

MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

ANANTAPURAMU -22/2010-11

Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
March-2021

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5



AGRICULTURE & SOIL
DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space
Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of
Andhra Pradesh



RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND
WATERSHED MONITORING
DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use
Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO



DEPARTMENT OF LAND
RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

C O N T E N T S

- **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

01. STUDY AREA
02. SATELLITE & ANCILLARY DATA INCLUDING DRISHTI STATUS
03. MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA : Site wise changes in the project
04. CONCLUSIONS

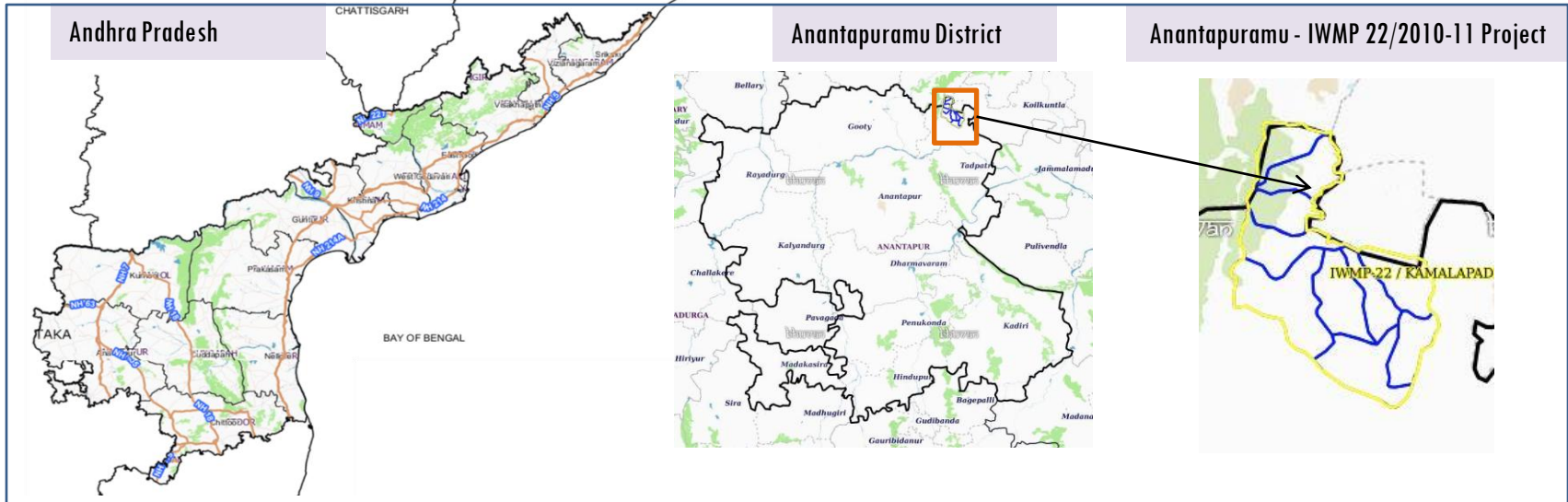
E X E C U T I V E S U M M A R Y

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely - Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-22/2010-11, Anantapuramu District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 9813 ha. It comprises of 10 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 22 Drishti photos were uploaded showing check dams/Rock fill dam, livelihood activities, and remaining showing other activities.
- Water bodies have shown an increase by 47 ha , which correspond to the other land use classes that have been converted into various water bodies in this period.
- Major percentage i.e. 48.19 % is covered by the agriculture, 33.64 % is covered by Scrub land, 12.78 % is covered by forest and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : ANANTAPURAMU – IWMP-22/2010-11

DISTRICT : ANANTAPURAMU , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Yadiki Mandal of Anantapuramu district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 9813 ha. It comprises of 10 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2010-11 (T0) period (**Batch -II**) projects taking 2018-19 (T5) period satellite images



- Anantapuram has a semi-arid climate, with hot and dry conditions for most of the year. Summers start in late February and peak in May with average high temperatures around the 37 °C range and it reaches around 44 °C to 45 °C.
- Anantapuram gets pre-monsoon showers starting as early as March, mainly through north-easterly winds blowing in from Kerala. Monsoon arrives in September and lasts until early November with about 250 mm (9.8 in) of precipitation. A dry and mild winter starts in late November and lasts until early February; with little humidity and average temperatures in the 22-23 °C (72-73 °F) range. Total annual rainfall is about 22 in (560 mm).
- Anantapuram district receives moderate to good rainfall from July to October month.

Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2010-11	2011-12	2018-19
LISS IV	2010-11		
SCENE 1			25-Mar-19
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2010-11		
SCENE 1			25-Mar-19
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			




Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishhti Photographs		
		Total	22
4	Detailed Project Report		

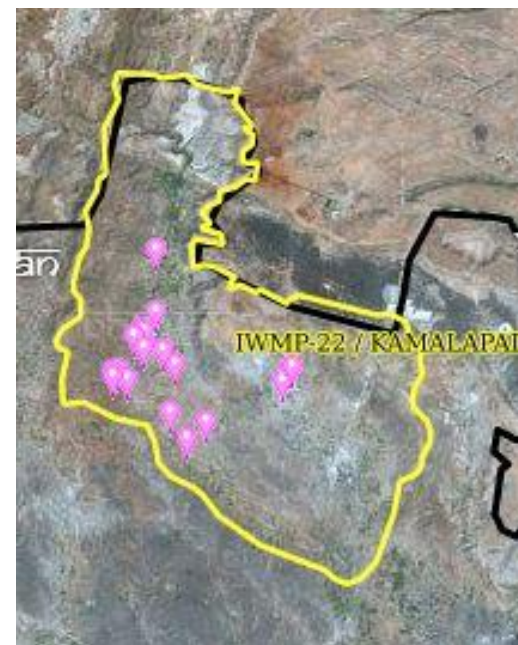
Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



Legend

-  Drainage (1:10000 Scale)
-  MWS Boundary
-  Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishhti Points



Drishhti Upload Status

Classification of the Activities

Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Afforestation	0	0
2	Agriculture/Horticulture	0	0
3	Pasture	0	0
4	Trench	0	0
5	Field Bunds	0	0
6	Terrace	0	0
7	Checks & Plugs	0	0
8	Gabion structure	0	0
9	Farm ponds/Dug out pit	3	3
10	Civil work-Check dams/Rock fill dam	3	3
11	Nallah Bunds/Drainage treatment	0	0
12	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	0	0
13	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
14	Livelihood Activities-Plantation/Horticulture	0	0
15	Capacity Building Activities	0	0
16	Entry Point Activity	1	1
17	Others	16	16
	TOTAL	22	22

MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures.
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2010-11) and T5 is 2018-19 period for monitoring.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

Anantapuramu-IWMP-22/2010-11

2009-10



Feb-2015



Oct-2016



Jan-2017



Jan-2019



Activity : Check dam

Monitoring of activities in Anantapuram Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-22/2010-11



T0

T0:2010-11



T1

T1: 18 February 2015



Drishti SI no. 3022002 MWS : 4C3G2e1b

Check dam



T0

T0:2010-11



T1

T1: 18 February 2015



Drishti SI no. 3022003 MWS : 4C3G2e1a

Check dam

Monitoring of activities in Anantapuram Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-22/2010-11



T0

T0:2010-11



T1

T1: 18 February 2015



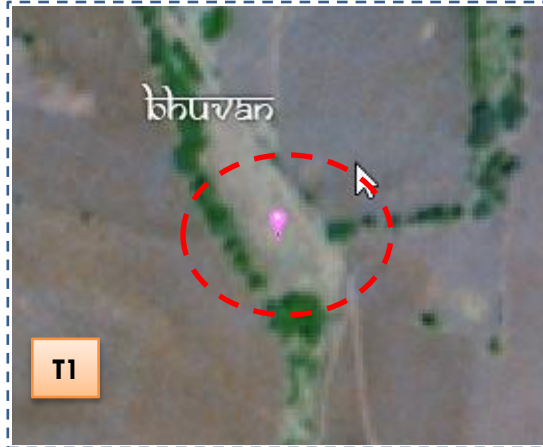
Drishti SI no. 7157373 MWS : 4c3g2d1b

Check dam



T0

T0:2010-11



T1

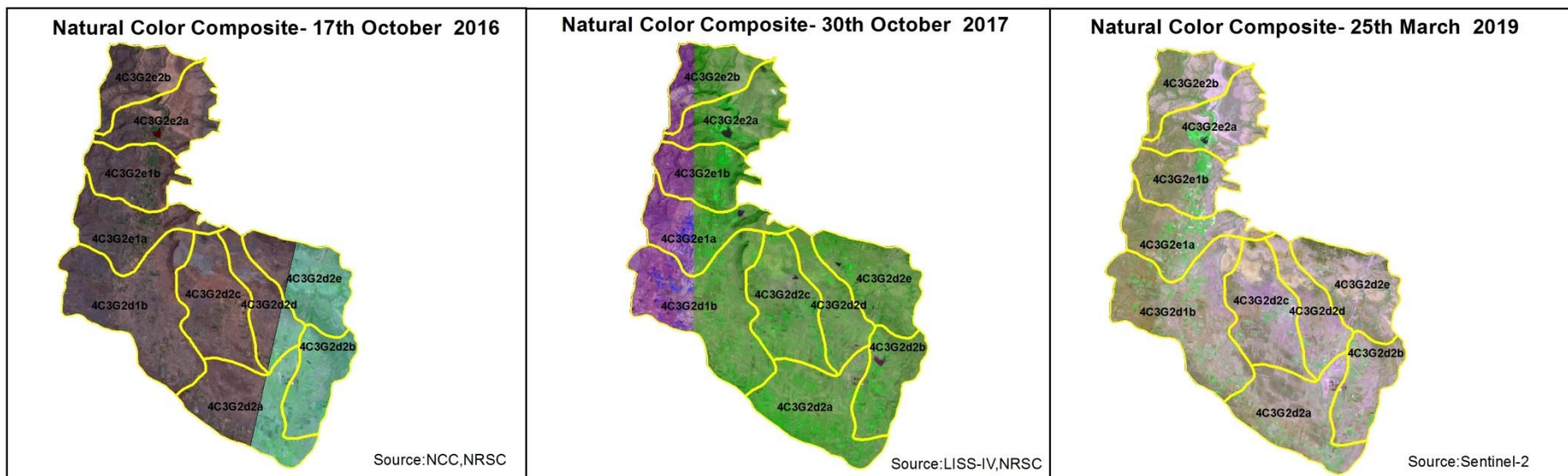
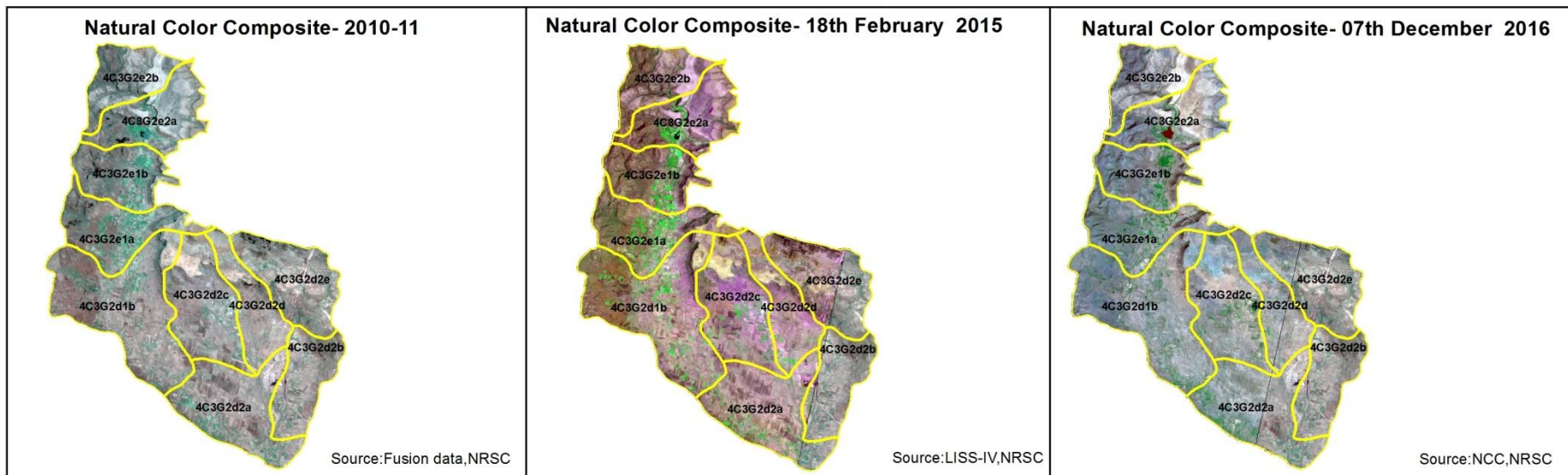
T1: 18 February 2015



Drishti SI no. 3022025 MWS : 4c3g2d1b

Pond

Natural Color Composite – 2010-11 to 2018-19



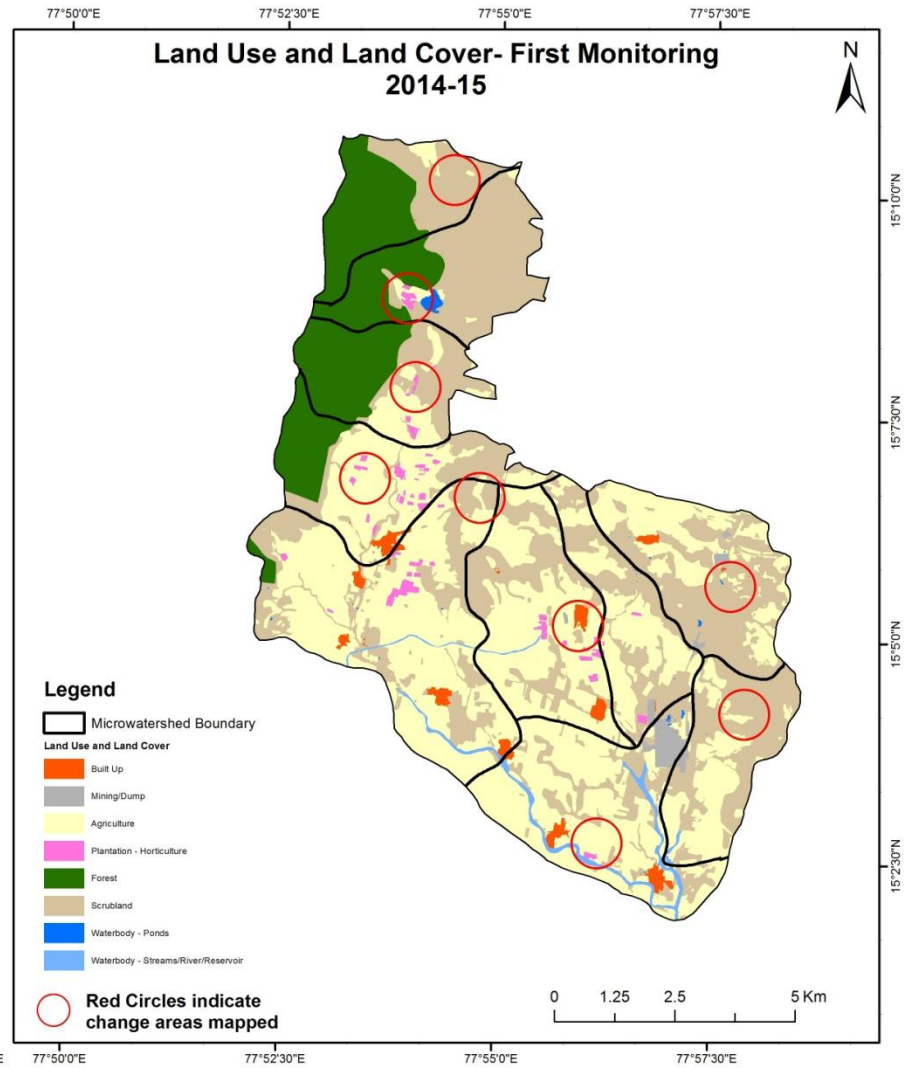
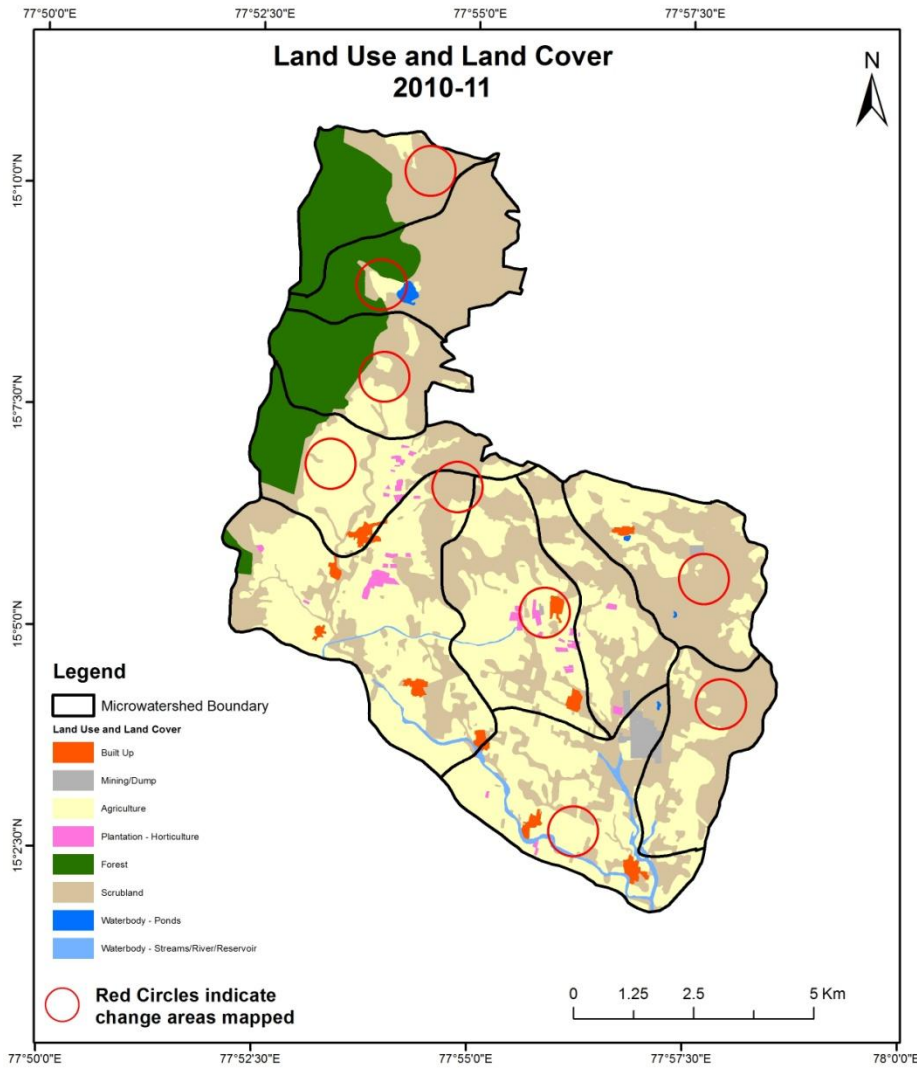
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover from T0 to T5 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture, plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody -ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2010-11) and row represents the T5 (2018-19)

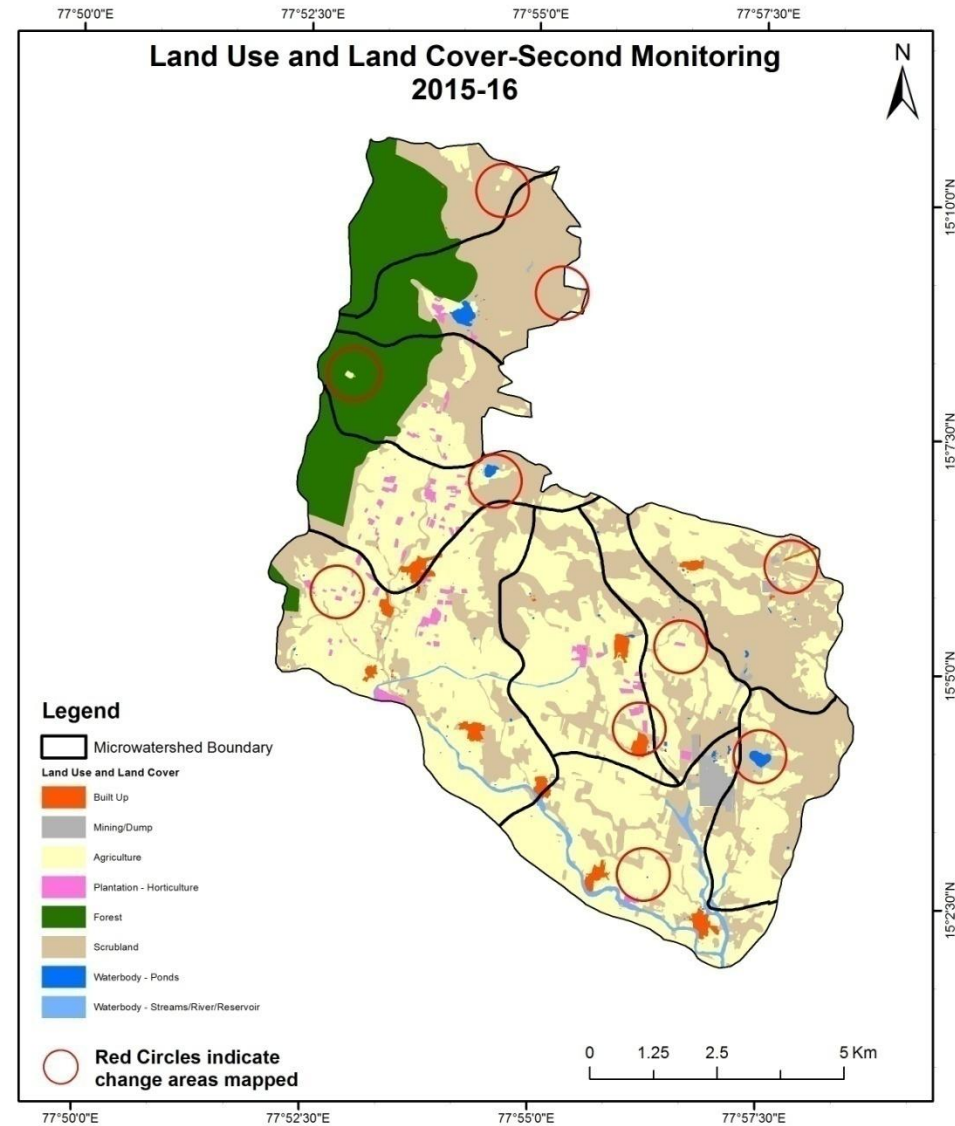
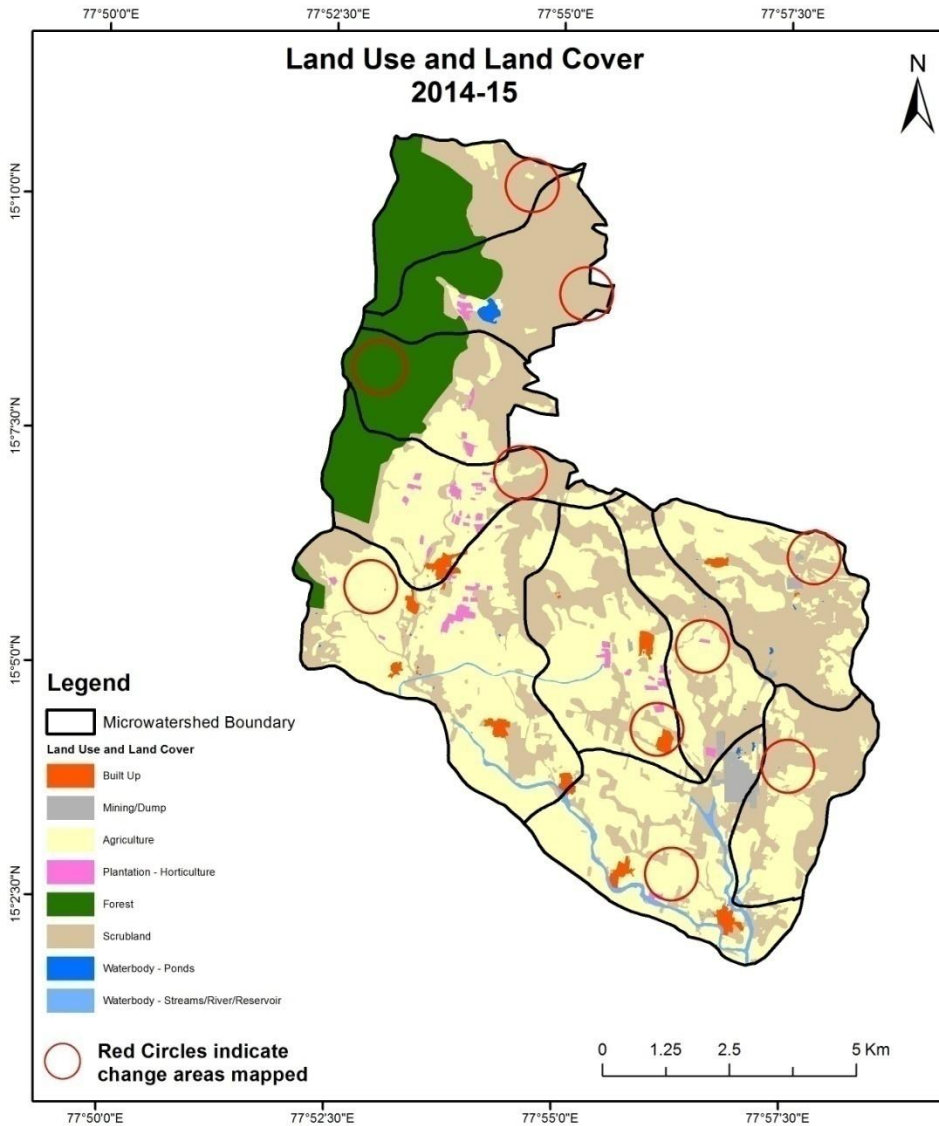
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2010-11 to 2014-15)

Scale: 1:10000



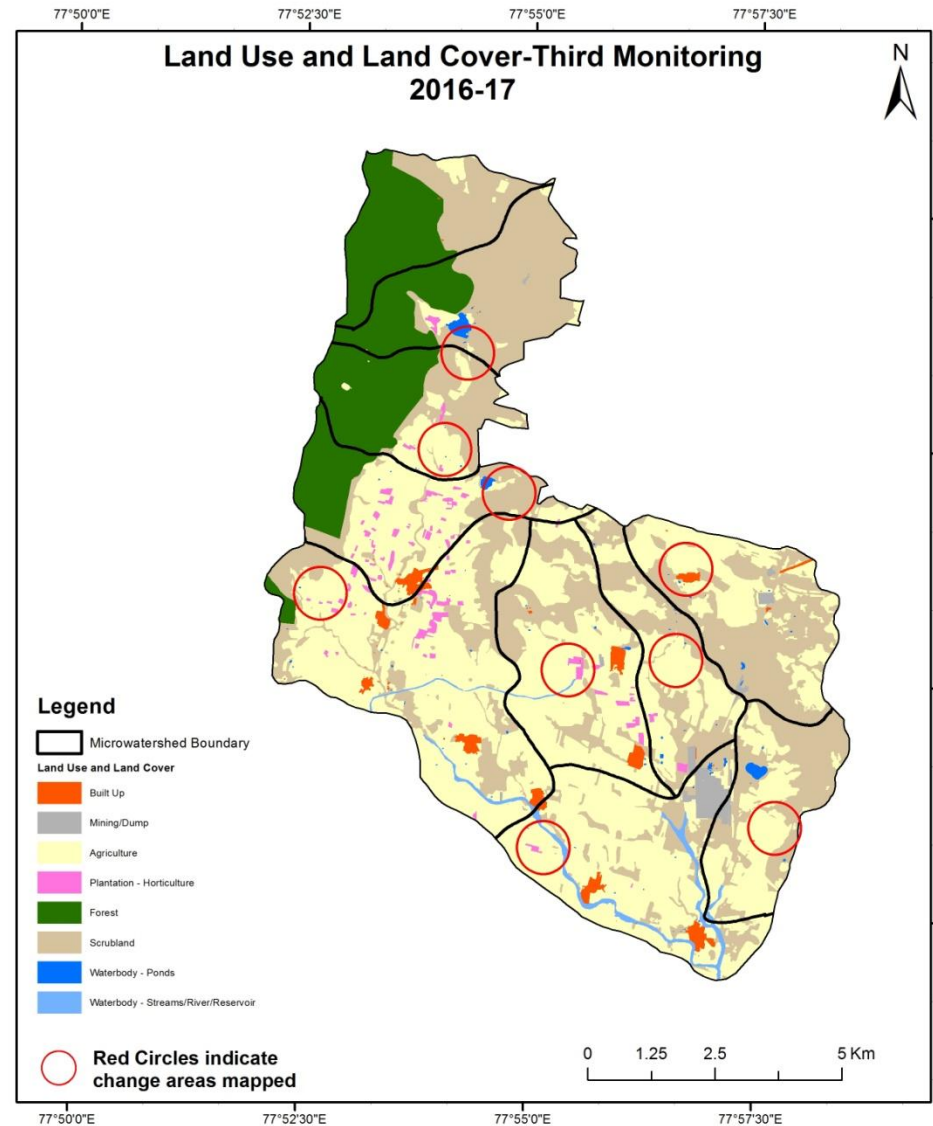
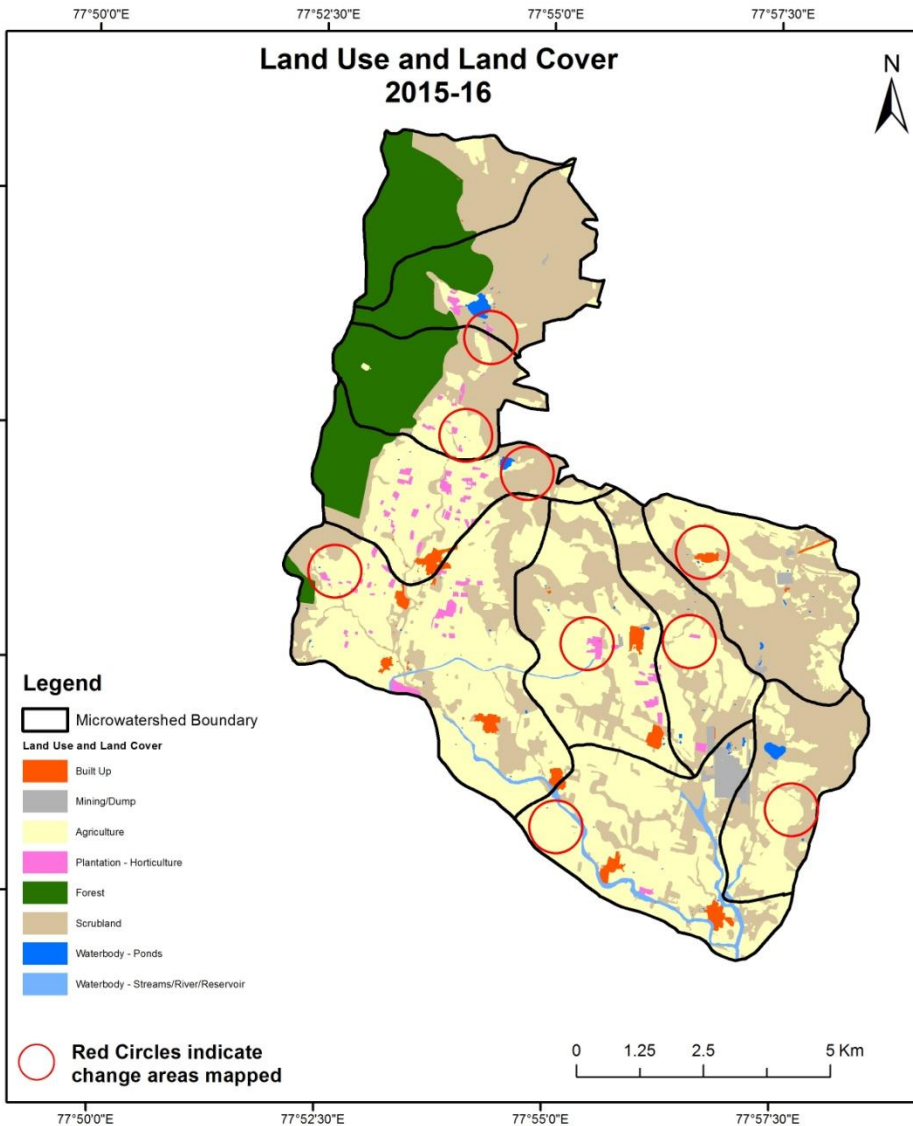
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2014-15 to 2015-16)

Scale: 1:10000



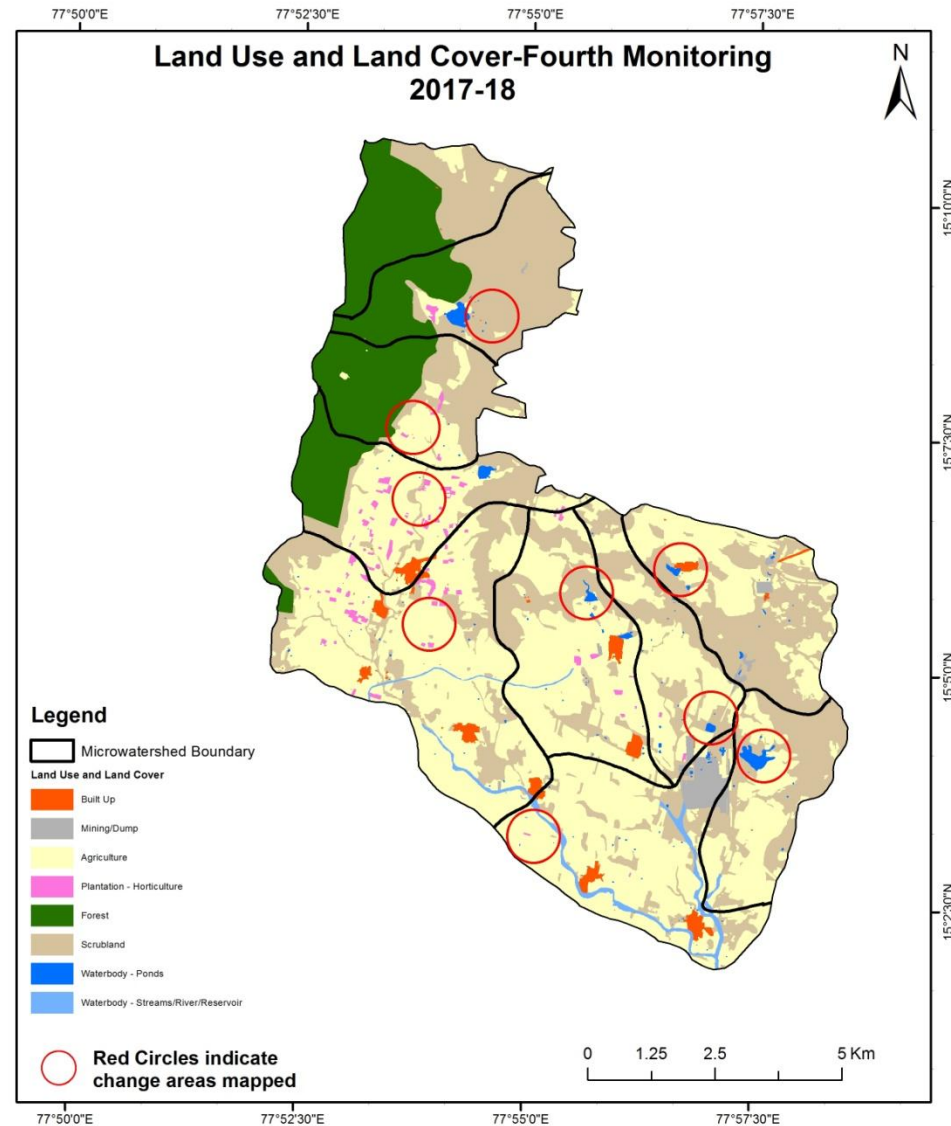
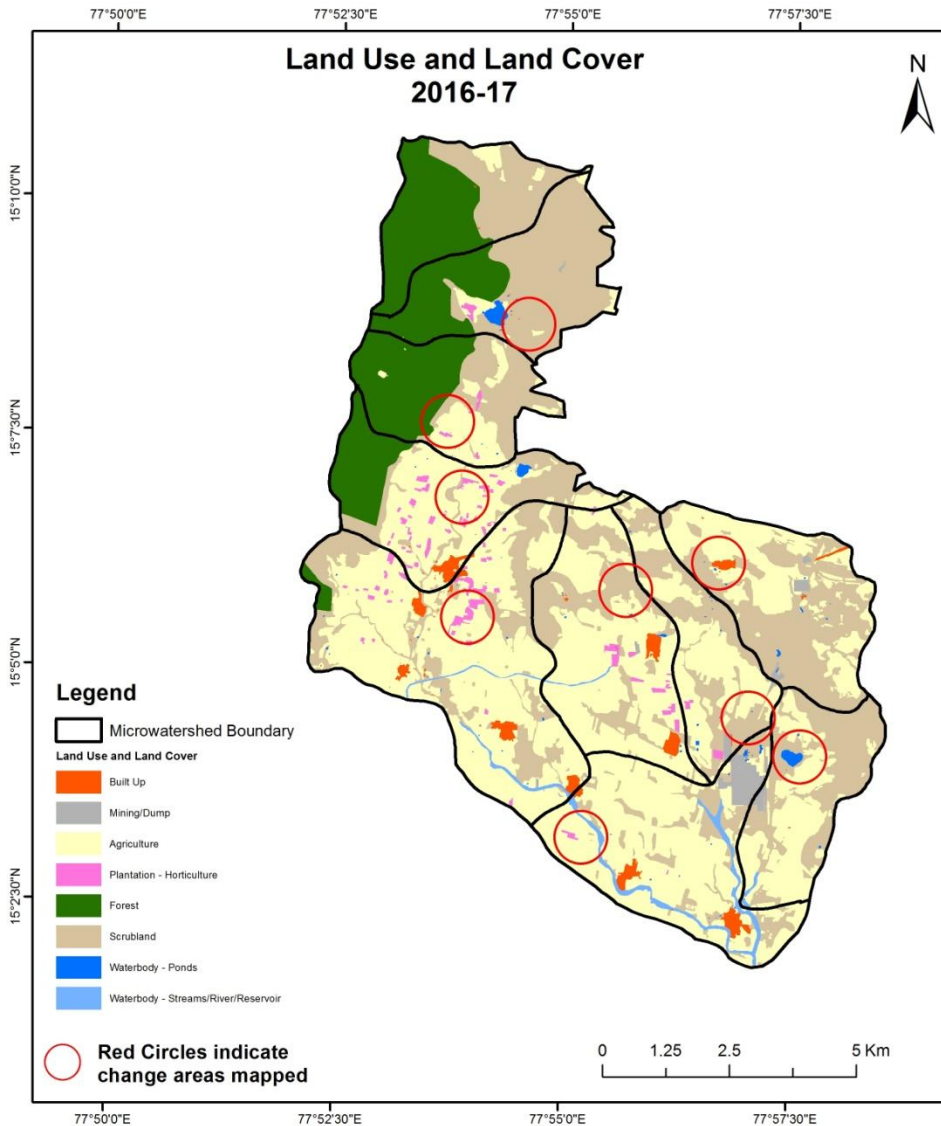
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

Scale: 1:10000



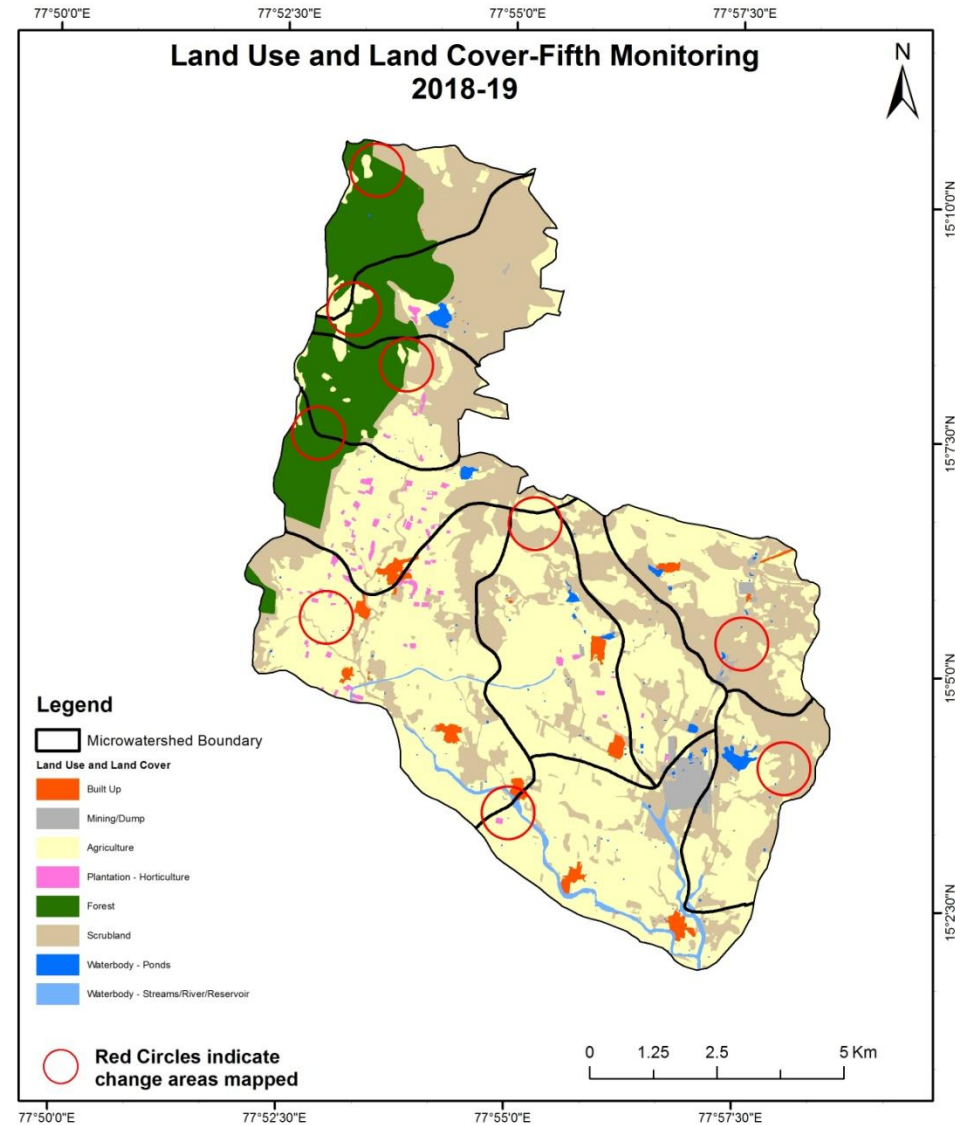
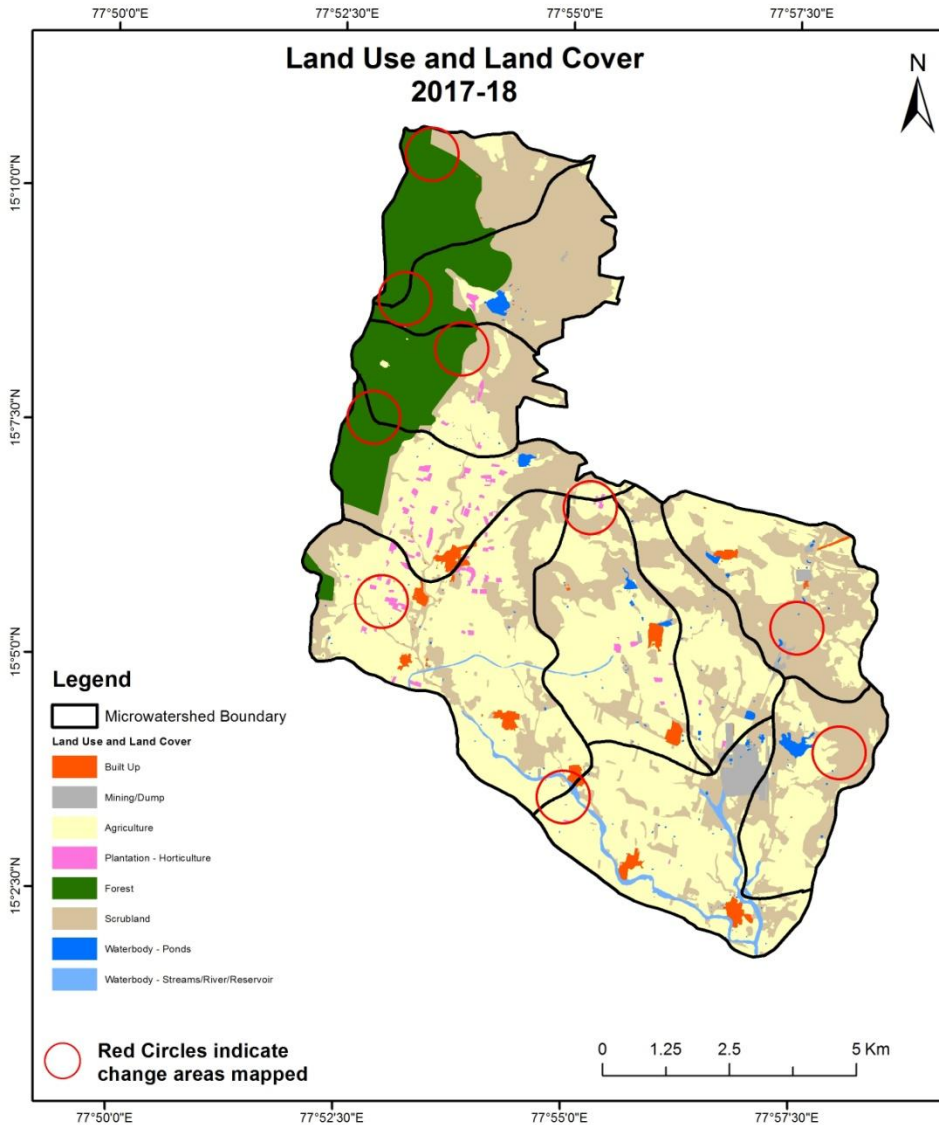
Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

Scale: 1:10000



Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2017-18 to 2018-19)

Scale: 1:10000



Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation

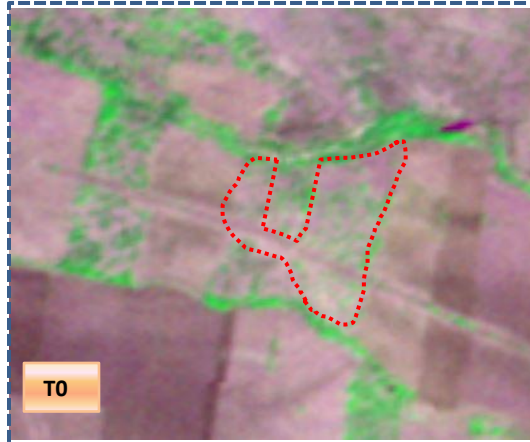


T0: 2015-16(77°53'41.773"E 15°6'28.841"N)



T1: 17th October 2017

Scrub to Agriculture



T0: 2015-16 (77°55'40.564"E 15°4'15.561"N)



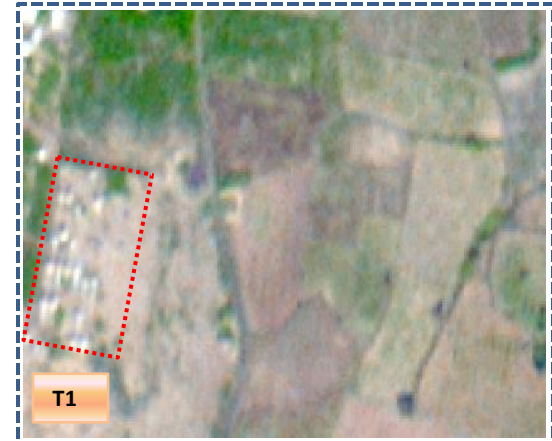
T1: 17th October 2017

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Built Up



T0: 2010-11(77°53'43.849E 15°5'50.468N)



T1: 18 February 2015

Agriculture to Plantation



T0: 2010-11(77°56'11.725E 15°2'33.52N)



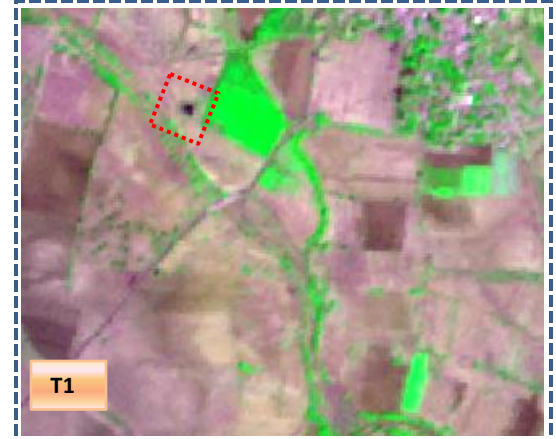
T1: 18 February 2015

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Water body



T0: 2010-11(77°54'7.266E 15°4'11.814N)

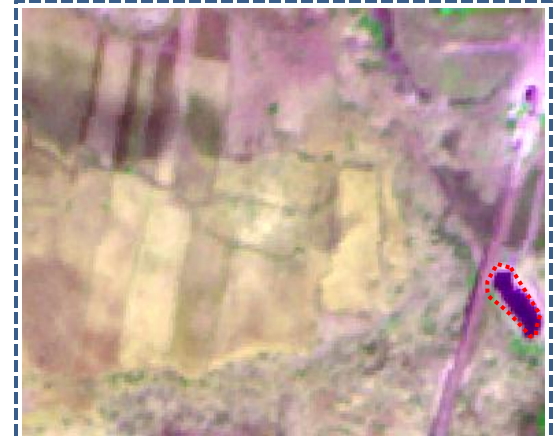


T1: 18 February 2015

Agriculture to Water body



T0: 2010-11(77°57'30.09E 15°5'44.55N)



T1: 18 February 2015

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2010-11 to 2014-15

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Area in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
Built up	113.51										113.51	
Mining/dump		76.07									76.07	
Agriculture	4.79		3988.94	31.80						0.76	4026.29	
Plantation Horticulture	0.11		17.82	60.88							78.81	
Forest					1256.64						1256.64	
Forest Plantation												
Barren Rocky												
Scrub	3.16	11.74	434.03	5.91				3676.71		2.61	4134.16	
Waterbody- Streams/River			0.58						109.24		109.81	
Waterbody – Ponds			2.62							15.14	17.76	
Grand Total	121.57	87.81	4443.99	98.59	1256.64			3676.71	109.24	18.51	9813.05	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 37 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into built-up, plantation and water body in T1.
- In T1 455 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, scrub land and water body of T0.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2014-15 to 2015-16

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Area in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	121.57												121.57
Mining/dump		87.81											87.81
Agriculture	5.05		4389.79	46.06							3.09		4443.99
Plantation Horticulture			16.36	82.22									98.59
Forest	0.16		1.81		1254.67								1256.64
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky													
Scrub	0.50	2.29	95.43	1.98				3559.54			16.97		3676.71
Waterbody- Streams/River	0.07								109.17				109.24
Waterbody – Ponds											18.51		18.51
Grand Total	127.35	90.10	4503.39	130.27	1254.67			3559.54	109.17		38.57		9813.05

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 54 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into built-up, plantation and water body in T2.
- In T2 113 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest and scrub land of T1.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2015-16 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Area in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
Built up	127.35										127.35	
Mining/dump		90.10									90.10	
Agriculture		1.56	4474.76	26.78						0.29	4503.39	
Plantation Horticulture			45.73	84.53							130.27	
Forest			0.34		1254.33						1254.67	
Forest Plantation												
Barren Rocky												
Scrub	0.11	0.06	151.73					3407.22		0.41	3559.54	
Waterbody- Streams/River			0.97						108.20		109.17	
Waterbody – Ponds										38.57	38.57	
Grand Total	127.46	91.73	4673.53	111.31	1254.33			3407.22	108.20	39.27	9813.05	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 28 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into mining/dump, plantation and water body in T3.
- In T3 198 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest and scrub land of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Area in Hectares	
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total	
Built up	127.46										127.46	
Mining/dump		91.73									91.73	
Agriculture	0.99	14.44	4639.82	12.24					6.05		4673.53	
Plantation Horticulture			37.56	73.75							111.31	
Forest					1254.33						1254.33	
Forest Plantation												
Barren Rocky												
Scrub	0.57	6.95	40.38					3338.38		20.94	3407.22	
Waterbody- Streams/River									108.20		108.20	
Waterbody – Ponds										39.27	39.27	
Grand Total	129.02	113.11	4717.75	85.99	1254.33			3338.38	108.20	66.26	9813.05	

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T3 33 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into built-up, mining/dump, plantation and water body in T4.
- In T4 77 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations and scrub land of T3.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period-2017-18 to 2018-19

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Area in Hectares		
	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total		
Built up	129.02												129.02
Mining/dump		113.11											113.11
Agriculture		3.64	4707.55	6.30						0.26			4717.75
Plantation Horticulture			13.21	72.78									85.99
Forest			106.29		1147.79						0.25		1254.33
Forest Plantation													
Barren Rocky													
Scrub		1.83	134.09					3202.27			0.19		3338.38
Waterbody- Streams/River									108.20				108.20
Waterbody – Ponds											66.26		66.26
Grand Total	129.02	118.59	4961.14	79.08	1147.79			3202.27	108.20		66.97		9813.05

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 10 ha of the agriculture area has decreased and it is converted into mining/dump, plantation and water body in T5.
- In T5 253 ha of the agriculture area has increased from plantations, forest and scrub land of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 47 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 417, 59, 170, 44 & 243 Hectares From T0 to T1, T1-T2, T2-T3, T3 to T4 & T4-T5 respectively and overall increase of 934 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
5. There is a decrease of 931 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2010-11 (T0) & 2018-19 (T5) years.
6. Farm ponds (3) is visible on IWMP Bhuvan Srishti portal out of Bhuvan Drishti photo of Farm ponds (3) verified from the portal.