MONITORING OF IWMP WATERSHED PROJECTS USING GEO-INFORMATION

SUMMARY REPORT

ANANTAPURAMU -09/2009-10
Andhra Pradesh

Submitted to NRSC, Balanagar, Hyderabad
January-2021

T 0 - T 1 - T 2 - T 3 - T 4 - T 5

AGRICULTURE & SOIL DIVISION
Andhra Pradesh Space Applications Centre (APSAC)
ITE&C Department Govt. of Andhra Pradesh

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND WATERSHED MONITORING DIVISION
Land Resources and Land Use Mapping and Monitoring Group,
Remote Sensing Application Area,
National Remote Sensing Centre, ISRO

DEPARTMENT OF LAND RESOURCES
Ministry of Rural Development
Government of India

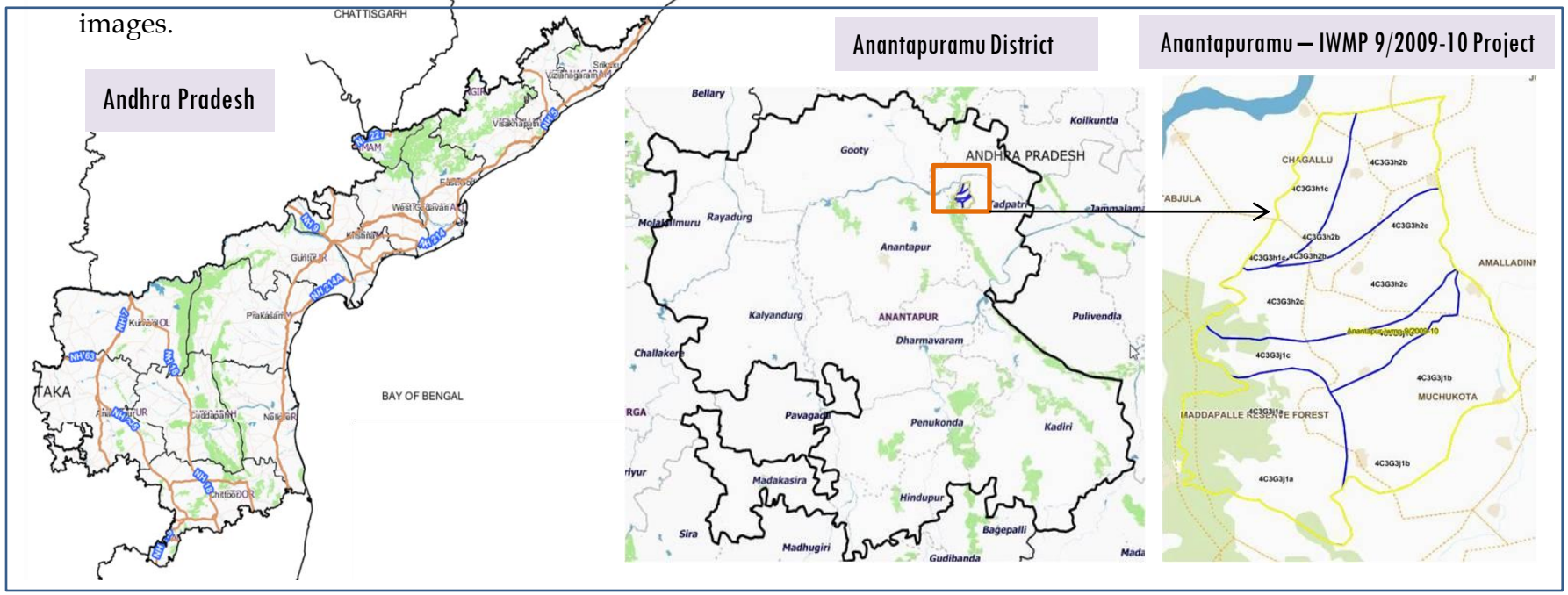
CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Integrated Watersheds Management Project (IWMP) is a flagship programme of Department of Land Resources (DoLR), Ministry of Rural Development (MRD).
- National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), ISRO has designed and developed Bhuvan Geo-ICT Web portal tools namely – Srishti and Drishti for monitoring and evaluation of IWMP watersheds. It uses high spatial and temporal resolution sensors viz., Carto-1/2(2.5 m) , LISS-IV(5.8 m color).
- Current summary report gives details of Project - IWMP-09/2009-10, Anantapuram District of Andhra Pradesh. The total geographical area of the project is 5,476.23 ha. It comprises of 6 micro watersheds.
- In the project area 9 Drishti photos were uploaded showing 5 Check dams/Rockfill dam/Percolation tank and 4 other activities.
- Project area as per image analysis has witnessed distinguishable increase in farm ponds, showing 4 new farm ponds or dug out pits with 1.05 ha increase in the area.
- Major percentage i.e. 58.72% is covered by the agriculture, 18.38% is covered by Forest, 11.22% by Scrub land Area and remaining by other land use classes.

PROJECT : ANANTAPURAMU - IWMP-09/2009-10
DISTRICT : Anantapuramu , STATE : ANDHRA PRADESH

- The study area falls in Peddapappur Mandal of Anantapuramu district of Andhra Pradesh state. The total geographical area of the project is 5476.23 ha. It comprises of 6 micro watersheds. Location Map of the study area is shown in Figure below. Analysis is done for 2009-10 (T0) period (***Batch -1***) projects taking 2017-18 (T5) period satellite images.



- Anantapuram has a semi-arid climate, with hot and dry conditions for most of the year. Summers start in late February and peak in May with average high temperatures around the 37 °C range and it reaches around 44 °C to 45 °C .Anantapuram gets pre-monsoon showers starting as early as March, mainly through north-easterly winds blowing in from Kerala. Monsoon arrives in September and lasts until early November with about 250 mm (9.8 in) of precipitation. A dry and mild winter starts in late November and lasts until early February; with little humidity and average temperatures in the 22–23 °C (72–73 °F) range. Total annual rainfall is about 22 in (560 mm).
- Anantapuram district receives moderate to good rainfall from July to October month.

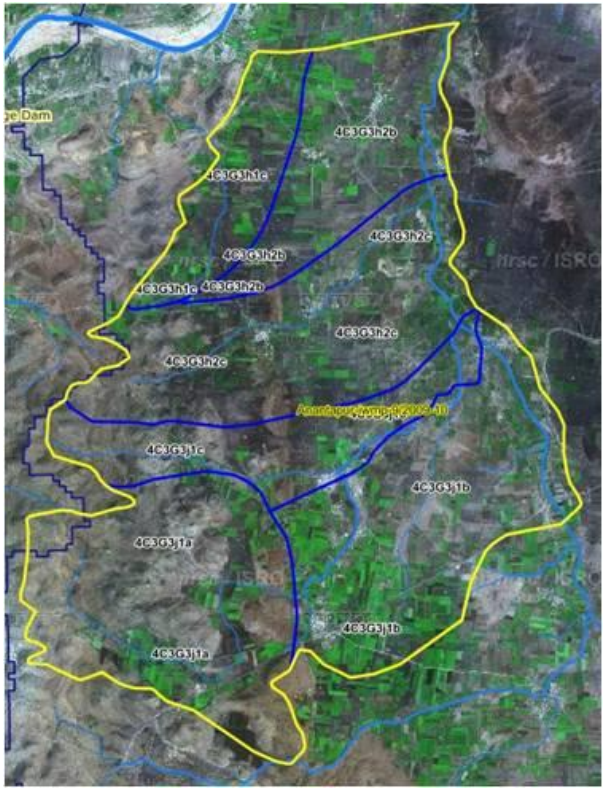
Satellite Data and Ancillary Data

Satellite data*	T0-A**	T0-B**	T5
	2009-10		2017-18
LISS IV	2009-10		
SCENE 1			6-Apr-18
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			
SCENE 4			
CARTO	2009-10		
SCENE 1			6-Apr-18
SCENE2			
SCENE 3			

Ancillary Data

	Category	Sub category	Status
1	Thematic maps		
	LULC (1: 10 000)		
		DRAIANGE	YES
		SETTLEMENT	YES
		ROADS/RAILS	No
	LULC (1: 50 000)		
		2005-06	
		2008-09	
2	Activity Plan Maps		
3	Drishti Photographs		
		Total	23
4	Detailed Project Report		

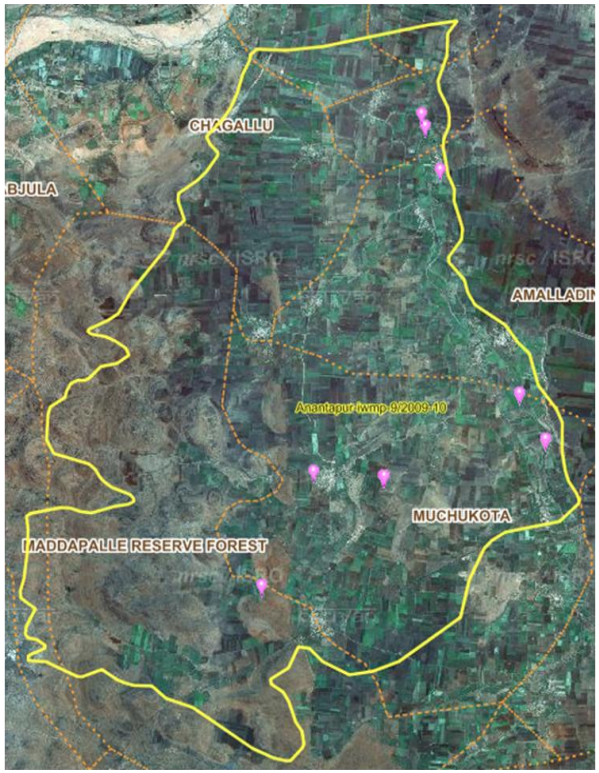
Natural Color Composite overlaid with Project boundaries and high detail stream network



Legend

- Drainage (1:10000 Scale)
- MWS Boundary
- Project Boundary

Natural Color Composite overlaid with Drishti Points



Classification of the Activities

Sr. No	Activity	Drishti Photo	Visible on satellite
1	Afforestation	0	0
2	Horticulture	0	0
3	Agriculture	0	0
4	Pasture	0	0
5	Trench	0	0
6	Field Bunds	0	0
7	Lm(Fodder development, Varmi compost)	0	0
8	Checks & Plugs	0	0
9	Threading floor	3	2
10	Farm ponds	0	0
11	Check dams	7	4
12	Drinking water trough for cattle	1	1
13	Percolation tanks / Ground water recharge structure	0	0
14	Production System and Micro-Enterprises	0	0
15	Livelihood Activities	0	0
16	Capacity Building Activities	0	0
17	Entry Point Activity	0	0
18	Others	0	0
	TOTAL	**11**	7

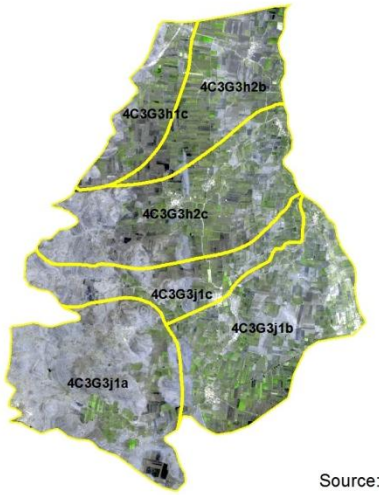
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

Site Wise Changes in the Project

- Impacts of the activities carried out are presented through combination of Drishti and Srishti captures
- T0 is the baseline period before implementation (2009-10) and T5 is 2017-18 period for monitoring
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.

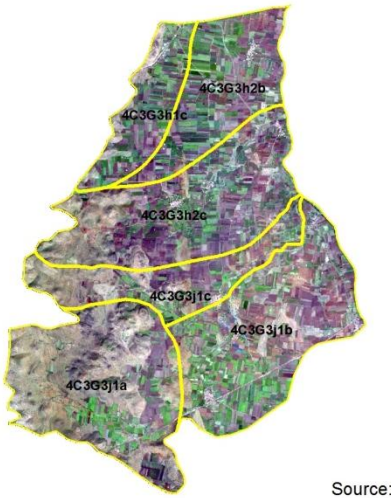
Natural Color Composite – 2009-10 to 2017-18

Natural Color Composite- 2009-10



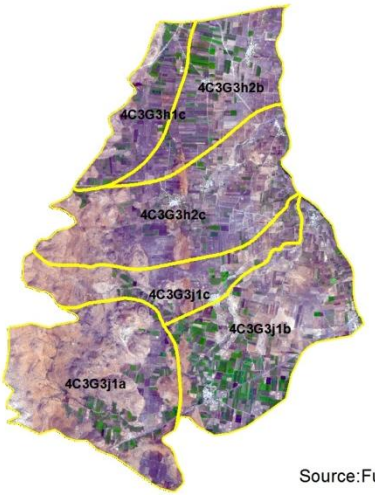
Source:Fusen data,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 13 January 2014



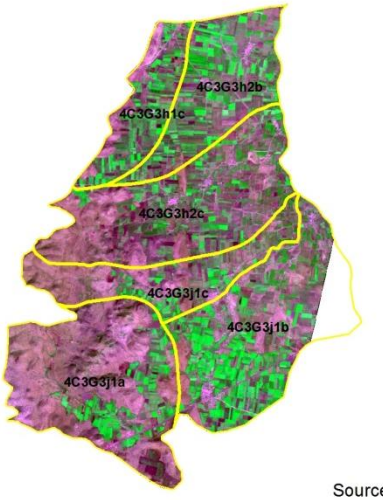
Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 18th February 2015



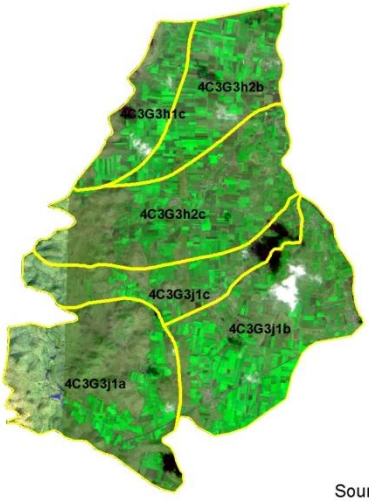
Source:Fusen data,NRSC

Natural Color Composite-07th December 2015



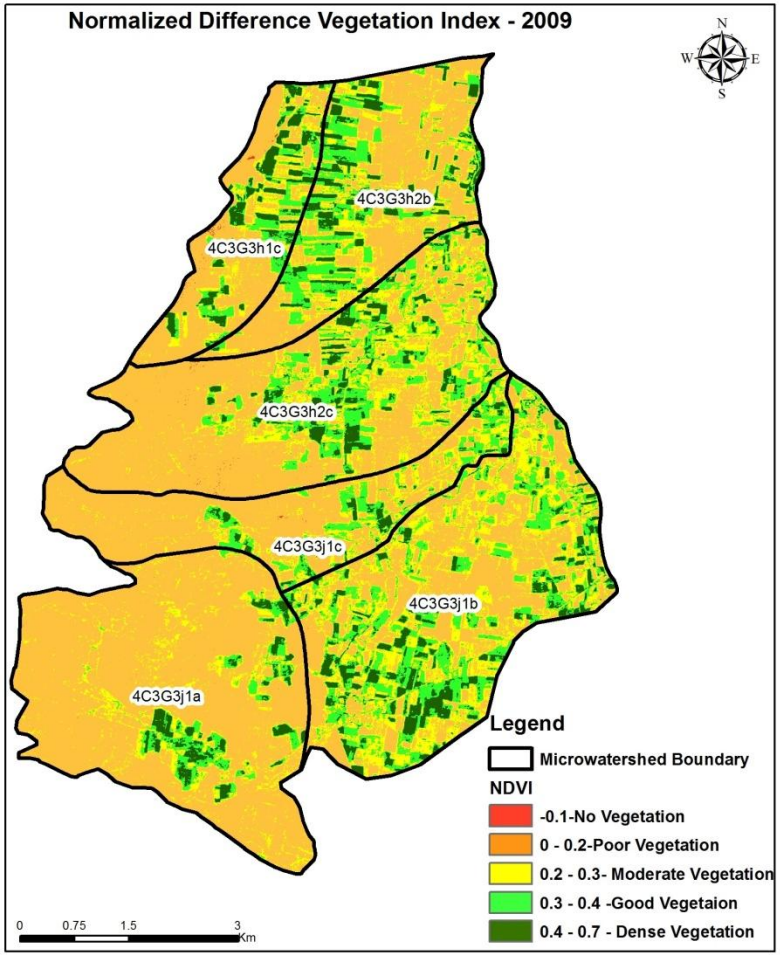
Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Natural Color Composite- 30th October 2017

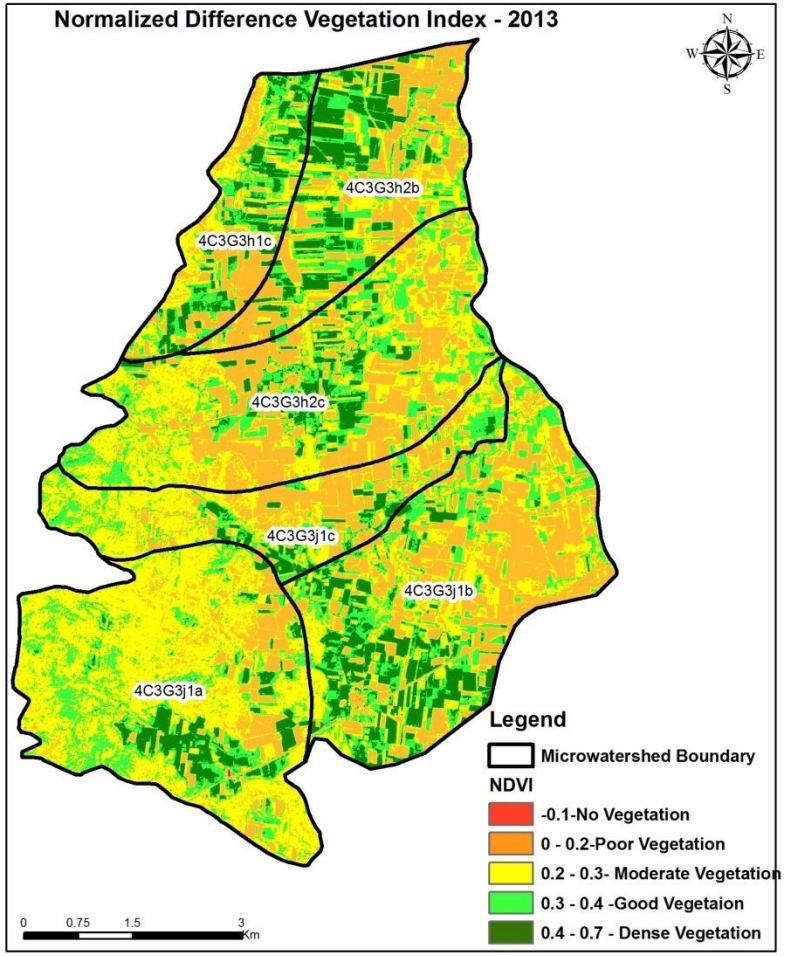


Source:LISS-IV,NRSC

Changes in Vegetation Cover

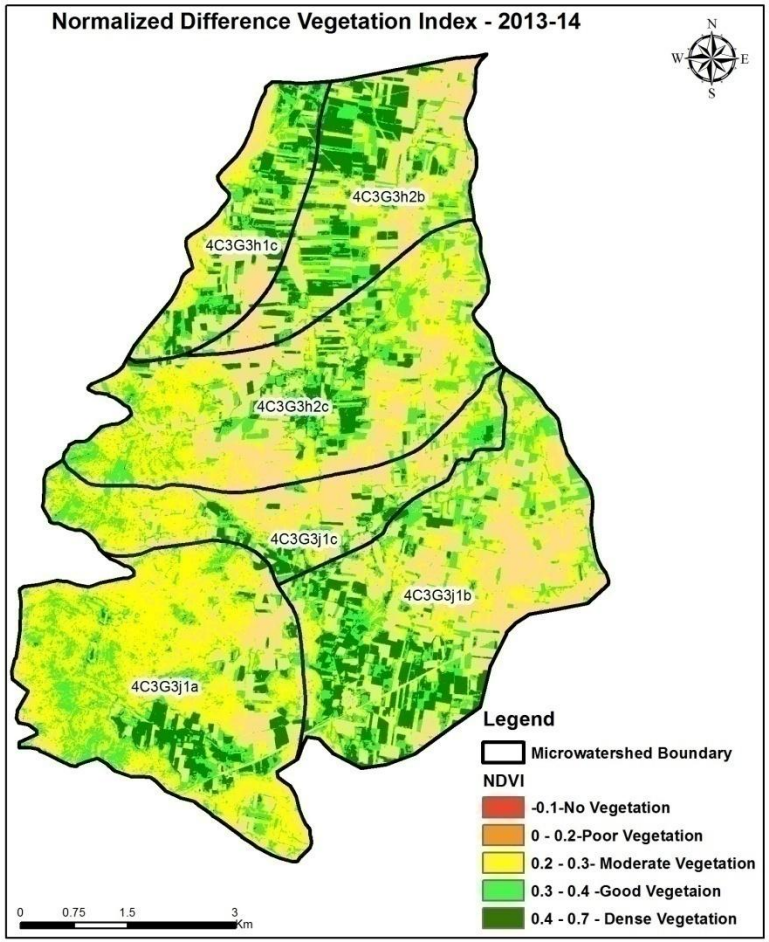


NDVI (2009-10)

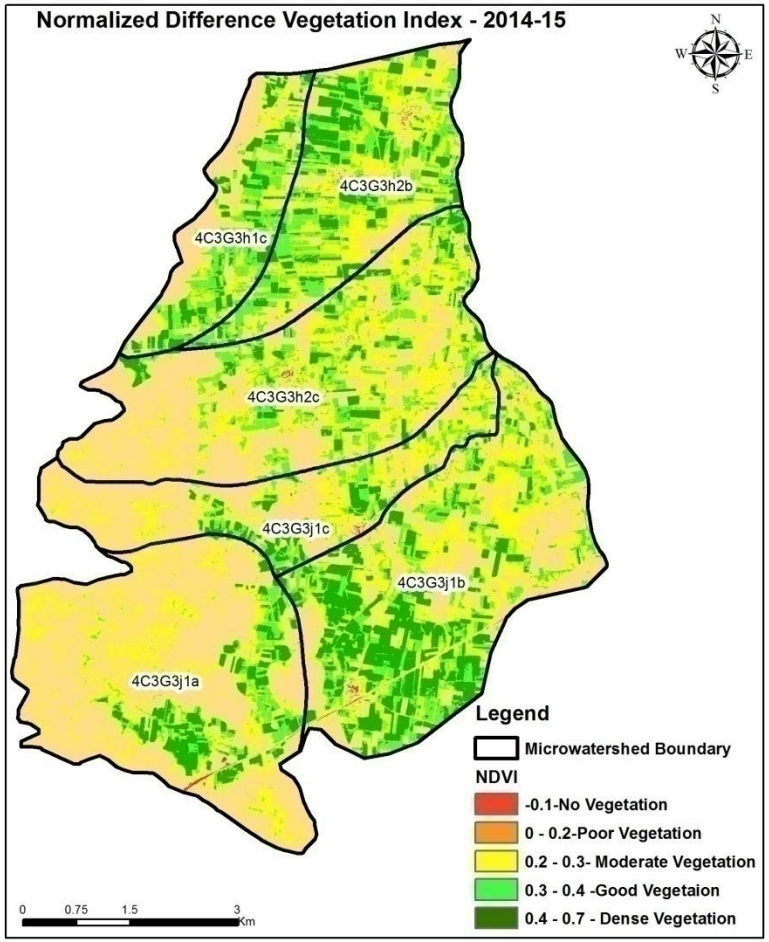


NDVI (12 October 2015)

Changes in Vegetation Cover

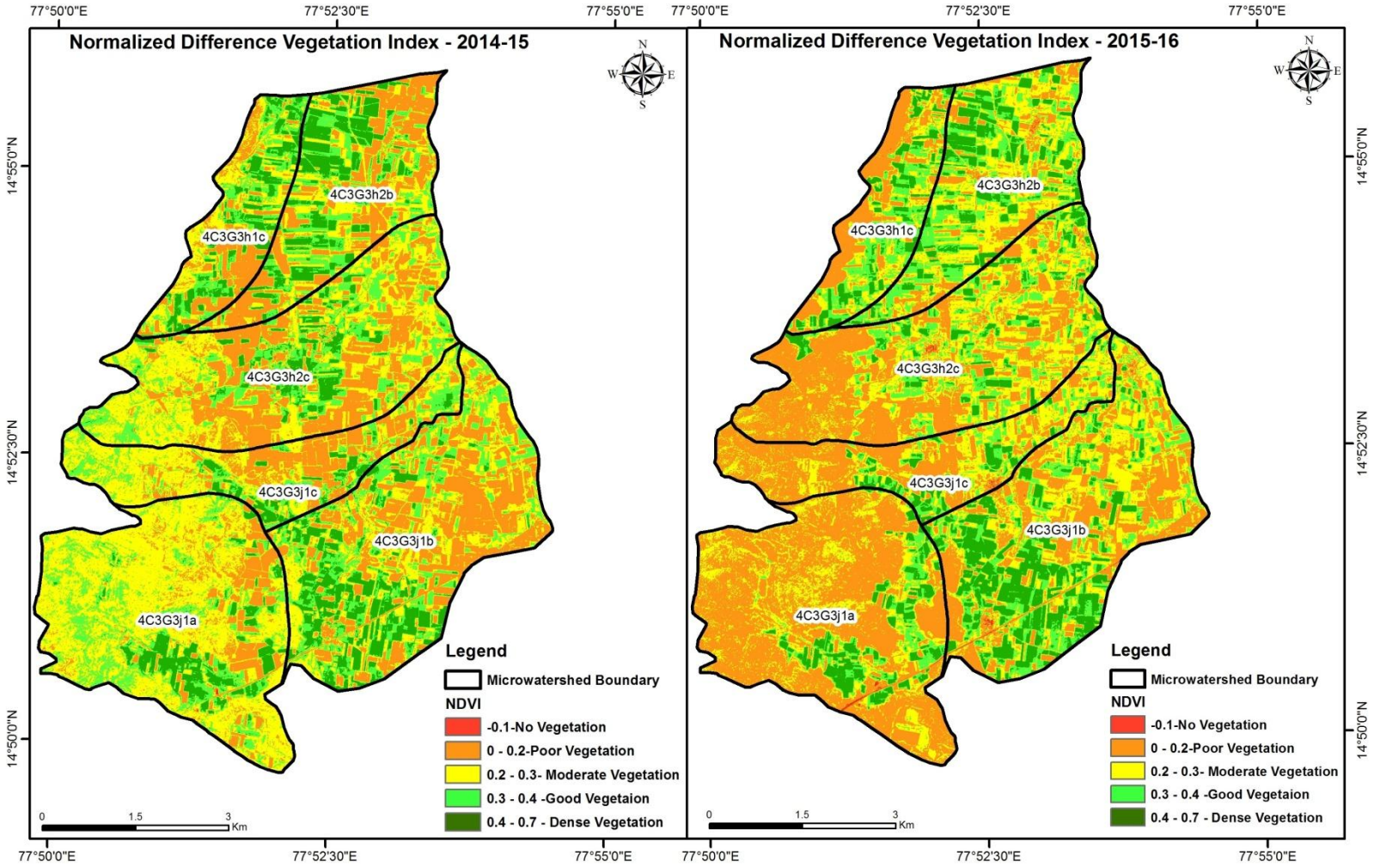


NDVI (2013-14)



NDVI (18 February 2015)

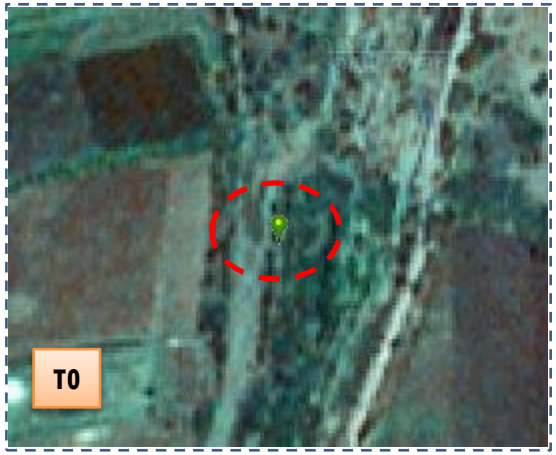
Changes in Vegetation Cover



NDVI (2014-15)

NDVI (07 December 2015)

Monitoring of activities in Anantapuram Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-09/2009-10



T0:2009-10

T1: 13 January 2014

Drishti Sl no. 64704 MWS :4C3G3j1b

Horticulture

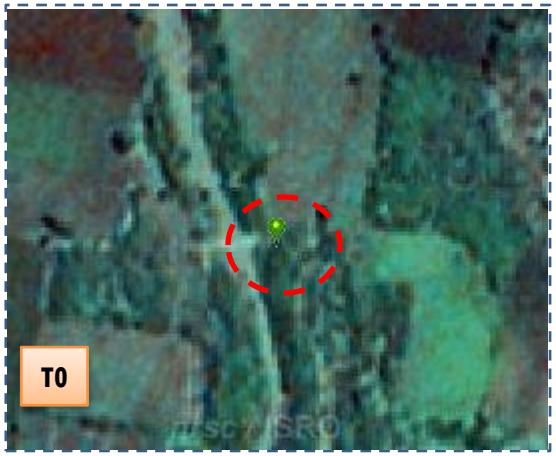
T0:2009-10

T1: 13 January 2014

Drishti Sl no.789509 MWS : 4C3G3j1b

Threshing floor

Monitoring of activities in Anantapuram Dt Andhra Pradesh. IWMP-09/2009-10



T0: 2009-10

T1: 13 January 2014

Drishti Sl no. 1020138 MWS :4C3G3h2b

Checkdam repair

T0: 2009-10

T1: 13 January 2014

Drishti Sl no. 1020 145 WS : 4C3G3j1b

Checkdam repair

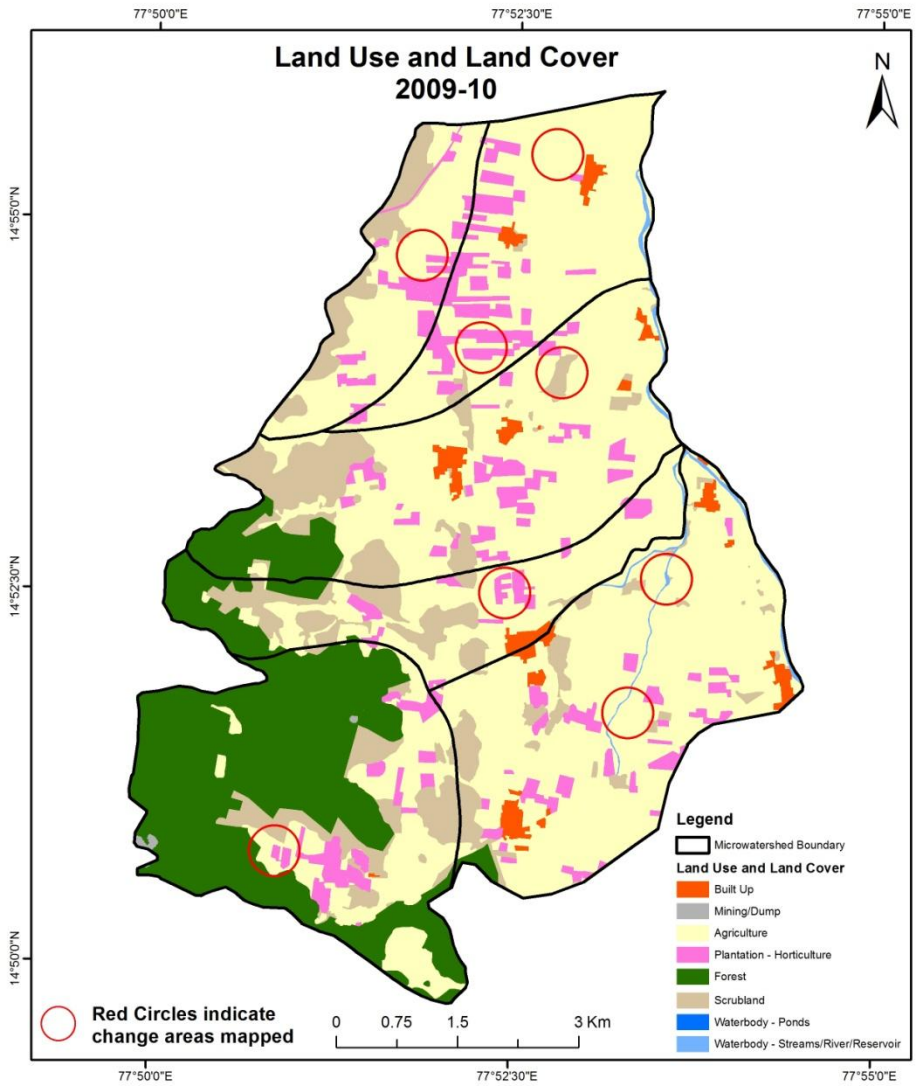
MONITORING IN THE PROJECT AREA

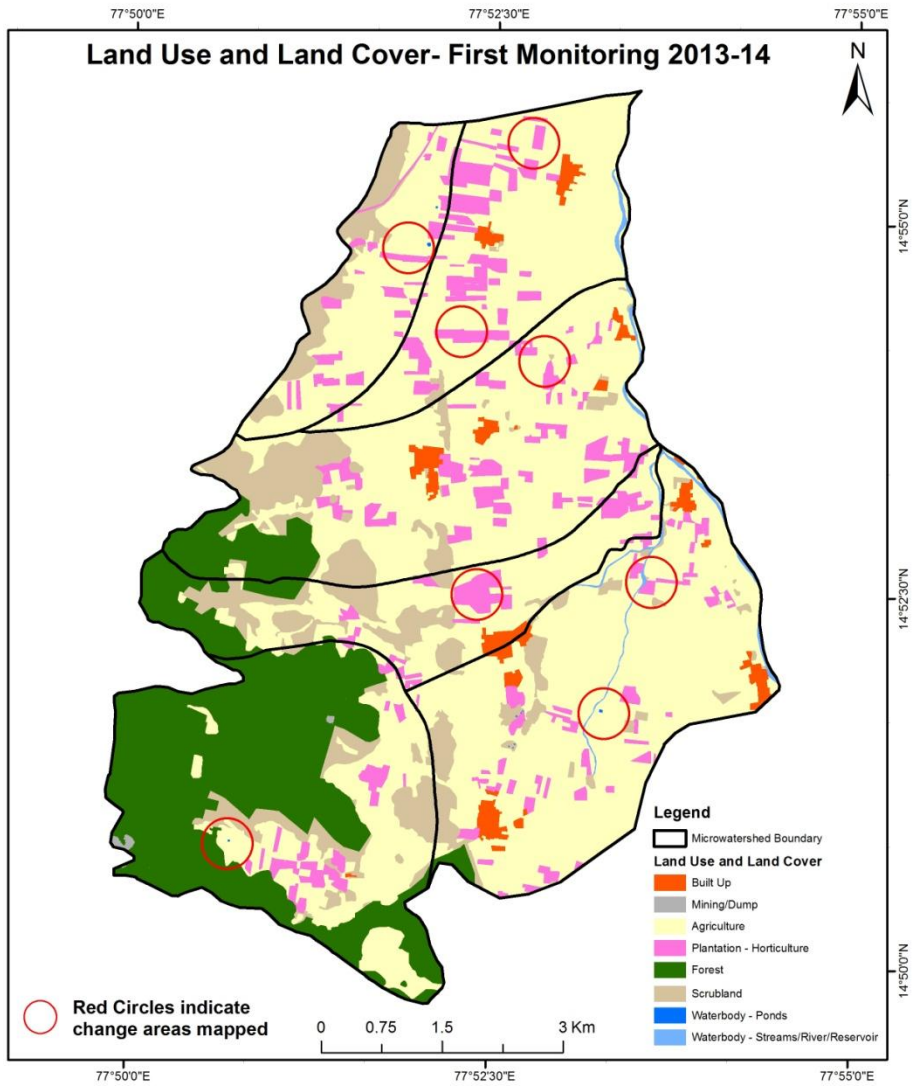
Land use and Land cover Changes in the Project

- Change in land use and land cover form T0 to T1 are analyzed in terms of built up, mining/dump, agriculture , plantation- horticulture, forest, barren rocky waterbody-streams/river/reservoir and waterbody –ponds.
- Captures are also provided wherever changes are observed in satellite images, that may match expected activity related impact, even though they don't have Drishti report yet.
- The result obtained for the period T0 to T5 are given in the change matrix table.
- In matrix table column represents the T0 (2009-10) and row represents the T5 (2017-18)

Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2009-10 to 2013-14)

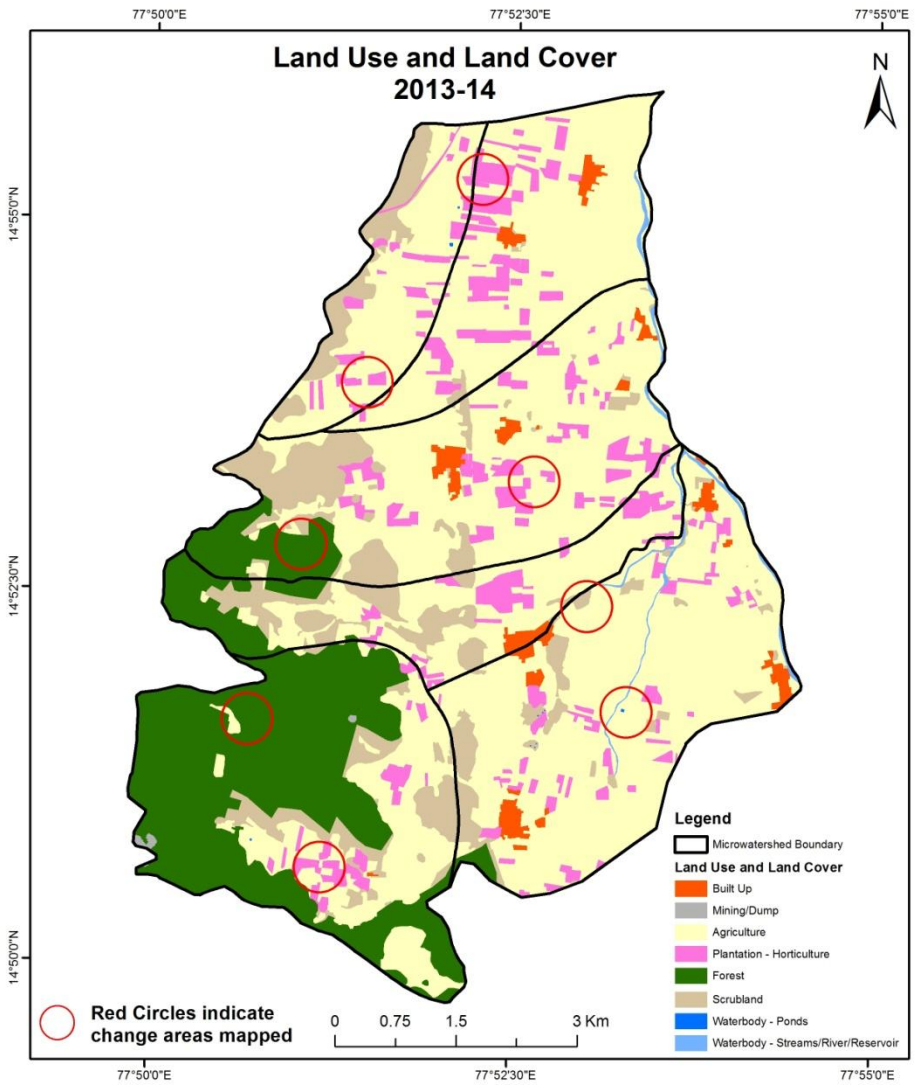
Scale: 1:10000

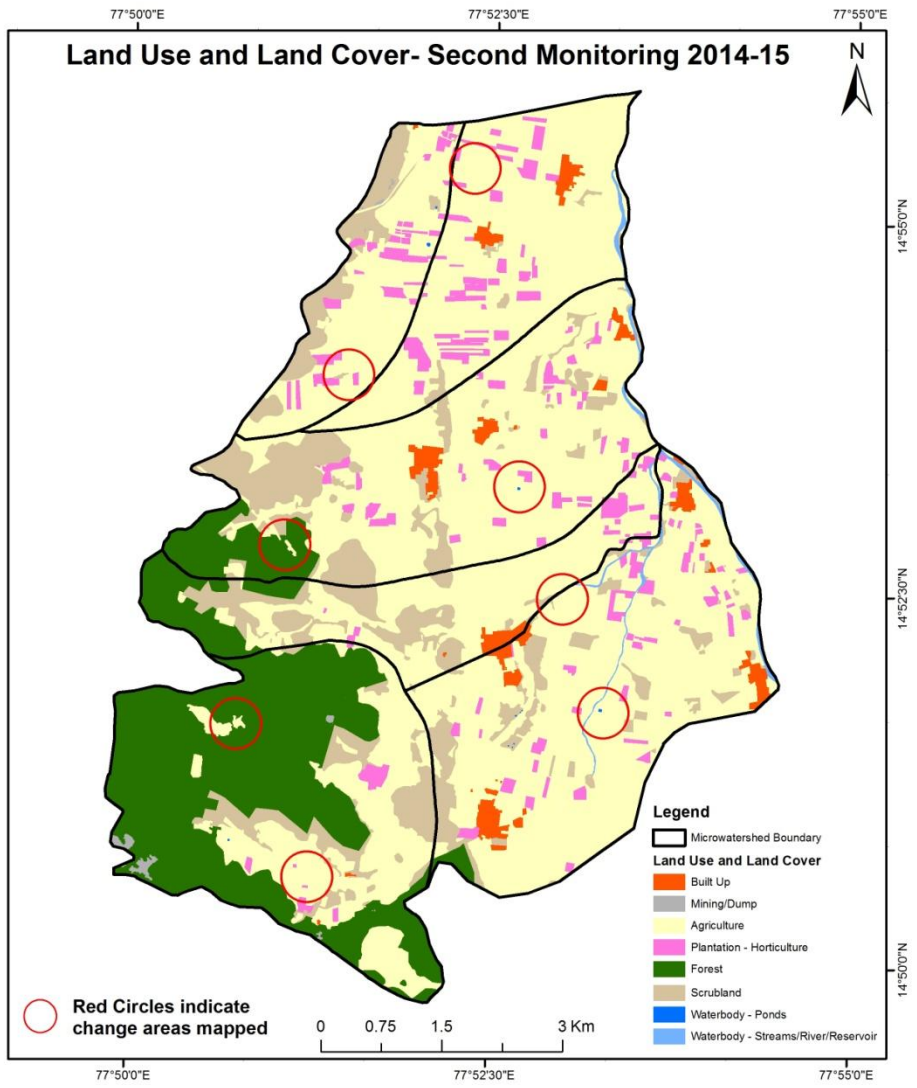




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2013-14 to 2014-15)

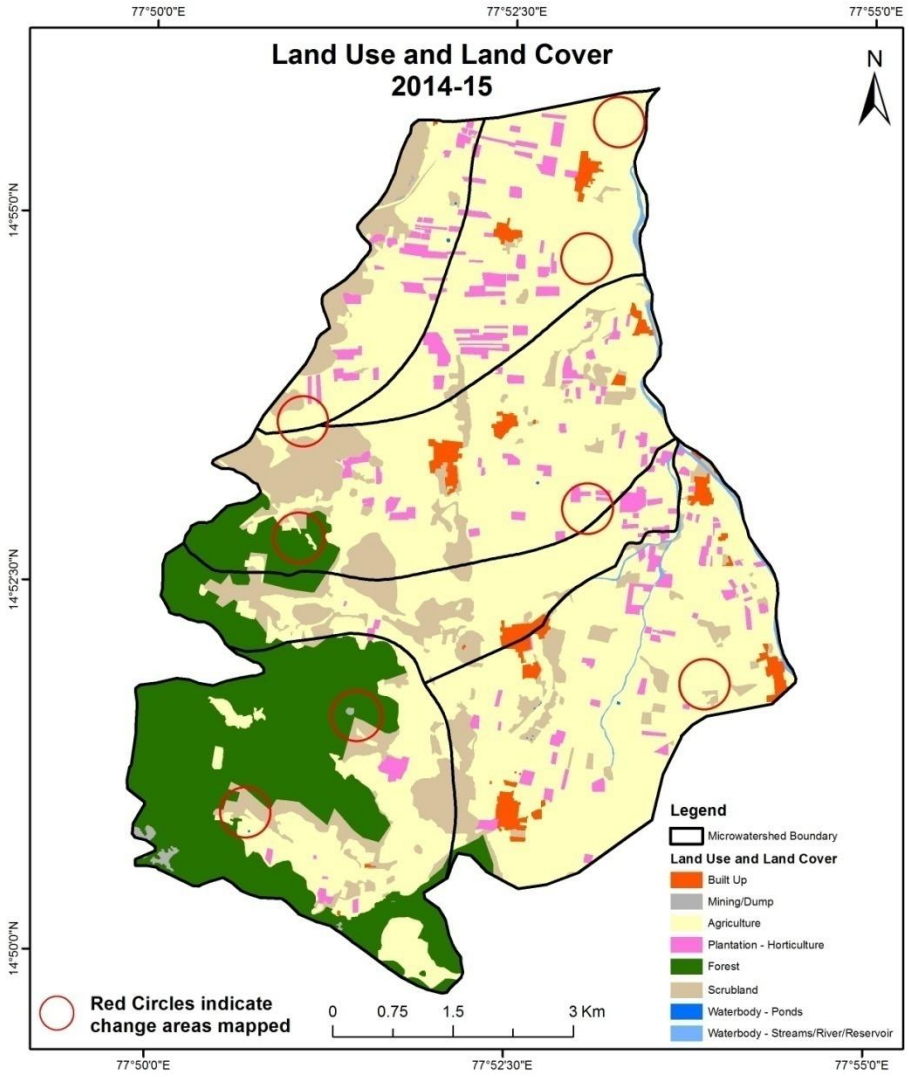
Scale: 1:10000

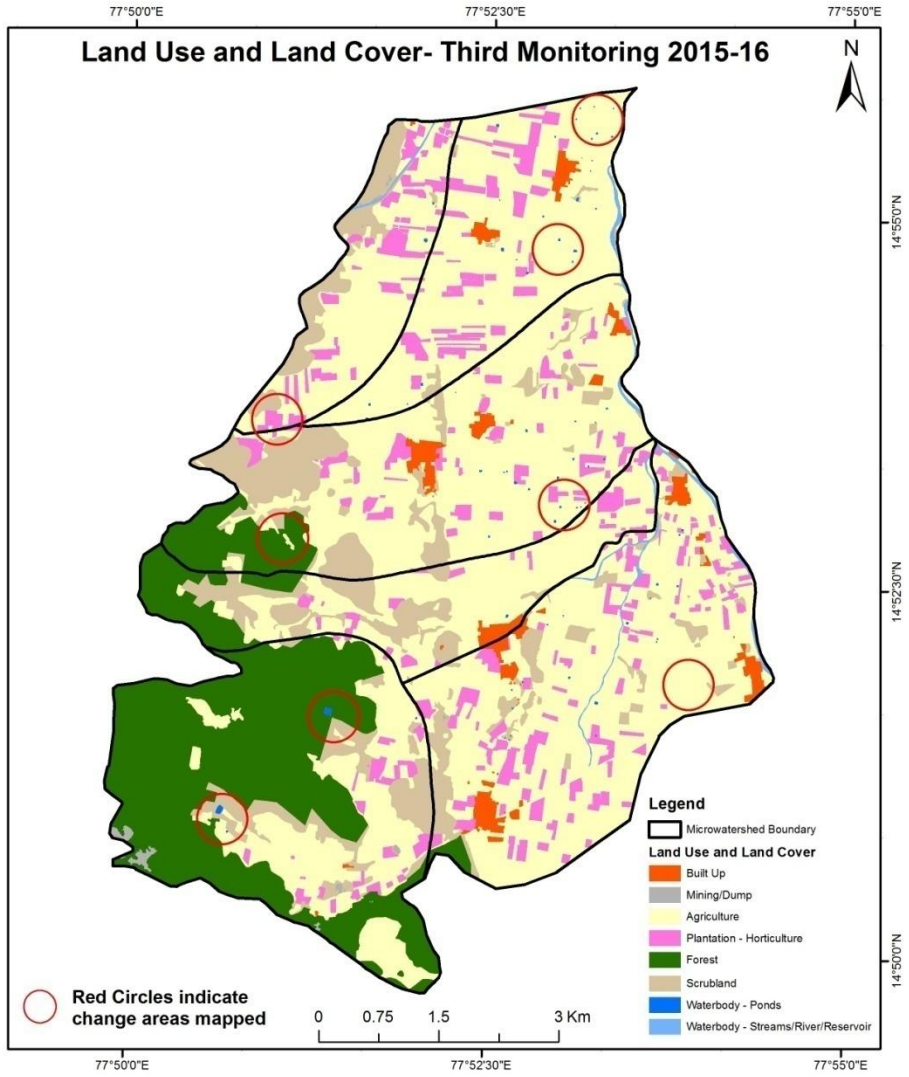




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2014-15 to 2015-16)

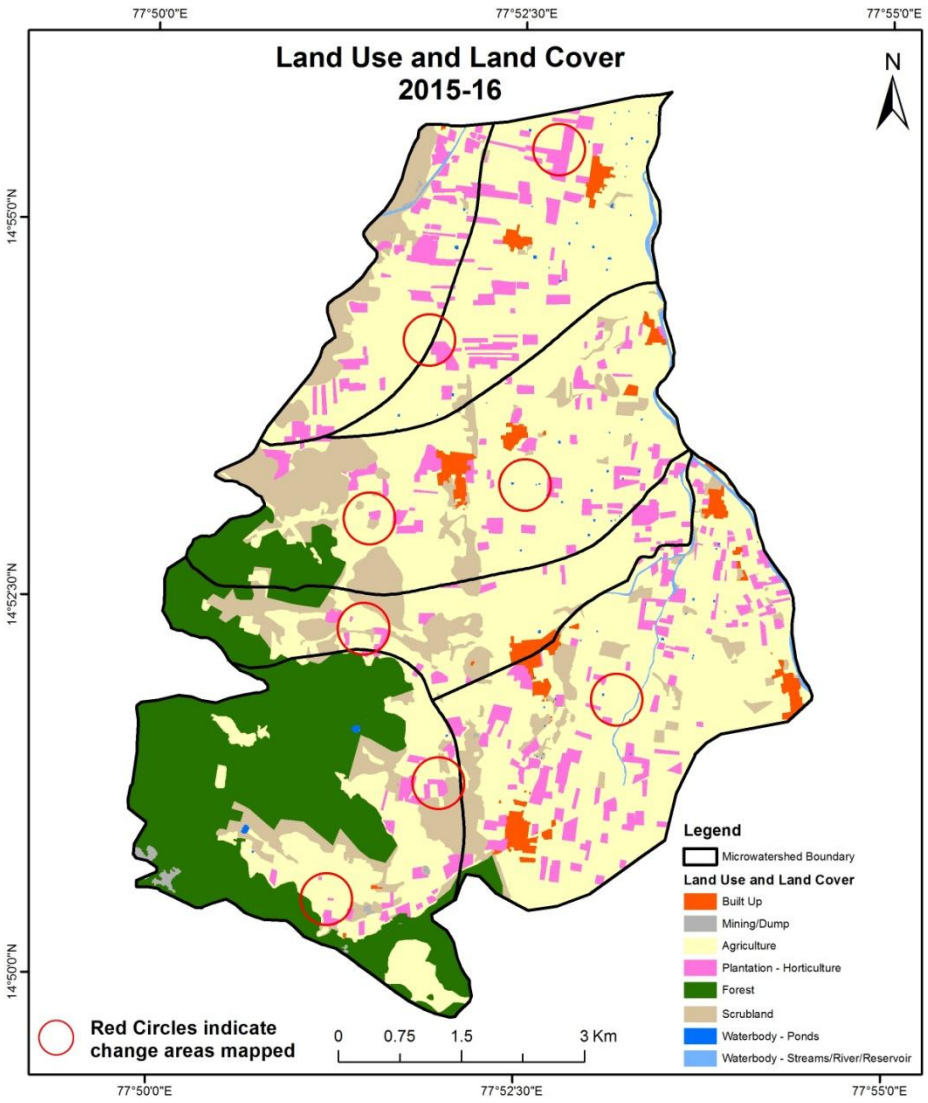
Scale: 1:10000

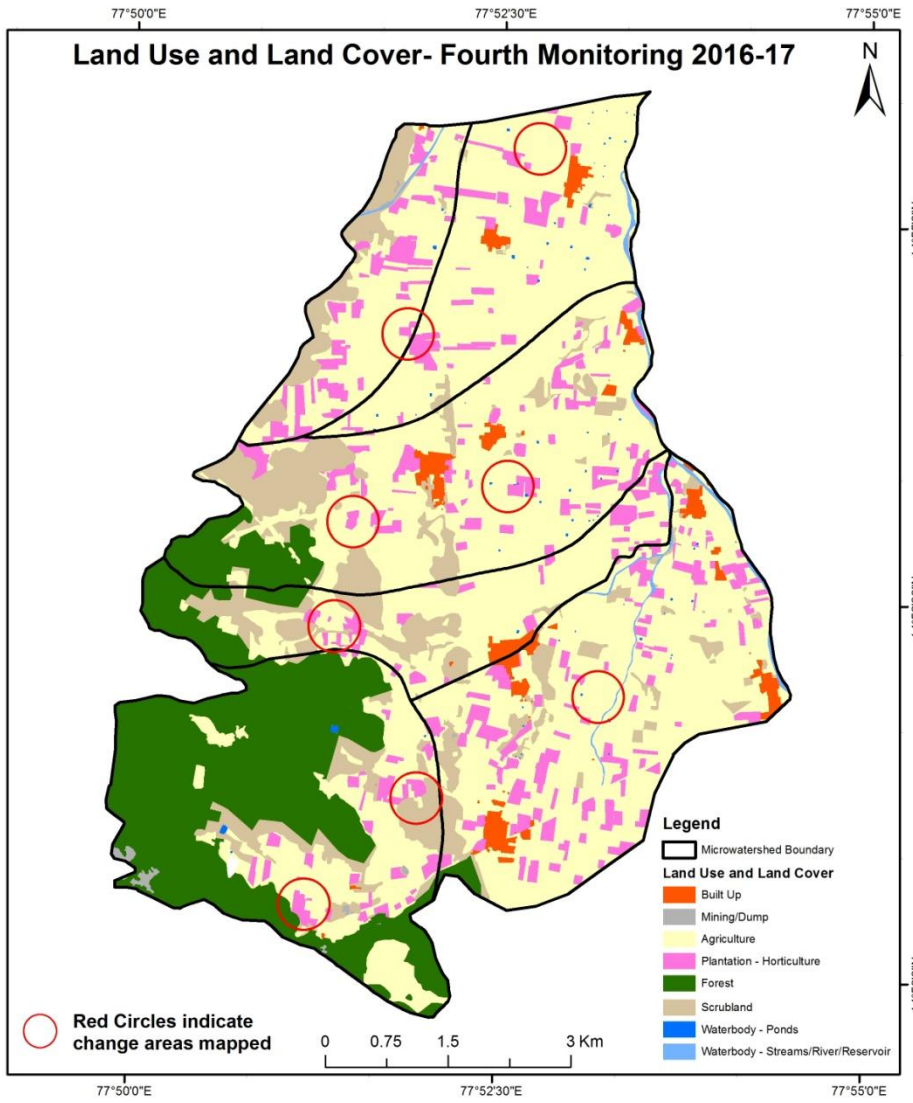




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2015-16 to 2016-17)

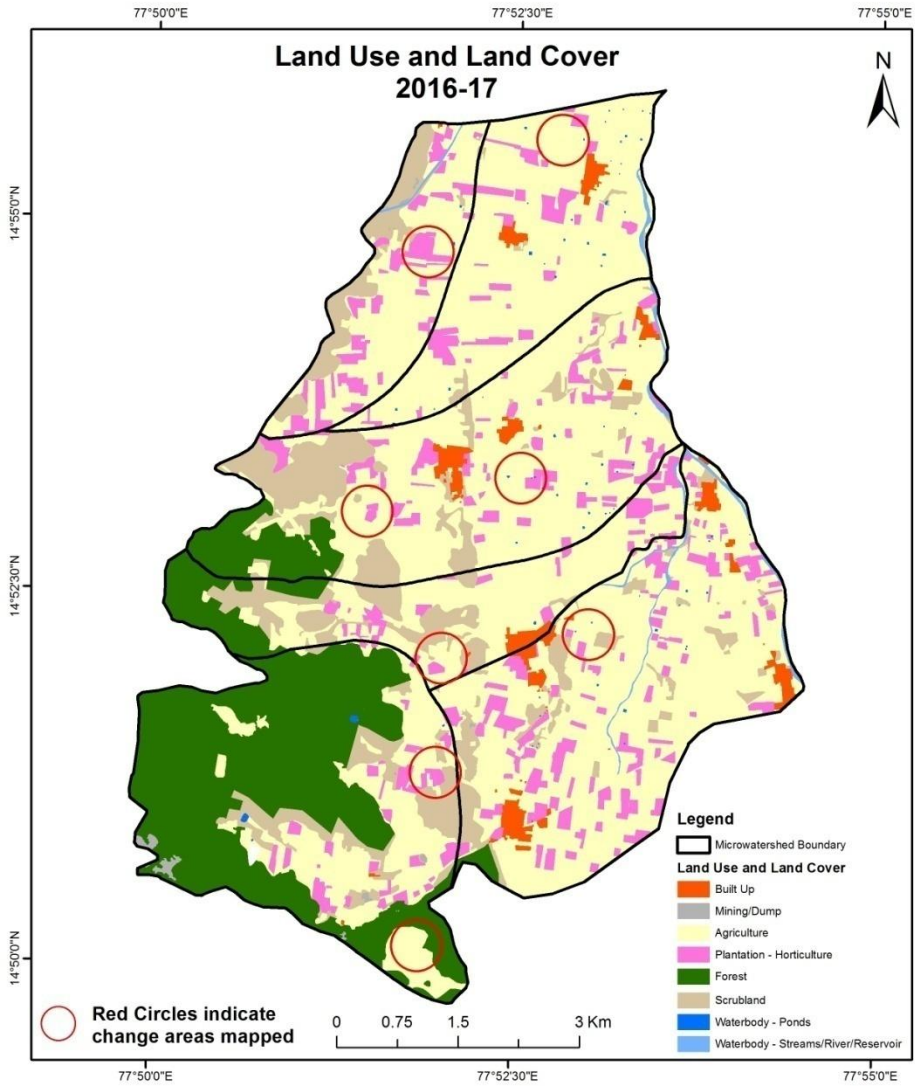
Scale: 1:10000

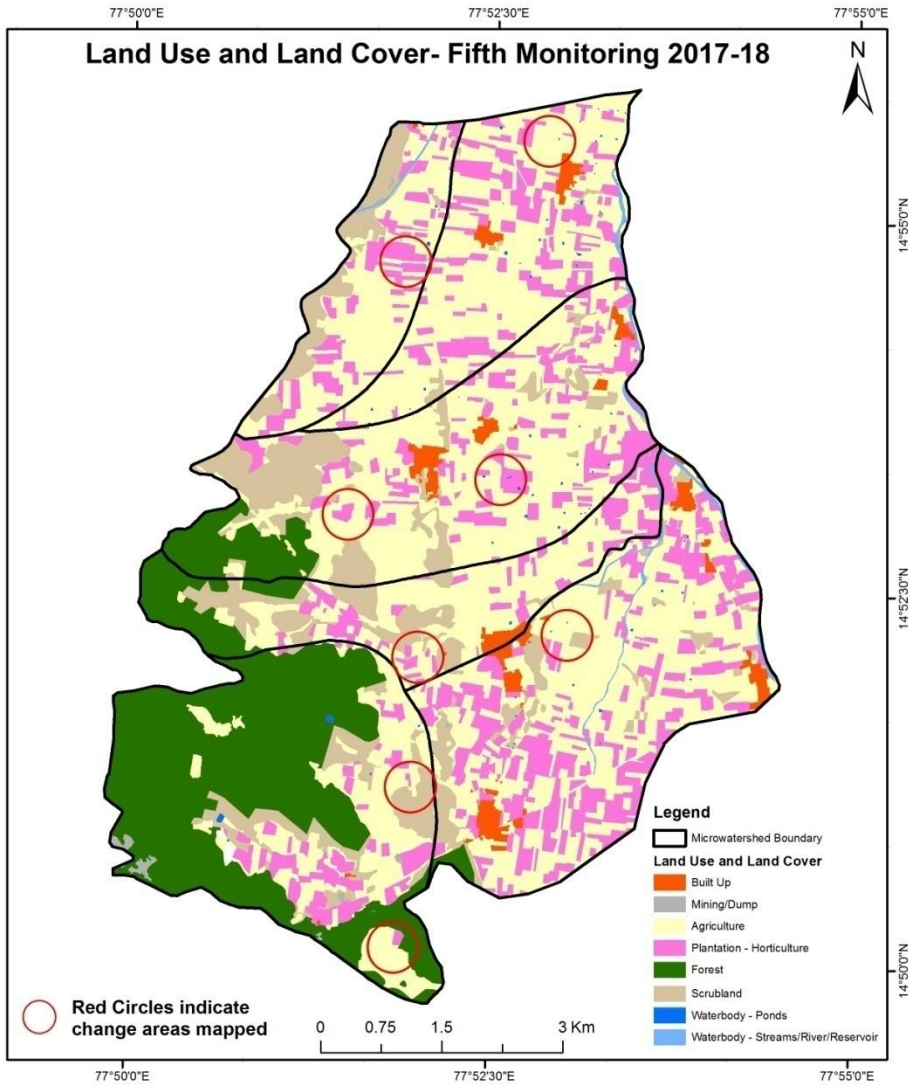




Comparative assessment of Land Use and Land Cover for Pre and Post IWMP implementation (2016-17 to 2017-18)

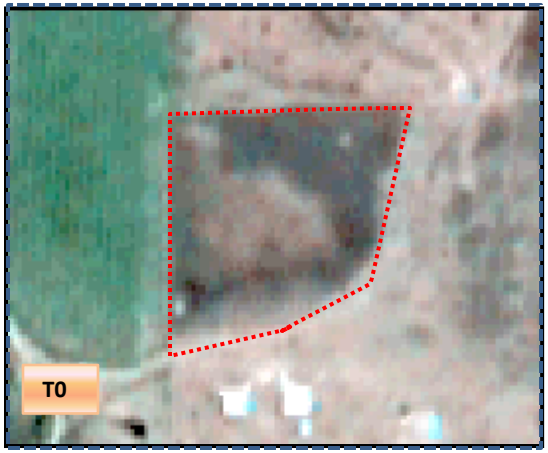
Scale: 1:10000





Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

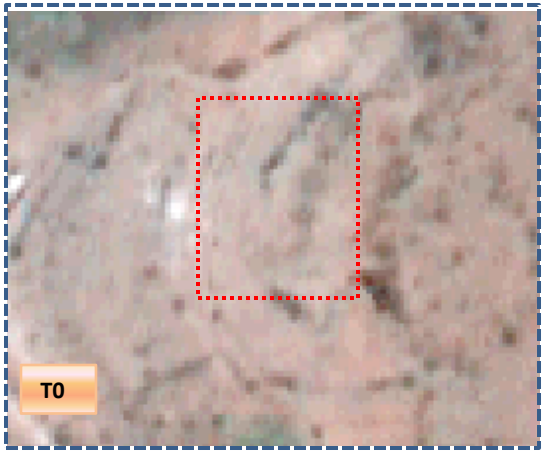
Scrub to Agriculture



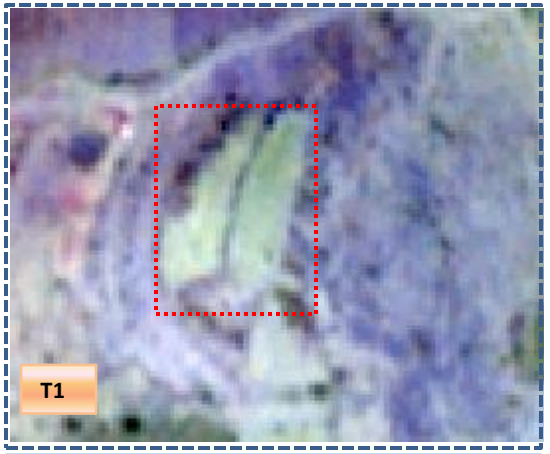
T0: 2009-10

T1: 13 January 2014

Scrub to Agriculture



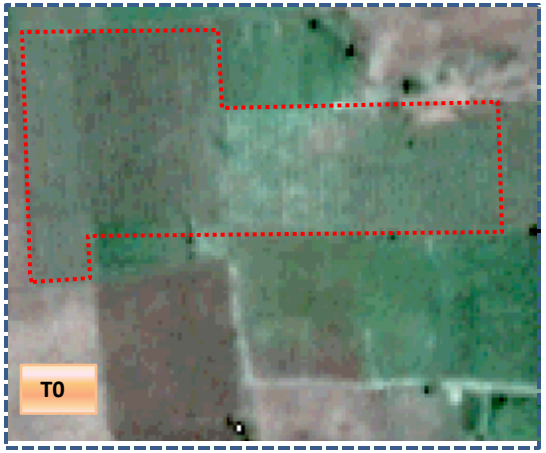
T0: 2009-10



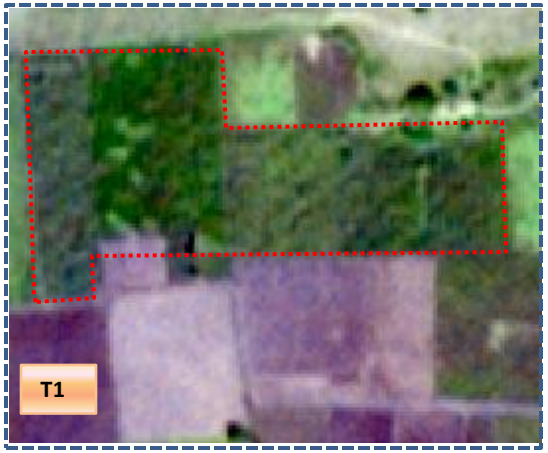
T1: 13 January 2014

Land Use and Land Cover changes for Pre and Post treatment dates

Agriculture to Plantation

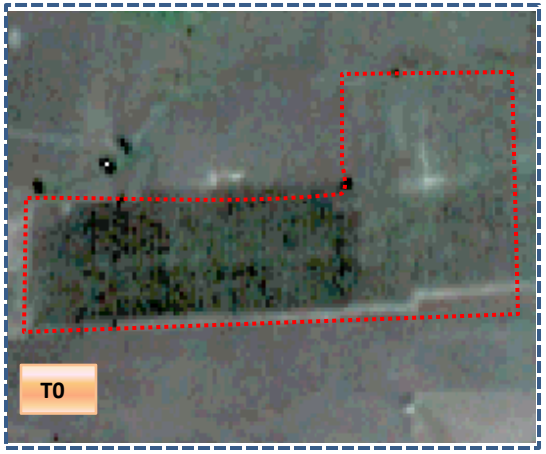


T0: 2009-10

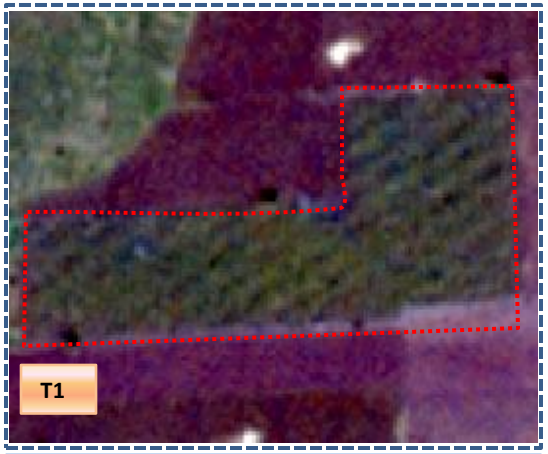


T1: 13 January 2014

Agriculture to Plantation



T0: 2009-10



T1: 13 January 2014

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period- 2009-10 to 2013-14

Land cover	Monitoring period (T1)										Units in Hectares
T0	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	101.47										101.47
Mining/dump		4.44									4.44
Agriculture	1.67		3001.37	174.70				4.10		0.44	3182.28
Plantation Horticulture			169.76	293.83							463.59
Forest			9.07		1008.42					0.07	1017.56
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	0.19		52.25	1.01				618.33		0.19	671.97
Waterbody-Streams/River									34.93		34.93
Waterbody – Ponds											
Grand Total	**103.32**	**4.44**	**3232.45**	**469.54**	**1008.42**			**622.43**	**34.93**	**0.69**	**5476.23**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T0 180.90 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built-up, plantation, scrubland and water body in T1.
- In T1 231.08 ha of agriculture are increased from plantation, forest and scrubland of T0. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T1 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period- 2013-14 to 2014-15

Land cover	Monitoring period (T2)										Units in Hectares
T1	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	103.32										103.32
Mining/dump		4.44									4.44
Agriculture	4.20		3062.76	62.25				103.14		0.12	3232.45
Plantation Horticulture	0.13		270.39	198.32				0.69			469.54
Forest		4.67	16.05		987.70						1008.42
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	0.21	1.10	14.98					606.14			622.43
Waterbody- Streams/River									34.93		34.93
Waterbody – Ponds										0.69	0.69
Grand Total	**107.86**	**10.21**	**3364.18**	**260.57**	**987.70**			**709.97**	**34.93**	**0.81**	**5476.23**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T1 169.70 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built-up, plantation, scrub and water body in T2.
- In T2 301.42 ha of agriculture are increased from plantation, forest and scrubland of T1. The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T2 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period- 2014-15 to 2015-16

Land cover	Monitoring period (T3)										Units in Hectares
T2	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	107.86										107.86
Mining/dump		9.43								0.78	10.21
Agriculture	1.37	0.72	3117.23	229.56				7.78	3.92	3.60	3364.18
Plantation Horticulture			8.66	246.89				4.99		0.02	260.57
Forest					987.70						987.70
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	1.57	1.22	54.14	0.40				651.56		1.08	709.97
Waterbody-Streams/River									34.93		34.93
Waterbody – Ponds	0.06									0.75	0.81
Grand Total	**110.85**	**11.37**	**3180.03**	**476.85**	**987.70**			**664.33**	**38.85**	**6.24**	**5476.23**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T2 246.94 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built-up, mining, plantation, scrub and water body in T3.
- In T3 62.80 ha of the agriculture has increased from built up, plantation and scrubland of T2.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T3 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period- 2015-16 to 2016-17

Land cover	Monitoring period (T4)										Units in Hectares
T3	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody- Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	110.85										110.85
Mining/dump		11.37									11.37
Agriculture	0.91		3032.97	143.65		2.50					3180.03
Plantation Horticulture			93.02	383.84							476.85
Forest			0.68		987.02						987.70
Forest Plantation											
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	1.03		10.45	1.89				650.95			664.33
Waterbody- Streams/River			0.25						38.60		38.85
Waterbody – Ponds			0.04							6.20	6.24
Grand Total	**112.79**	**11.37**	**3137.40**	**529.39**	**987.02**	**2.50**		**650.95**	**38.60**	**6.20**	**5476.23**

• In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.

• In T3 147.07 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built-up, plantation and forest plantation in T4.

• In T4 104.44 ha of the agriculture has increased from plantation, forest, scrubland and water body of T3.

• The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T4 represents seasonal agriculture.

Table showing change matrix depicting Land cover transitions during study period- 2016-17 to 2017-18

Land cover	Monitoring period (T5)										Units in Hectares
T4	Built up	Mining/ dump	Agriculture	Plantation Horticulture	Forest	Forest Plantation	Barren Rocky	Scrub	Waterbody-Streams/River	Water body Ponds	Grand Total
Built up	112.79										112.79
Mining/dump		11.37									11.37
Agriculture	1.15		2490.25	643.78		1.30		0.74		0.19	3137.40
Plantation Horticulture			134.75	394.58						0.06	529.39
Forest					987.02						987.02
Forest Plantation						2.50					2.50
Barren Rocky											
Scrub	0.55		3.89	3.38				643.14			650.95
Waterbody-Streams/River									38.60		38.60
Waterbody – Ponds			0.07							6.12	6.20
Grand Total	**114.49**	**11.37**	**2628.96**	**1041.74**	**987.02**	**3.80**		**643.88**	**38.60**	**6.37**	**5476.23**

- In matrix table diagonal elements represent the both periods in the same class and off diagonal elements represents change in between the classes.
- In T4 647.16 ha of agriculture are decreased and it is converted into built-up, plantation, forest plantation, scrubland and water body in T5.
- In T5 138.71 ha of the agriculture has increased from plantation, scrubland and water body of T4.
- The additional agriculture are coming from waterbody in T5 represents seasonal agriculture.

Conclusion

1. DPR of the project is uploaded on to Bhuvan Portal.
2. The LULC shows that there is an increase in Crop land, Built up area, Reservoir / Tanks & decrease in Scrubland as presented in the change matrix for different years.
3. There is an increase of 10.04 Hectares in Reservoir / Tanks area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
4. There is an increase of 50.18 & 131.72 Hectares From T0-T1 & T1-T2, respectively and overall decrease of 181.90 Hectares in Crop land area as compared between baseline LU/LC data 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.
5. There is a decrease of 28.09 Hectares in Scrubland area as compared between 2009-10 (T0) & 2017-18 (T5) years.