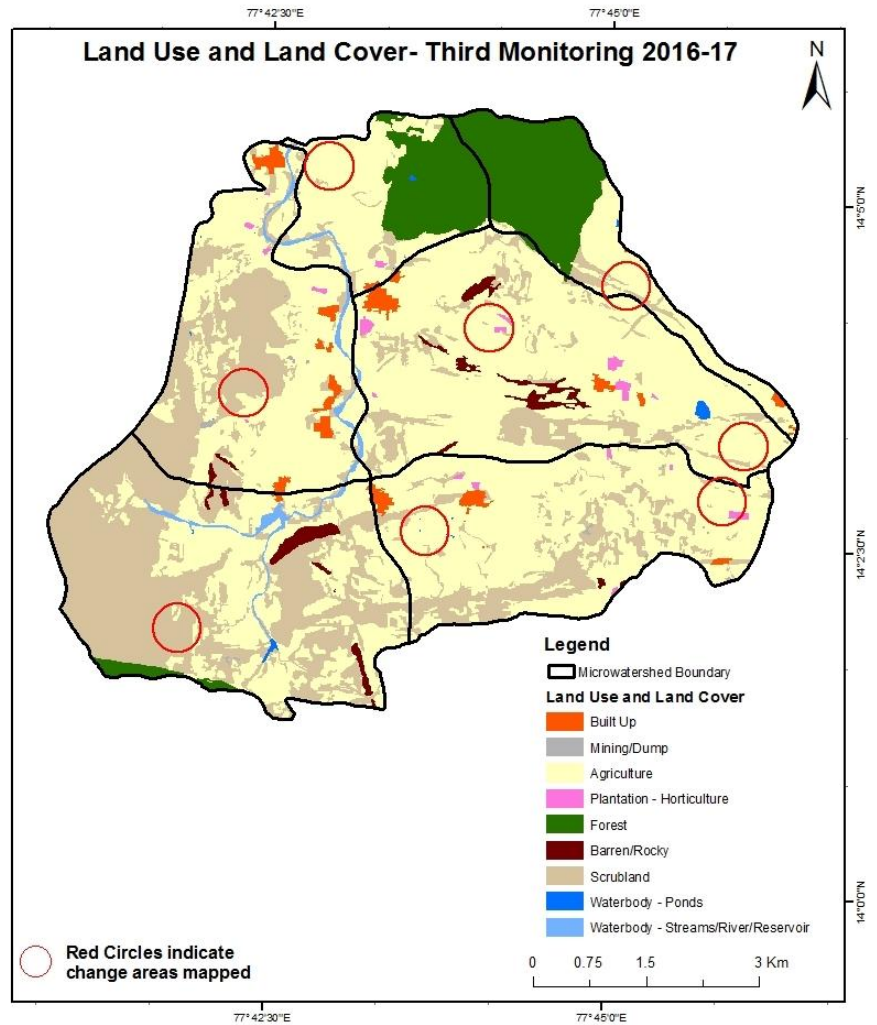
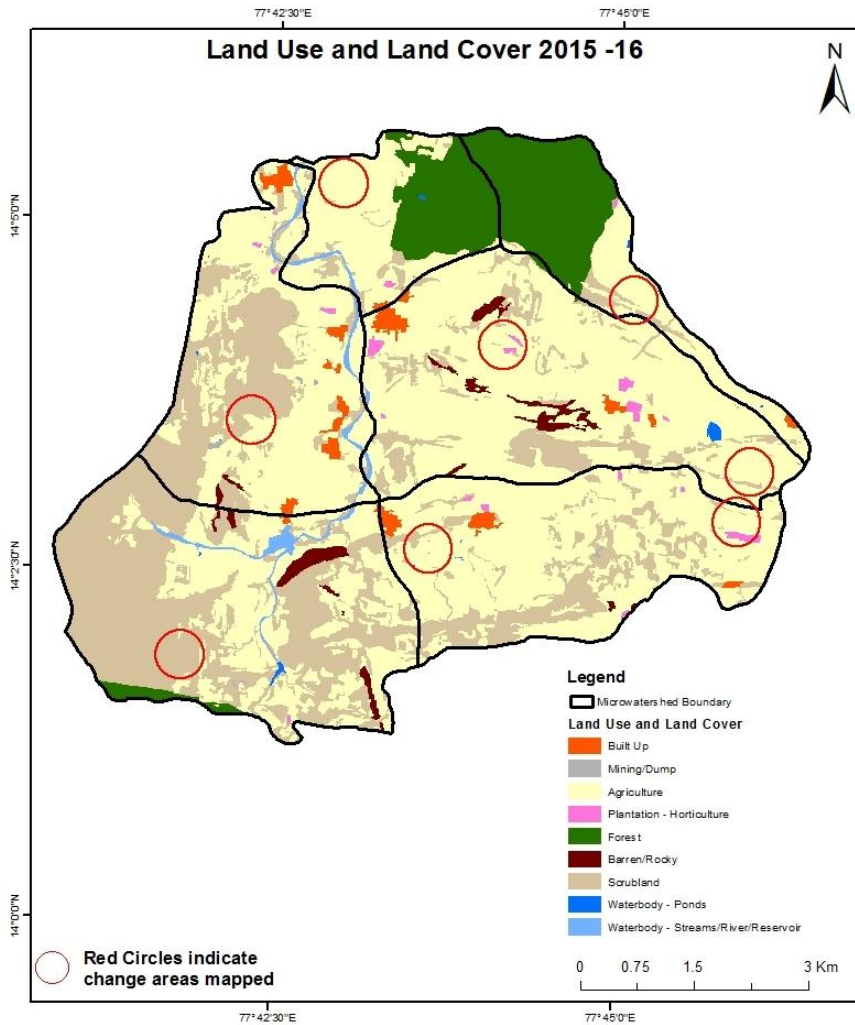
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2014-15 to 2015-16)

Scale: 1:10000



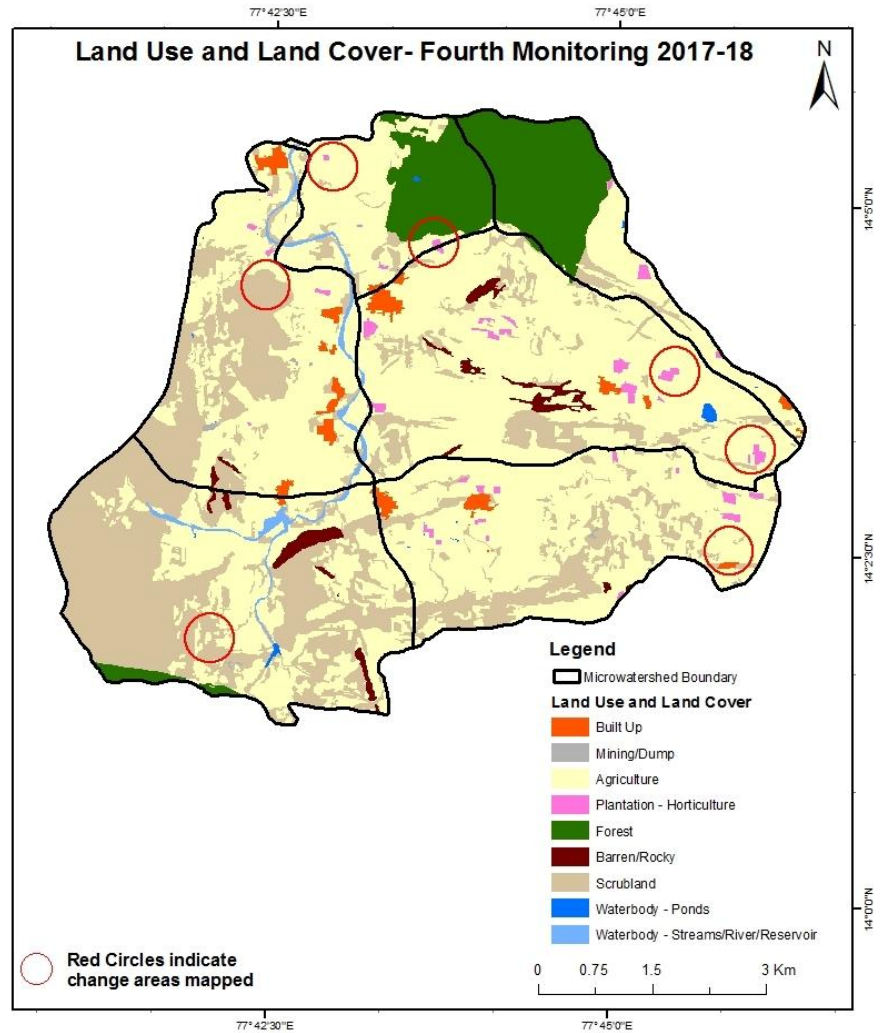
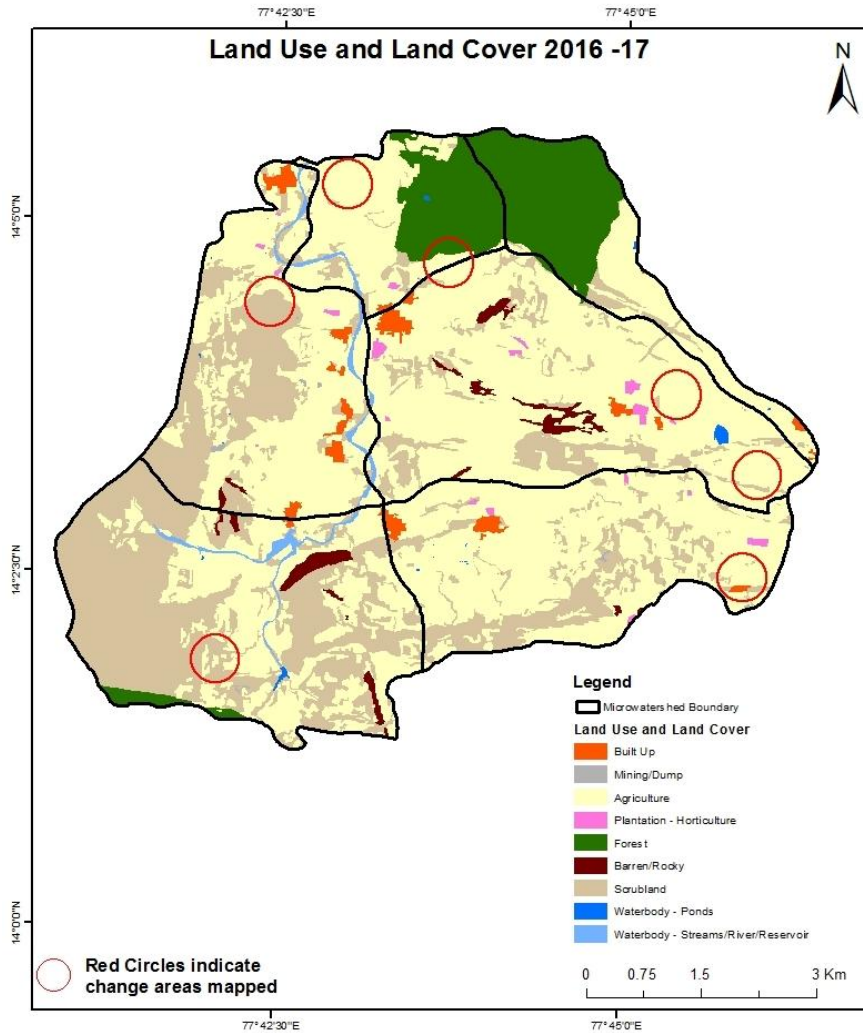
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

Scale: 1:10000



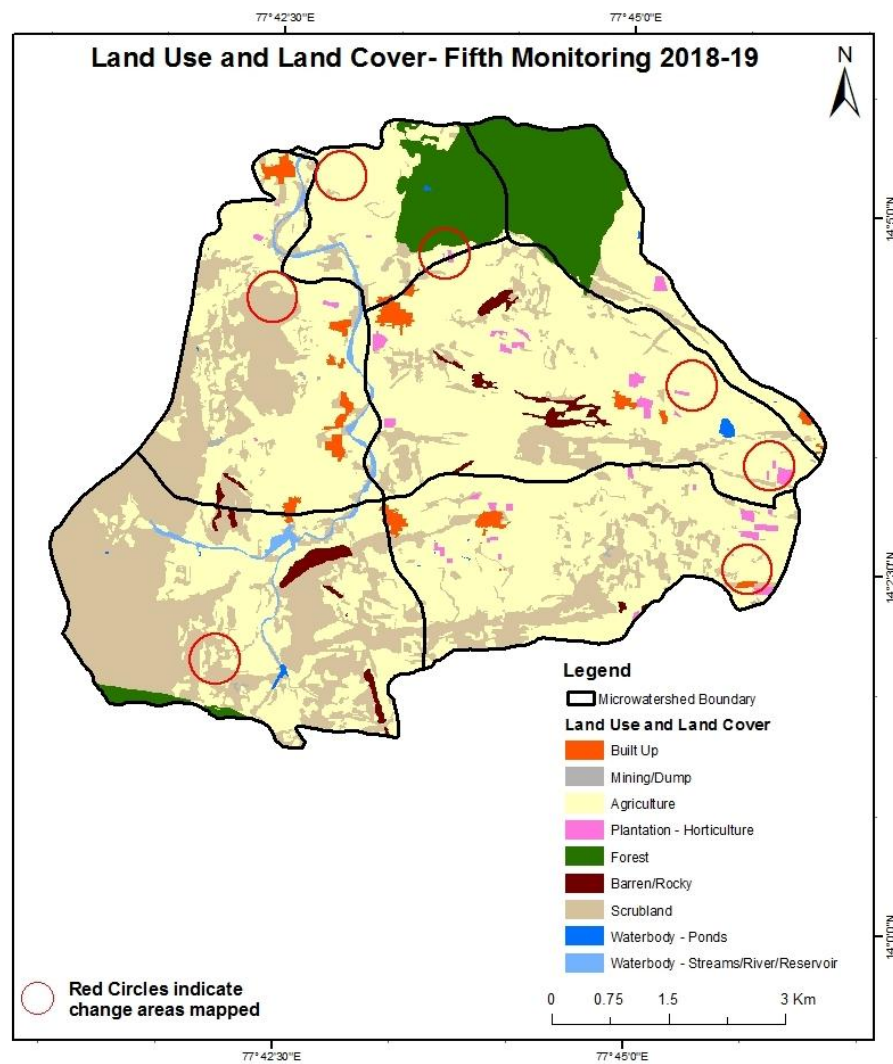
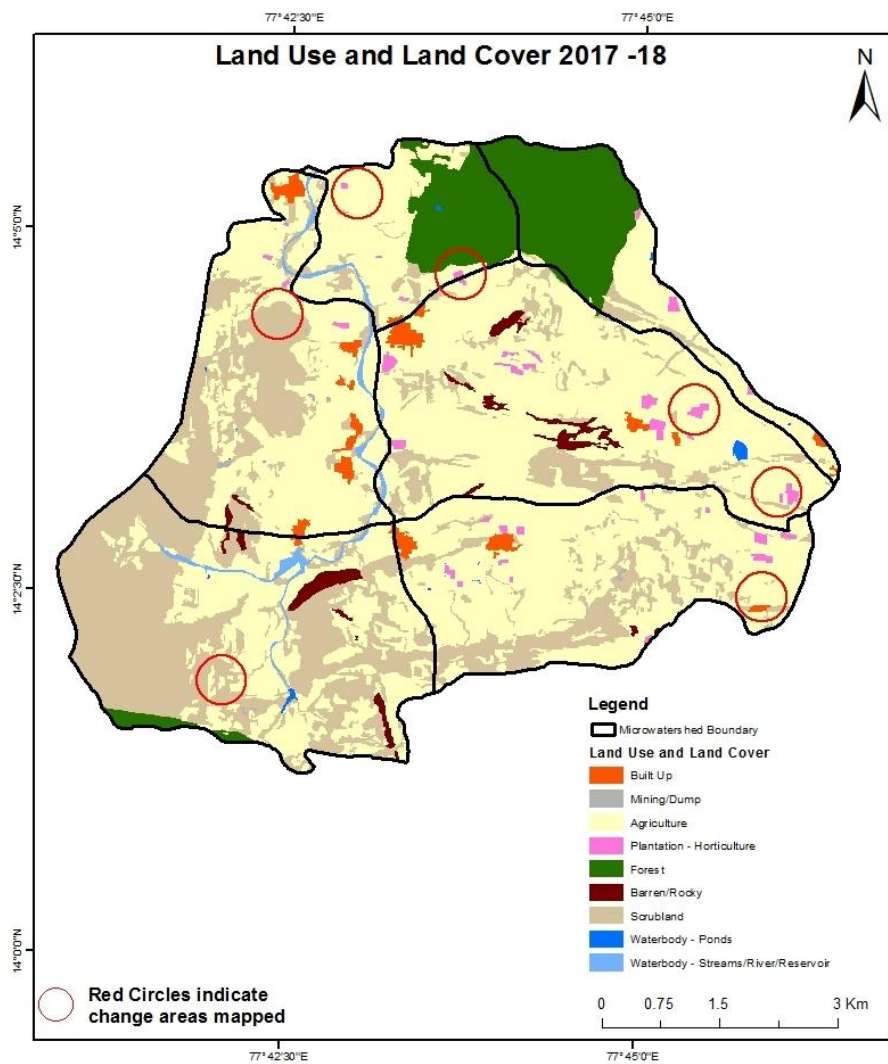
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

Scale: 1:10000



Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

Scale: 1:10000

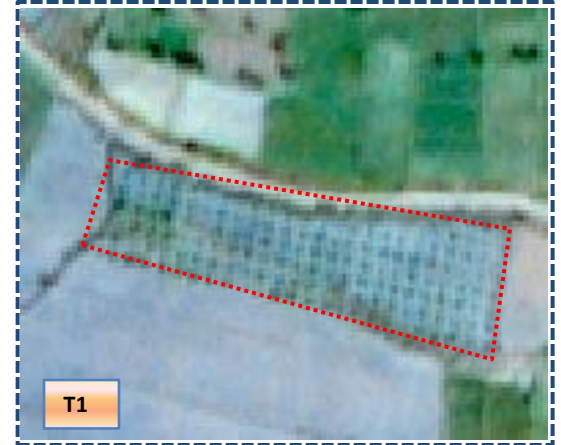


Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation



T0: 2009-10 (77°42'50.686"E 14°4'21.311"N)



T1: 26 January 2015

Agriculture to Plantation



T0: 2009-10 (77°42'19.458"E 14°4'49.066"N)



T1: 26 January 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation



T0: 2009-10 (77°45'4.12"E 14°3'43.535"N)



T1: 26 January 2015

Agriculture to Water body



T0: 2009-10(77°43'30.951"E 14°2'32.062"N)



T1: 26 January 2015

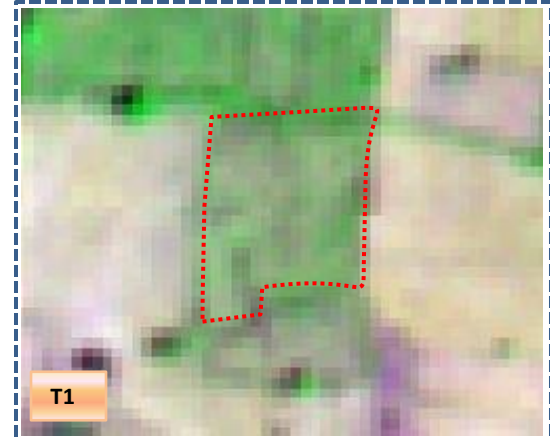
Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation



T0

T0: 2010-11(77°45'7.909"E 14°3'37.787"N)



T1

T1: 18 February 2015

Agriculture to Plantation



T0

T0: 2010-11(77°44'11.237E 14°4'3.654N)



T1

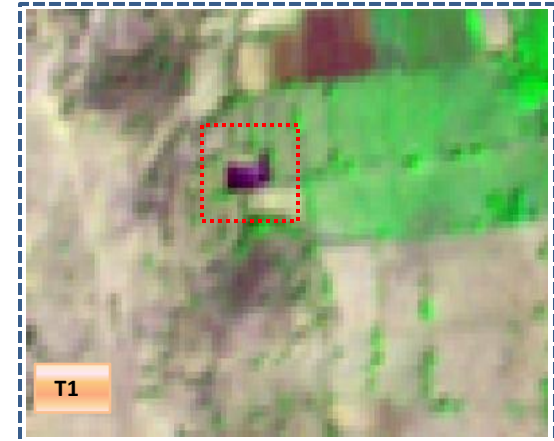
T1: 18 February 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Pond

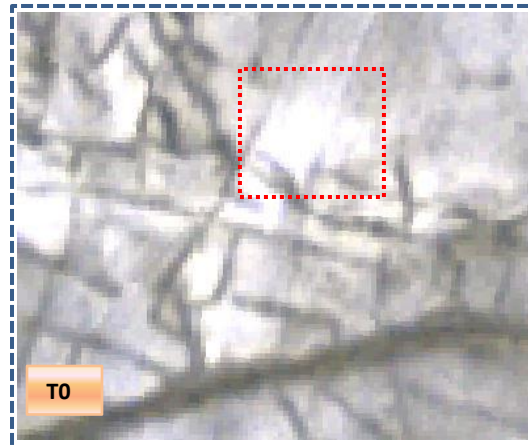


T0: 2010-11(77°43'33.23E 14°2'30.55N)

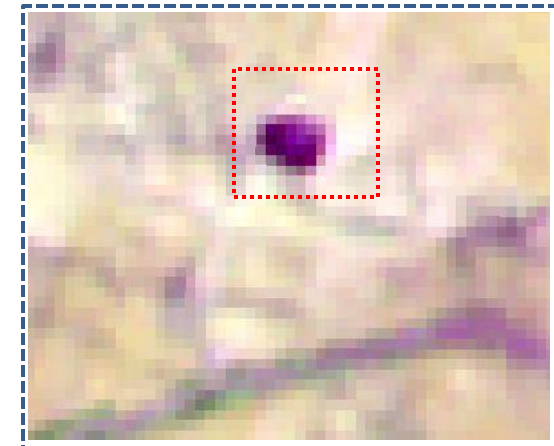


T1: 18 February 2015

Agriculture to Pond



T0: 2010-11(77°46'2.577"E 14°3'42.884"N)



T1: 18 February 2015

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2010-11 to 2014-15

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										
	Units in Hectares										Grand Total
T0	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	
Built up	66.66										66.66
Mining/dump		0.24									0.24
Agriculture	2.65	1.91	2804.67	16.13				0.77		0.60	2826.73
Plantation Horticulture	0.08		0.72	9.57							10.36
Forest			3.58		453.83					0.48	457.90
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky							64.14				64.14
Scrub	0.19	2.98	210.23	0.68				1476.19		0.17	1690.43
Waterbody- Streams/River									45.09		45.09
Waterbody – Ponds			0.10							5.72	5.82
Grand Total	69.58	5.12	3019.29	26.37	453.83		64.14	1476.97	45.09	6.97	5167.36

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 22.06 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built up, mining/dump, plantation, scrubland and water body of T1.
- In T1 214.62 ha of agriculture are increased from plantation, forest, scrubland and water body of T0. The additional agriculture are coming from water body in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2014-15 to 2015-16

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	69.58												69.58
Mining/dump		5.12											5.12
Agriculture	0.71		3015.24					1.04	2.18	0.12			3019.29
Plantation Horticulture			1.86	24.51									26.37
Forest			0.08		453.76								453.83
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky							64.14						64.14
Scrub	0.33		28.01	0.46				1447.43	0.37	0.36			1476.97
Waterbody- Streams/River									45.09				45.09
Waterbody – Ponds										6.97			6.97
Grand Total	70.62	5.12	3045.19	24.97	453.76		64.14	1448.47	47.63	7.46			5167.36

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 4.05 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built-up, plantation, scrubland and water body of T2.
- In T2 29.95 ha of agriculture are increased from plantation, forest and scrubland of T1. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	70.62												70.62
Mining/dump		5.12											5.12
Agriculture	0.93		3044.25										3045.19
Plantation Horticulture			2.75	22.22									24.97
Forest			0.85		452.91								453.76
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky							64.14						64.14
Scrub			35.66					1412.81					1448.47
Waterbody- Streams/River			2.18						45.46				47.63
Waterbody – Ponds											7.46		7.46
Grand Total	71.55	5.12	3085.69	22.22	452.91		64.14	1412.81	45.46		7.46		5167.36

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 0.96 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built-up of T3.
- In T3 41.44 ha of agriculture are increased from plantation, forest, scrubland and water body of T2. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
T3												
Built up	71.55										71.55	
Mining/dump		5.12									5.12	
Agriculture	0.27		3057.79	27.56						0.08	3085.69	
Plantation Horticulture			2.94	19.28							22.22	
Forest					452.91						452.91	
Forest Plantation												
Barren Rocky							64.14				64.14	
Scrub			5.33					1407.48			1412.81	
Waterbody- Streams/River									45.46		45.46	
Waterbody – Ponds										7.46	7.46	
Grand Total	71.83	5.12	3066.06	46.84	452.91		64.14	1407.48	45.46	7.53	5167.36	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T3 27.90 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built up, plantation and water body of T4.
- In T4 8.27 ha of agriculture are increased from plantation and scrubland of T3. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	71.83												71.83
Mining/dump		5.12											5.12
Agriculture		0.17	3059.51	6.38									3066.06
Plantation Horticulture			10.07	36.76									46.84
Forest			0.98		451.93								452.91
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky							64.14						64.14
Scrub			6.73					1400.66			0.10		1407.48
Waterbody- Streams/River									45.46				45.46
Waterbody – Ponds											7.53		7.53
Grand Total	71.83	5.29	3077.29	43.14	451.93		64.14	1400.66	45.46		7.63		5167.36

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 6.54 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into mining/dump and plantation of T5.
- In T5 17.78 ha of agriculture are increased from plantation, forest and scrubland of T4. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 2.18 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 192.56, 25.90, 40.50 & 11.24 Hectares From T0 to T1, T1 to T2, T2 to T3 & T4 to T5 and there is an increase of 19.64 Hectares From T3 to T4. The overall increase of 250.56 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
5. There is increase of 32.78 ha of the Plantation/Horticulture area has been increased between 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
6. There is a decrease of 289.77 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
7. Farm ponds (3) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (3) verified from the portal.